



Finland in Figures 2024

Statistics Finland

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Symbols

- * preliminary data
- . category not applicable
- magnitude nil
- .. data not available or too uncertain for presentation, or subject to secrecy

To the reader

In an international comparison Finland was selected the happiest country in the world for the seventh time in a row (World Happiness Report 2024). Is happiness visible in the statistics?

Although Finland is a small country, making up 0.07 per cent of the world's population and the world's surface area, it does quite well in international statistical comparisons. Finland's statistical system was ranked the best in the world in the World Bank's comparison already for the second time.

Finland in Figures 2024 is a review of us and our society – including all permanent residents of Finland and their homes, jobs, pay, education, pensions, free-time residences or cars.

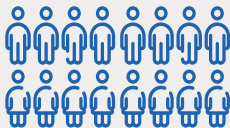
We collect statistical data from several registers, such as the Population Information System. We also contact organisations, households and citizens, maybe even you. When you respond to our survey, you represent a larger group of Finns and have an effect on our society.

Reliable data cannot be generated from scratch even today, but every response is important.

May 2024

Statistics Finland

Finland in Figures online service
stat.fi/finlandinfigures



Population 2023

5 603 851

Live births 2023

43 383



Size of household-dwelling units 2023

1 person

47%

2 persons

32%

3+ persons

21%

Deaths 2023

61 339



Population density 1 Jan 2024



18.4

inhabitants per km²



Population structure on 31 December

	1900	1950	2000	2020	2023
Population, thousand persons	2 656	4 030	5 181	5 534	5 604
Males	1 311	1 926	2 529	2 734	2 774
Females	1 345	2 104	2 652	2 800	2 830
Age, %					
0–14	35.1	30.0	18.1	15.6	14.9
15–64	59.6	63.4	66.9	61.7	61.8
65–84	5.2	6.4	13.5	19.9	20.5
85–	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.8	2.9
Average age, years					
Males	26.3	28.6	37.7	42.1	42.5
Females	27.5	31.6	41.0	44.7	45.1
Language ¹⁾, %					
Finnish	86.8	91.1	92.4	86.9	84.9
Swedish	12.9	8.6	5.6	5.2	5.1
Sami	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.3	0.2	1.9	7.8	10.0
Marital status, %					
Single	60.9	53.3	47.1	48.9	49.9
Married ²⁾	33.6	39.4	38.3	35.3	34.3
Divorced or widowed ²⁾	5.5	7.2	14.6	15.8	15.8
Religion, %					
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	³⁾ 98.1	95.0	85.1	67.8	63.6
Greek Orthodox Church	⁴⁾ 1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
Other	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8
Not members of any religious community	-	2.8	12.7	29.4	33.6

¹⁾ Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

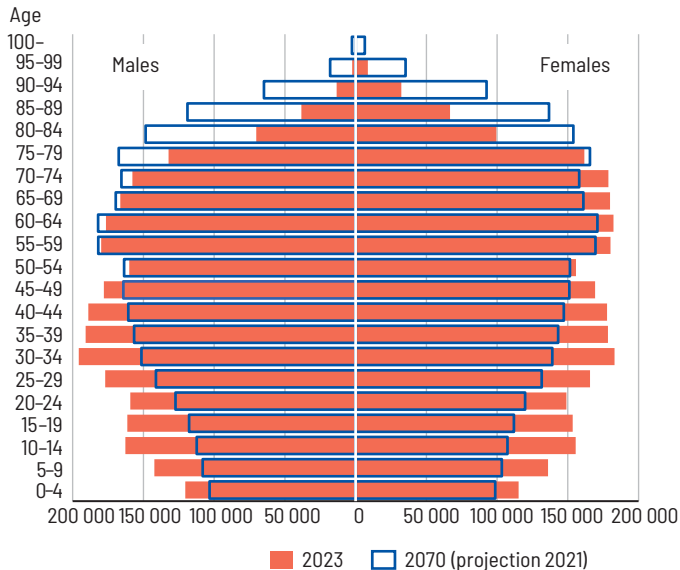
²⁾ In 2020–2023 incl. registered partnerships

³⁾ Incl. other Lutheran churches

⁴⁾ Incl. other Orthodox churches

Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

Age structure of population on 31 December



Persons aged 100 or over 2023



Men

174

Women

979

Most popular first names 2023

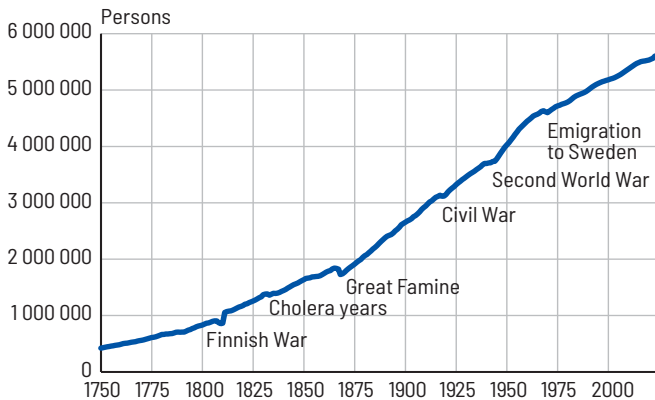


Aino

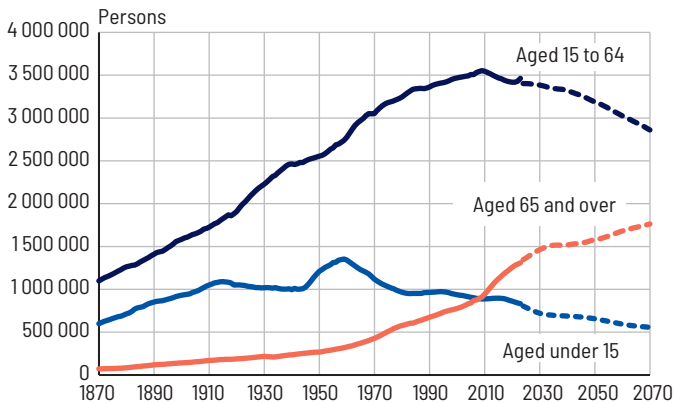
Eino

Sources: [Statistics Finland, population](#); [Digital and Population Data Services Agency](#)

Development of population, 1750–2023



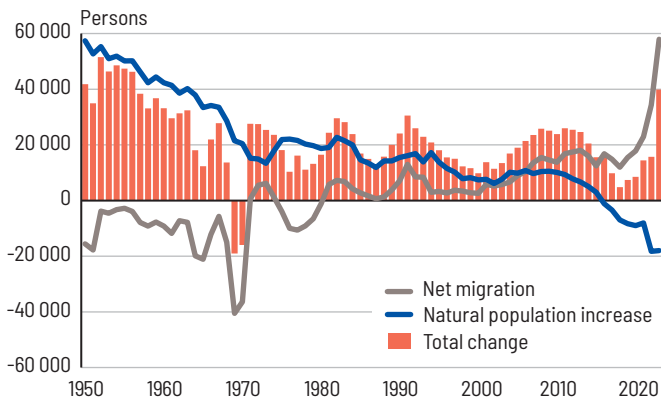
Population and population projection by age group



Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

Vital statistics, 1950-2023

	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023
Live births	56 742	60 980	46 463	44 951	43 383
Deaths	49 339	50 887	55 488	63 219	61 339
Natural population increase	7 403	10 093	-9 025	-18 268	-17 956
Intermunicipal migration ¹⁾	237 443	264 266	296 852	295 710	286 968
Intramunicipal migration ¹⁾	550 281	575 419	599 974	574 982	567 664
Immigration to Finland	16 895	25 636	32 898	49 998	73 236
Emigration from Finland	14 311	11 905	15 084	15 635	15 322
Net migration	2 584	13 731	17 814	34 363	57 914
Total change ²⁾	9 813	23 849	8 501	15 729	39 881
Marriages ³⁾	27 751	31 925	22 082	21 942	20 693
Divorces ³⁾	14 096	13 807	13 478	11 370	11 475



¹⁾ Regional division as on 1 January 2024

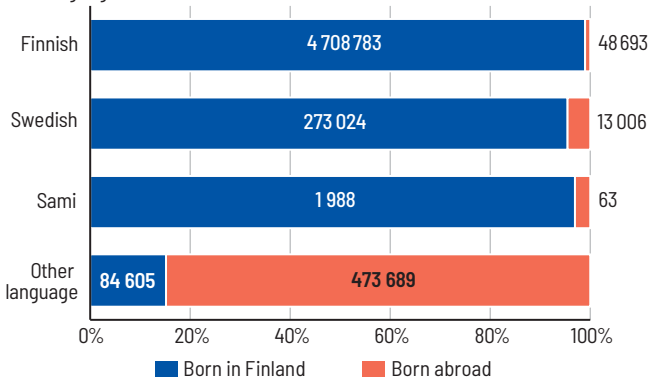
²⁾ Difference between the population of two consecutive years

³⁾ Marriages contracted and divorces where at least one of the spouses is living permanently in Finland. Incl. same-sex couples from 2017 onwards.

Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

Population by origin and language on 31 December 2023

Native language



Population by language on 31 December

Native language	2020	2021	2022	2023	%
Total	5 533 793	5 548 241	5 563 970	5 603 851	100
Finnish	4 811 067	4 800 243	4 778 891	4 757 476	84.9
Swedish	287 871	287 933	287 052	286 030	5.1
Sami	2 008	2 023	2 035	2 051	0.0
Other languages total	432 847	458 042	495 992	558 294	10.0
Russian	84 190	87 552	93 535	99 606	1.8
Estonian	49 551	50 232	50 318	50 202	0.9
Arabic	34 282	36 466	39 069	41 311	0.7
English	23 433	25 638	29 448	33 796	0.6
Ukrainian	5 961	7 278	8 761	26 519	0.5
Somali	22 794	23 656	24 647	25 654	0.5
Farsi, Persian	15 105	16 432	18 097	20 421	0.4
Albanian	12 664	13 830	15 576	17 779	0.3
Chinese	13 778	14 780	15 735	17 501	0.3
Kurdish	15 368	15 850	16 603	17 270	0.3

Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

Population by citizenship

Country of citizenship	2021	2022	2023	Change, % 2022-2023
Total	5 548 241	5 563 970	5 603 851	0.7
Finland	5 251 777	5 240 284	5 230 878	-0.2
Foreign countries total	296 464	323 686	372 973	15.2
Estonia	51 805	51 819	51 597	-0.4
Russia	30 049	33 428	35 359	5.8
Ukraine	7 202	8 441	28 100	232.9
Iraq	15 075	15 322	14 730	-3.9
China	11 405	12 297	14 020	14.0
India	8 245	10 487	13 068	24.6
Philippines	5 351	8 140	11 540	41.8
Afghanistan	7 686	8 362	9 222	10.3
Vietnam	7 237	7 757	8 795	13.4
Thailand	7 925	8 073	8 396	4.0
Former Serbia and Montenegro	5 432	6 528	7 934	21.5
Sweden	7 921	7 943	7 779	-2.1
Syrian Arab Republic	7 203	7 855	7 635	-2.8
Türkiye	6 079	6 733	7 422	10.2
Somalia	6 581	6 674	6 683	0.1
Others	111 268	123 827	140 693	13.6

**Finnish citizenships granted
2023**

12 224

persons
permanently
resident in Finland



**Finnish citizens
with dual nationality
2023**

172 021

Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

Population by region on 31 December

Regional division as on 1 January 2024	2022	2023	%	Change, % 2022-2023
Whole country	5 563 970	5 603 851	100	0.7
Uusimaa	1 733 033	1 759 537	31.4	1.5
Southwest Finland	485 567	490 786	8.8	1.1
Satakunta	212 556	211 740	3.8	-0.4
Kanta-Häme	169 537	169 547	3.0	0.0
Pirkanmaa	532 671	539 309	9.6	1.2
Päijät-Häme	204 528	204 479	3.6	0.0
Kymenlaakso	159 488	158 658	2.8	-0.5
South Karelia	125 353	125 162	2.2	-0.2
South Savo	130 451	129 914	2.3	-0.4
North Savo	247 689	248 190	4.4	0.2
North Karelia	162 540	162 321	2.9	-0.1
Central Finland	272 437	273 271	4.9	0.3
South Ostrobothnia	190 774	190 539	3.4	-0.1
Ostrobothnia	176 323	177 602	3.2	0.7
Central Ostrobothnia	67 805	67 736	1.2	-0.1
North Ostrobothnia	416 543	418 205	7.5	0.4
Kainuu	70 521	70 164	1.3	-0.5
Lapland	175 795	176 150	3.1	0.2
Åland	30 359	30 541	0.5	0.6

Population in the largest municipalities on 31 December

	2023	Change, % 2022-2023		2023	Change, % 2022-2023
Helsinki	674 500	1.6	Turku	201 863	2.0
Espoo	314 024	2.9	Jyväskylä	147 746	1.3
Tampere	255 050	2.4	Kuopio	124 021	1.2
Vantaa	247 443	1.9	Lahti	120 693	0.4
Oulu	214 633	1.3	Pori	83 106	-0.1

The total number of municipalities in Finland is 309.

Regional division as on 1 January 2024.

Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

Families, 2022

	All families	Average size of family	Families with children aged 0-17	Families with children aged 0-6
Total	1 464 768	2.71	552 034	247 946
Married couple ¹⁾ with children	377 684	3.94	306 329	136 368
Cohabiting couple ²⁾ with children	127 473	3.67	115 693	70 505
Mother with children	151 500	2.56	109 810	37 786
Father with children	35 139	2.34	20 202	3 287
Married couple ¹⁾ without children	536 927	2.00	.	.
Cohabiting couple of opposite sex without children	236 045	2.00	.	.

¹⁾ Incl. registered partnerships

²⁾ Incl. same-sex spouses, of which one is the confirmed mother

Families with children and the number of children

A family with underage children is a family comprising at least one child aged under 18 living at home

	Families with children	1 child	2 children	3 children	4+ children
2000	612 627	268 369	230 758	85 025	28 475
2010	582 360	254 551	222 596	76 860	28 353
2022	552 034	240 752	216 705	68 395	26 182
2022 %	100	43.6	39.3	12.4	4.7

Adoptions 2022

269



Children taken into custody 2023

excl. children in emergency placement

11 300



Sources: [Statistics Finland, population](#); [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

Population by level of education

	2021	%	2022	%
Population aged 15 or over	4 696 447	100	4 723 642	100
Population with educational qualification, total	3 501 982	74.6	3 530 287	74.7
Upper secondary education	1 901 480	40.5	1 905 233	40.3
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	49 296	1.0	52 131	1.1
Short-cycle tertiary education	415 486	8.8	409 278	8.7
Bachelor's or equivalent level	586 783	12.5	599 447	12.7
Master's or equivalent level	497 080	10.6	511 411	10.8
Doctoral or equivalent level	51 857	1.1	52 787	1.1
Only basic education	1 194 465	25.4	1 193 355	25.3

Students and qualifications

Sector of education	Students ¹⁾		Qualifications	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
Pre-primary education	62 762	60 872	-	-
Comprehensive education	557 866	557 954	60 633	61 746
General upper secondary education	109 538	109 604	30 452	30 904
Vocational education	341 696	341 629	68 637	68 295
University of applied sciences education	156 059	163 993	29 081	28 534
University education	159 545	163 681	31 320	30 801
Total	1 387 466	1 397 733	220 123	220 280

¹⁾ Students in education leading to qualifications. The data for vocational education relate to a calendar year. The data for other educational sectors describe the situation on 20 September.

Educational institutions 2023

3 142



Source: [Statistics Finland, education](#)

Population aged 15 to 74 by labour force status

	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Thousand persons			
Population aged 15 to 74	4 133	4 123	4 120	4 131
Labour force	2 704	2 766	2 809	2 832
Employed	2 495	2 555	2 619	2 628
Unemployed	209	212	190	204
Inactive population	1 429	1 357	1 310	1 299
Employed by type of employment relationship				
Full-time work	2 078	2 073	2 108	2 111
Part-time work	415	473	488	488
Employed by employer sector				
Private sector	1 866	1 914	1 957	1 944
Local government	476	475	483	499
Central government ¹⁾	146	148	159	164
Employed by status in employment				
Employees	2 151	2 193	2 265	2 292
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	343	361	354	336
	%			
Labour force rate	65.4	67.1	68.2	68.5
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.7	6.8	7.2
Males	8.1	8.2	7.1	7.9
Females	7.4	7.1	6.4	6.5
	Hours/year			
Annual hours actually worked per employee				
Total	1 572	1 557	1 536	1 528
Private sector	1 583	1 570	1 557	1 548
Public sector	1 546	1 526	1 479	1 473

¹⁾ State administration, universities, the Social Insurance Institution, unincorporated state enterprises and social security funds

Source: [Statistics Finland, labour force survey](#)

Employed persons aged 15 to 74 by industry

	2021	2022	2023	2023
	Thousand persons			%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining, quarrying	107	102	96	4
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply, etc.	351	366	375	14
Construction	189	184	182	7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	291	290	282	11
Transportation and storage	135	136	134	5
Accommodation and food service activities	86	100	97	4
Information and communication	126	134	139	5
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	74	77	78	3
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	315	333	335	13
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	117	122	125	5
Education	181	184	193	7
Human health and social work activities	410	415	419	16
Arts, entertainment and recreation, etc.	157	156	152	6
Total, incl. industry unknown	2 555	2 619	2 628	100

Employment rate 2023



Aged 15 to 24

44.5%

Aged 20 to 64

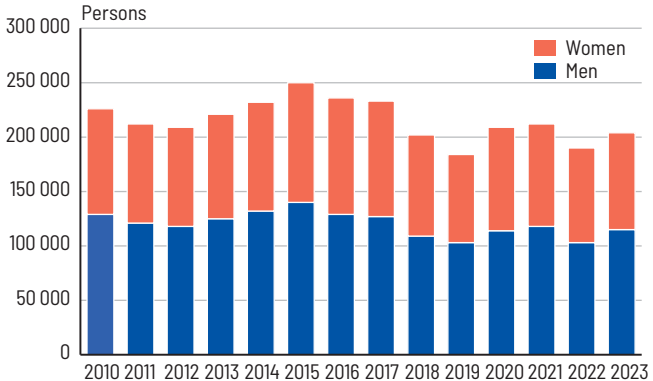
77.9%

Aged 55 to 64

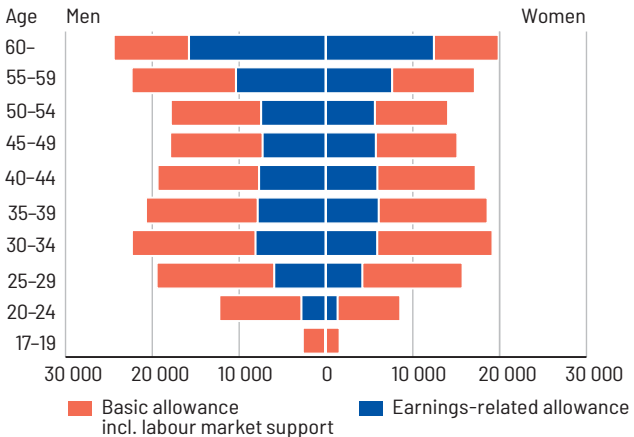
71.7%

Source: [Statistics Finland, labour force survey](#)

Unemployed, aged 15 to 74



Recipients of unemployment benefits on 31 December 2023



Sources: [Statistics Finland, labour force survey](#); [Kela, Social Insurance Institution of Finland](#); [Financial Supervisory Authority](#)

Pension recipients

The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

Pension benefit	2000	2010	2020	2023
Old-age pension	869 672	1 093 267	1 397 155	1 442 871
Disability pension	276 269	267 248	193 629	179 731
Unemployment pension	54 291	33 938	-	-
Part-time pension	24 533	28 764	291	..
Special pension for farmers	40 845	24 330	8 409	4 925
Surviving spouse's pension	252 798	263 176	220 395	212 747
Orphan's pension	28 476	22 503	15 994	17 089
Total	1 284 145	1 463 835	1 617 561	1 649 628

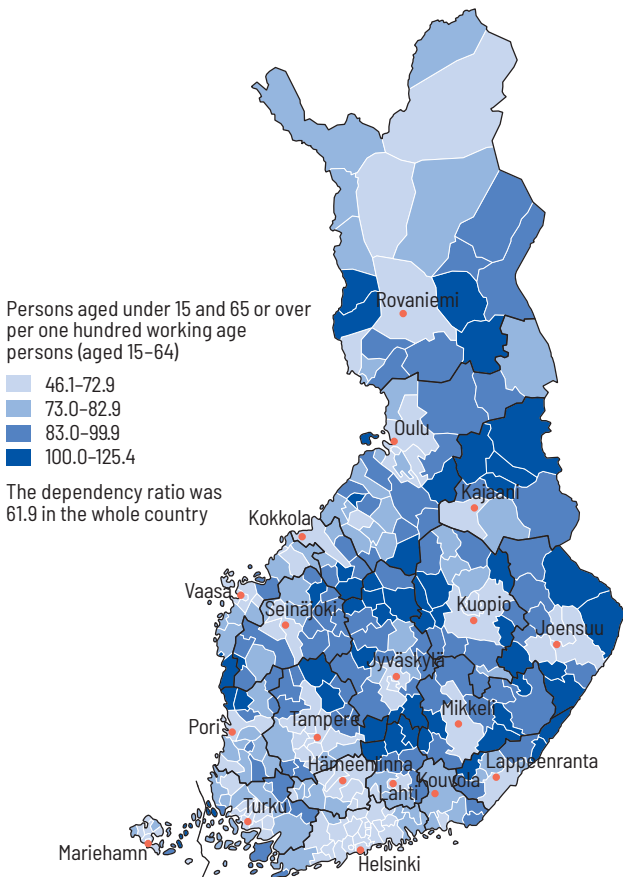
Total pension distribution among pension recipients on 31 December 2023

People living in Finland who receive an old-age (excl. partial old-age) or disability pension or a special pension for farmers

Total pension €/month	Total	%	Men	%	Women	%
0-799	33 405	2.2	11 186	1.6	22 219	2.7
800-1 099	215 176	14.2	89 169	13.0	126 007	15.3
1 100-1 399	246 540	16.3	87 530	12.8	159 010	19.2
1 400-1 699	235 214	15.6	85 437	12.5	149 777	18.1
1 700-1 999	202 179	13.4	84 051	12.3	118 128	14.3
2 000-2 299	167 725	11.1	78 232	11.4	89 493	10.8
2 300-2 599	120 590	8.0	63 772	9.3	56 818	6.9
2 600-2 899	83 366	5.5	47 066	6.9	36 300	4.4
2 900-3 199	57 061	3.8	34 295	5.0	22 766	2.8
3 200-3 499	39 516	2.6	25 235	3.7	14 281	1.7
3 500-	110 341	7.3	78 895	11.5	31 446	3.8
Total	1 511 113	100	684 868	100	826 245	100
Average pension, €/month	1 977		2 216		1 779	

Source: [Finnish Centre for Pensions](#)

Demographic dependency ratio by municipality, 2023



Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

Life expectancy, years

The number of years that a person would live provided that the rate of mortality remains unchanged

Age	2000		2010		2022	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0	74.1	81.0	76.7	83.2	78.6	83.8
10	64.6	71.4	67.0	73.5	68.9	74.0
20	54.8	61.5	57.2	63.6	59.0	64.1
30	45.4	51.7	47.8	53.8	49.5	54.3
40	36.1	42.1	38.3	44.0	39.9	44.5
50	27.3	32.7	29.3	34.6	30.6	35.0
60	19.2	23.7	21.1	25.5	21.9	25.7
70	12.1	15.2	13.8	17.0	14.3	17.2
80	6.6	8.2	7.6	9.4	7.9	9.6

Causes of death, 2022

	Deaths	%	Males	%	Females	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	19 526	31	10 136	32	9 390	30
Neoplasms	13 495	21	7 114	22	6 381	20
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	12 313	19	4 178	13	8 135	26
COVID-19 virus infection	4 349	7	2 278	7	2 071	7
Accidents excl. alcohol poisonings	2 288	4	1 415	4	873	3
Diseases of the respiratory system	1 940	3	1 235	4	705	2
Alcohol-related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol	1 664	3	1 251	4	413	1
Diseases of the digestive system	1 383	2	651	2	732	2
Suicides	740	1	556	2	184	1
Other causes of death	5 474	9	2 889	9	2 585	8
Total	63 172	100	31 703	100	31 469	100

Sources: [Statistics Finland, deaths, causes of death](#)

Enterprises having received business subsidies 2023

18 889



Total earnings of wage and salary earners 2022

Men **3 753**

Women **3 136**

euro per month median



Industrial structure 2023
share of the employed

Services and administration

74%



Industry and construction

21%



Agriculture and forestry

4%



GDP 2023 preliminary data

49 777

euro per inhabitant



Central government debt 2023

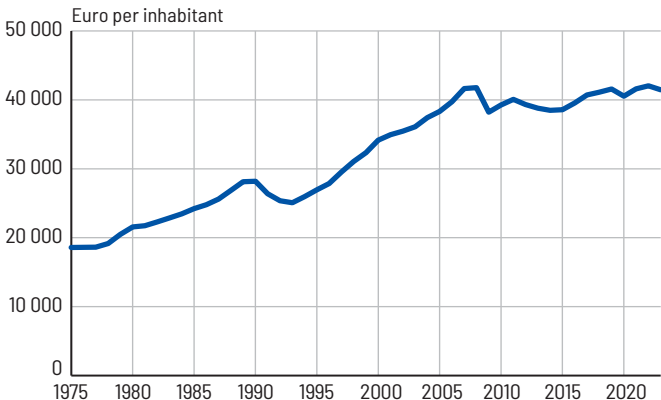
27 803

euro per inhabitant

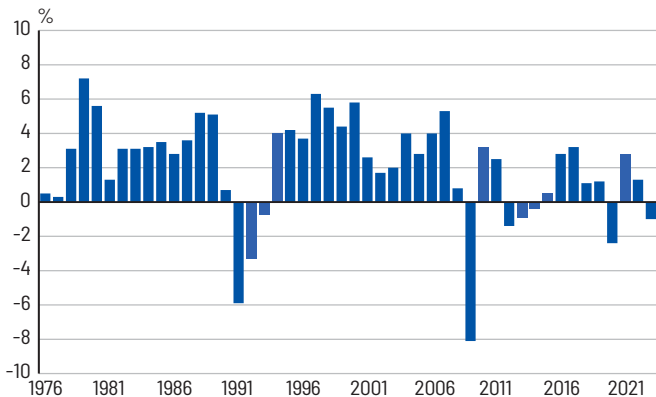


Gross domestic product per capita, 1975–2023*

Volume series, reference year 2015



Annual change in the volume of gross domestic product, 1976–2023*



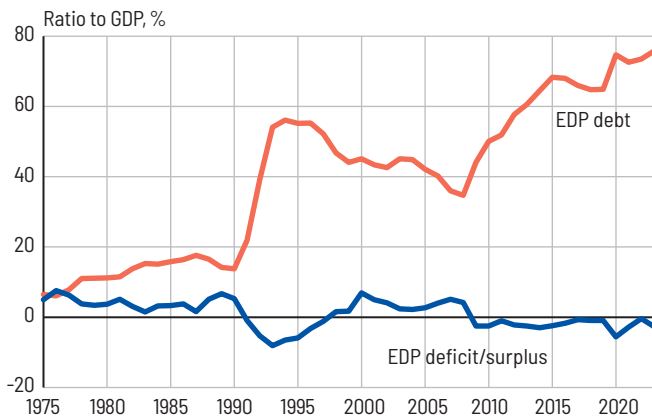
Source: [Statistics Finland, annual national accounts](#)

Structure of taxation

General government and the institutions of the EU

	2021	2022	2023	%
	At current prices, € million			
Taxes on income	39 115	42 660	42 728	36.7
Households' income tax	32 270	34 604	34 788	29.9
Corporate tax	6 845	8 056	7 940	6.8
Social security contributions	30 186	31 954	33 487	28.8
Taxes on property	3 788	3 864	3 854	3.3
Taxes on goods and services	34 912	36 713	36 051	31.0
Other taxes	313	384	295	0.3
Total	108 314	115 575	116 415	100
Ratio to GDP, %	43.2	43.2	41.9	

General government deficit/surplus and debt, 1975–2023*

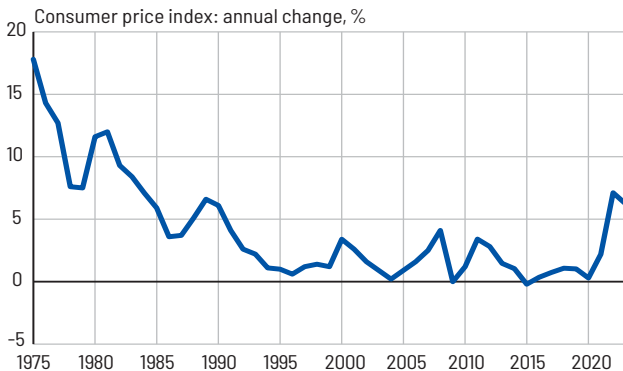


Sources: [Statistics Finland, taxes and tax-like payments, general government deficit and debt](#)

Consumer price index 2015 = 100 by commodity group

	2021	2022	2023	Annual change, % 2022-2023
Total index	105.8	113.4	120.4	6.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.3	114.2	124.5	9.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	123.9	128.2	134.7	5.0
Clothing and footwear	94.9	96.8	99.8	3.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	108.8	118.9	129.7	9.1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	98.2	103.6	110.2	6.4
Health	111.7	112.3	110.6	-1.5
Transport	108.3	120.5	119.3	-1.0
Communication	99.4	105.4	111.0	5.3
Recreation and culture	98.9	103.2	109.0	5.6
Education	109.0	110.6	114.3	3.4
Restaurants and hotels	111.1	117.9	126.1	6.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	101.1	103.8	115.9	11.7

Inflation, 1975-2023



Source: [Statistics Finland, consumer price index](https://www.stat.fi/en/indicators/cpi)

Consumption of food commodities per person

	1990 kg	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022*
Milk	177.9	148.1	135.3	100.8	99.2	92.7
Butter	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1
Sour milk	19.5	16.0	12.4	8.1	7.7	7.2
Yoghurt	11.8	17.1	23.4	19.6	19.1	18.6
Cheese ¹⁾	12.7	16.5	19.0	25.3	25.5	25.5
Eggs	11.1	10.1	9.8	12.4	11.9	11.1
Nuts	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
Wheat	43.5	45.9	46.4	44.9	45.4	48.9
Rye	17.4	15.3	16.1	15.0	14.3	13.4
Oats	4.5	3.0	5.4	11.0	10.1	10.9
Rice	4.6	5.6	5.2	7.0	6.9	8.1
Fresh vegetables	41.5	52.8	56.1	64.5	62.7	63.7
Fresh fruit	50.2	45.2	47.1	58.5	56.1	47.9
Beef and veal ²⁾	21.8	19.0	18.6	18.7	18.4	17.0
Pork ²⁾	33.0	33.0	34.9	29.7	28.9	28.8
Poultry meat ²⁾	6.8	13.3	18.2	27.5	28.5	28.3
Fish ³⁾	18.9	13.2	15.2	15.2	16.1	14.5
Coffee ⁴⁾	10.2	9.2	10.0	9.3	9.4	⁵⁾ 8.9
Cocoa	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.5	1.3	2.5
Sugar	34.7	32.0	31.8	32.2	28.1	30.9

¹⁾ Incl. curd and cottage cheese - ²⁾ Including bones, i.e. carcass meat - ³⁾ As filleted weight - ⁴⁾ Sales of roasted coffee - ⁵⁾ Final data



Total consumption of alcoholic beverages 2022

100% alcohol per person aged 15 or over

8.9 litres

Sources: [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#); [Finnish Coffee Roasters Association](#), [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

Households' consumption expenditure

	1990 %	2000	2010	2020	2022*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	18.2	24.4	25.7	30.5	29.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	16.3	12.6	12.1	12.5	11.9
Transport	14.5	13.2	12.3	10.4	11.1
Recreation and culture	11.2	11.3	11.9	9.3	9.2
Restaurants and hotels	7.7	6.4	6.3	5.3	6.5
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.1
Health	2.9	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.6	5.8	5.1	5.3	4.5
Clothing and footwear	5.6	4.6	4.8	3.4	3.5
Communication	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.3
Education	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	9.8	9.4	9.1	10.3	10.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100

Average housing loans of household-dwelling units 2022

113 793

euro per household-dwelling unit with housing loan



Average price of fuels 2023 December

Diesel

1.97

euro per litre

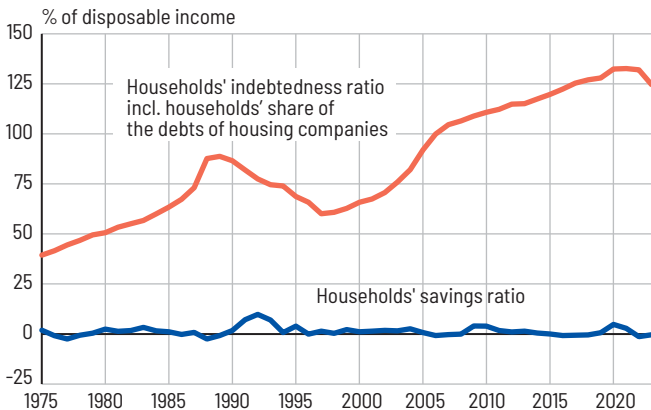
95 E10 petrol

1.87

euro per litre



Households' indebtedness ratio and savings ratio, 1975–2023*



Persons at risk of poverty
2022

13.4%

of the dwelling population



Children in at-risk-of-poverty
households 2022

118 880



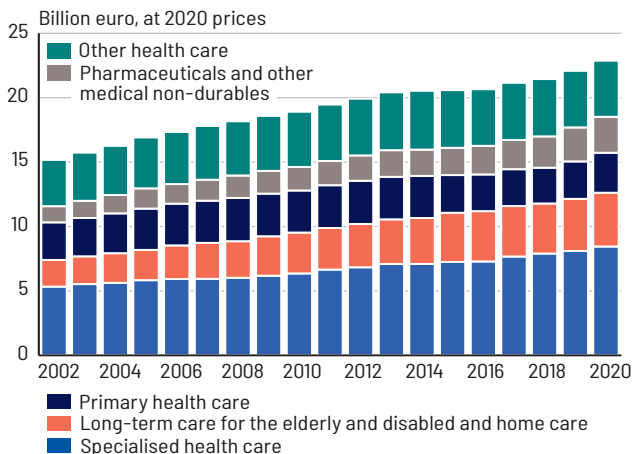
Sources: [Statistics Finland, annual national accounts, income distribution statistics](#)

Social protection expenditure by function

	2010		2020		2022	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sickness and health	13 468	24.6	16 761	22.1	18 677	23.3
Disability	6 427	11.7	6 902	9.1	7 048	8.8
Old age	19 171	35.0	32 048	42.2	34 130	42.6
Survivors	1 724	3.1	1 858	2.4	1 933	2.4
Family and children	5 845	10.7	7 322	9.6	7 998	10.0
Unemployment	4 370	8.0	5 308	7.0	4 100	5.1
Housing	923	1.7	2 203	2.9	2 541	3.2
Other social protection	1 425	2.6	2 282	3.0	2 343	2.9
Administration	1 480	2.7	1 206	1.6	1 275	1.6
Total	54 832	100	75 891	100	80 048	100
Ratio to GDP, %	29.3		31.9		29.8	

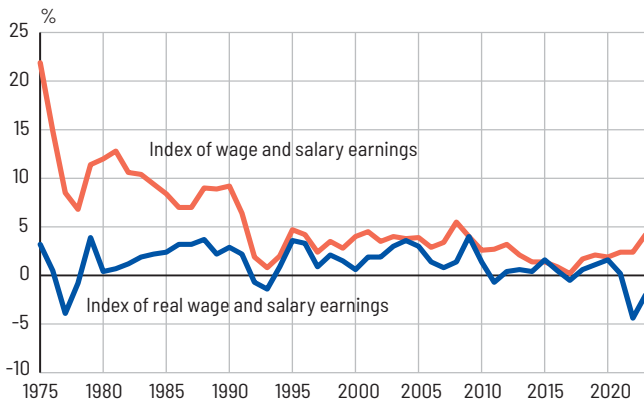
Current expenditure on health care

Public and private financing

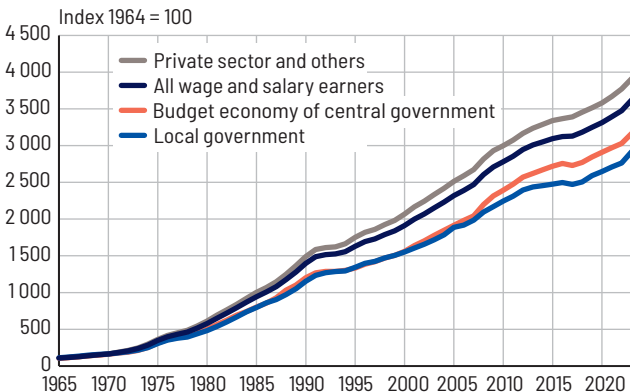


Source: [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes, 1975–2023*



Index of wage and salary earnings by employer sector, 1965–2023*



Source: [Statistics Finland, index of wage and salary earnings](#)

Total earnings by employer sector, 2022

Employer sector	Total Median ¹⁾ , €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Private sector	3 500	3 752	3 179	1 056 326
Local government	3 102	3 458	3 045	372 055
Budget economy of central government	4 051	4 355	3 656	73 581
Total	3 411	3 753	3 136	1 501 962

¹⁾ Middle observation value when the observations are arranged in size order

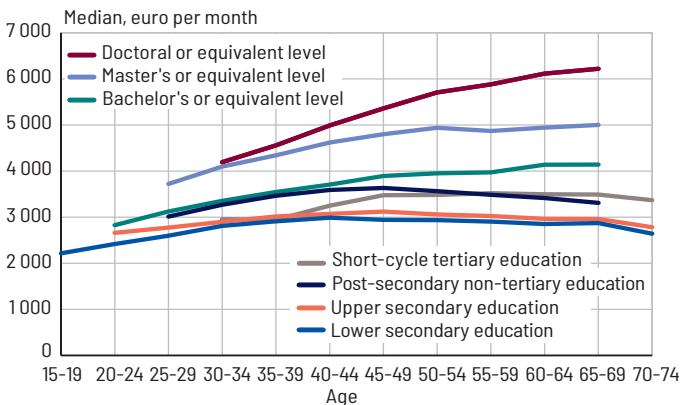
Total earnings by occupation, 2022

	Total Median, €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Managers	7 094	7 696	6 089	54 870
Managing directors and chief executives	11 570	12 020	10 314	2 546
Professionals	4 354	4 744	4 056	446 071
Medical doctors	7 827	8 116	7 648	12 321
Primary school and early childhood teachers	3 216	3 802	3 157	43 660
Technicians and associate professionals	3 465	3 924	3 200	336 546
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	3 254	3 601	3 222	55 226
Sales and purchasing agents and brokers	4 190	4 520	3 808	44 325
Clerical support workers	2 883	3 000	2 849	94 205
Service and sales workers	2 641	2 845	2 581	242 011
Shop salespersons	2 665	2 938	2 554	49 447
Child care workers and teachers' aides	2 363	2 289	2 368	39 339
Personal care workers in health services	2 851	2 910	2 844	82 154
Craft and related trades workers	3 223	3 264	2 827	114 167
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	3 195	3 284	2 802	109 029
Heavy truck and bus drivers	3 218	3 226	3 077	25 621
Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers	2 198	2 162	2 202	36 376

Source: [Statistics Finland, structure of earnings](#)

Total earnings by level of education and age, 2022

Full-time employees



Income and taxes in state taxation, 2022

Individual taxpayers and death estates

Income bracket, €	Income recipients Thousand	Income subject to taxation € million	Taxes and charges € million
0-9 999	1 338	12 330	801
10 000-19 999	862	16 949	2 175
20 000-29 999	855	25 741	3 907
30 000-39 999	715	28 734	5 418
40 000-49 999	429	21 746	4 925
50 000-59 999	237	14 557	3 702
60 000-69 999	132	9 577	2 638
70 000-79 999	80	6 638	1 930
80 000-89 999	49	4 645	1 411
90 000-99 999	32	3 338	1 064
100 000-149 999	63	8 216	2 828
150 000-	34	12 207	4 511
Total	4 827	164 679	35 311

Sources: [Statistics Finland, structure of earnings](#); [Finnish Tax Administration](#)

Permanently occupied dwellings

	2010	2020	2022	2023
Total	2 537 197	2 766 679	2 816 206	2 844 883
One- and two-dwelling houses, %	40.4	38.2	37.6	37.3
Terraced houses, %	13.9	13.5	13.4	13.3
Blocks of flats, %	43.7	46.8	47.4	47.9
Other buildings, %	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Tenure status				
Owner-occupied dwellings, %	65.5	62.3	61.4	..
Rented dwellings, %	30.4	34.4	35.4	..
Right of occupancy dwellings, %	1.3	1.8	1.9	..
Other or unknown, %	2.7	1.5	1.3	..
Floor area per dwelling, m ²	81.2	80.9	80.6	80.3
Floor area per person, m ²	39.1	41.3	41.7	41.7
Persons living in overcrowded dwellings ¹⁾ , %	17.9	16.1	15.7	15.8

¹⁾ More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

Buildings

	2010	2020	2022	2023
One- and two-dwelling houses	1 113 020	1 169 903	1 168 455	1 168 379
Terraced houses	77 015	84 022	84 883	85 192
Blocks of flats	58 669	65 479	66 418	67 069
Other buildings	197 392	217 246	222 187	219 554
Total	1 446 096	1 536 650	1 541 943	1 540 194

Free-time residences 2023

503 750



Saunas 2023

estimate

2.4

million



Sources: [Statistics Finland, dwellings and housing conditions, buildings and free-time residences](#)

Prices of dwellings in blocks of flats

Unencumbered average prices

	Old dwellings		New dwellings	
	Greater Helsinki €/m ²	Rest of Finland	Greater Helsinki	Rest of Finland
2019	4 566	1 871	5 873	4 073
2020	4 851	1 933	6 262	4 238
2021	5 144	2 003	6 441	4 376
2022	5 184	2 043	6 418	4 478
2023	4 804	1 946	6 491	4 433

Real estate prices

	Old one-dwelling houses		One-dwelling house plots	
	Average price €/m ²	Real price index 2015 = 100	Average price €/m ²	Real price index 2015 = 100
2019	1 588	92.9	22.4	96.9
2020	1 630	94.0	23.1	103.9
2021	1 752	97.8	24.7	109.6
2022	1 716	91.4	25.9	106.9
2023	1 572	79.3	22.5	94.6

Average rents of rented dwellings

	Non-subsidised dwellings		Government-subsidised dwellings ¹⁾	
	Greater Helsinki €/m ² /month	Rest of Finland	Greater Helsinki	Rest of Finland
2019	19.29	12.85	13.10	10.92
2020	20.12	12.99	13.29	11.05
2021	20.28	13.05	13.41	11.13
2022	20.55	13.54	13.55	11.27
2023	20.83	13.93	13.87	11.62

¹⁾ Dwellings produced with government ARAVA loans

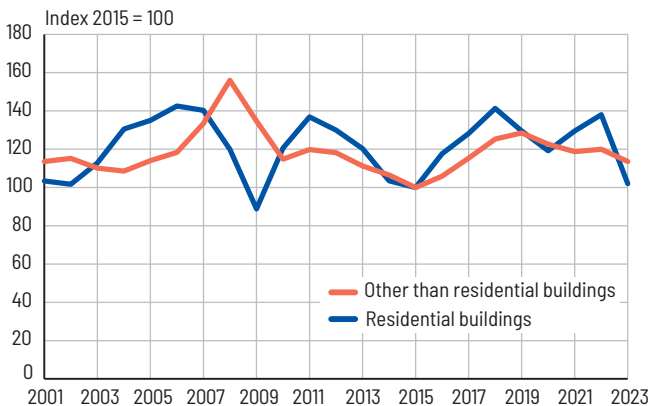
Sources: [Statistics Finland, prices of dwellings in housing companies, real estate prices, rents of dwellings](#)

Completed buildings and dwellings

	2000	2010	2020	2023
Completed buildings, million m³	39.07	35.31	37.50	37.83
Residential buildings	13.57	11.11	12.49	12.63
Commercial and office buildings	6.20	5.56	4.85	3.79
Industrial buildings and warehouses	8.17	7.46	9.42	12.68
Other buildings	11.13	11.18	10.75	8.74
Completed dwellings, number	35 365	25 484	39 043	40 976
Detached and semi-detached houses	18 173	13 639	10 314	8 827
Blocks of flats	16 772	11 140	28 062	31 721
Residential buildings for communities	18	213	-	45
Dwellings for special groups	-	85	163	287
Other than residential buildings	402	407	504	96

Volume index of newbuilding

New buildings, building expansions and alterations comparable to rebuilding



Source: [Statistics Finland, building and dwelling production](#)

Enterprises, 2022

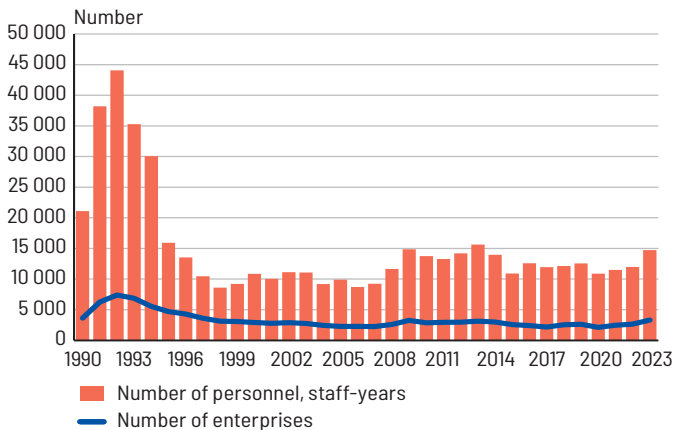
Industry	Enterprises	%	Personnel ¹⁾ Thousand	Turnover € million
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	128 011	22.4	44	3 285
Manufacturing	28 434	5.0	308	176 687
Construction	56 140	9.8	162	45 872
Wholesale and retail trade ²⁾	55 051	9.6	226	139 835
Transportation and storage	23 695	4.1	108	25 119
Accommodation and food service activities	16 069	2.8	54	7 603
Information and communication	20 986	3.7	102	26 992
Financial and insurance activities	15 836	2.8	43	32 860
Real estate activities	42 862	7.5	20	13 455
Professional, scientific and technical activities	68 216	11.9	116	19 726
Administrative and support service activities	24 409	4.3	144	15 452
Human health and social work	26 377	4.6	99	10 617
Other service activities	32 047	5.6	21	2 064
Other industries	33 609	5.9	51	36 386
Total	571 742	100	1 498	555 953
Size category of personnel				
0-4	533 811	93.4	219	68 271
5-9	17 728	3.1	115	30 092
10-19	10 021	1.8	134	35 904
20-49	6 380	1.1	191	55 893
50-99	2 106	0.4	146	53 748
100-249	1 027	0.2	156	58 783
250-499	369	0.1	126	46 679
500-999	176	0.0	124	47 950
1 000-	124	0.0	286	158 633
Total	571 742	100	1 498	555 953

¹⁾ Staff-years

²⁾ Incl. repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Source: [Statistics Finland, structural business and financial statement statistics](#)

Bankruptcy proceedings instituted



Enterprise openings
2023

41 493

Enterprise closures
2023

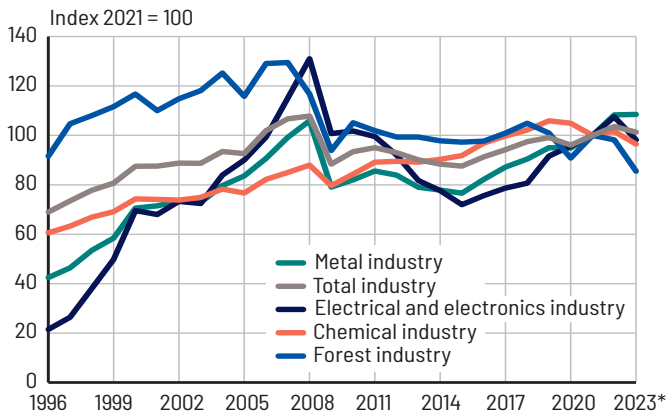
32 149



Establishments of industrial enterprises, 2022

Industry	Establishments	Personnel, staff-years	Value added in production	
			€ million	%
Whole industry	37 527	332 222	46 695	100
Mining and quarrying	1 267	6 382	1 112	2.4
Manufacturing	31 272	302 231	37 961	81.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2 131	12 311	6 059	13.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2 857	11 298	1 564	3.3

Volume index of industrial output



Sources: [Statistics Finland, regional statistics on entrepreneurial activity, volume index of industrial output](#)

Biggest import and export countries, 2023*

Imports by country of origin, exports by country of destination

Import country	€ million	%	Export country	€ million	%
Germany	10 874	14.2	United States	8 469	11.1
Sweden	8 702	11.4	Sweden	8 132	10.7
China	6 917	9.0	Germany	8 010	10.5
Norway	5 934	7.8	Netherlands	6 263	8.2
United States	4 154	5.4	China	3 557	4.7
Netherlands	4 027	5.3	Estonia	2 801	3.7
Poland	2 819	3.7	Poland	2 622	3.4
Estonia	2 721	3.6	Great Britain	2 560	3.4
Italy	2 290	3.0	France	2 523	3.3
France	2 010	2.6	Belgium	2 497	3.3
Other countries	26 062	34.0	Other countries	28 811	37.7
Total	76 508	100	Total	76 245	100

Imports and exports by product category

	2022 € million	2023* € million	2023* %
Total imports	92 469	76 508	100
Chemical industry products	18 236	14 075	18.4
Electrical and electronics industry products	12 658	12 043	15.7
Products from mining and quarrying	13 130	9 961	13.0
Transport equipment	8 562	8 696	11.4
Metal and metal products	10 378	7 497	9.8
Other	29 506	24 235	31.7
Total exports	81 885	76 245	100
Chemical industry products	17 718	15 272	20.0
Metal and metal products	14 495	12 974	17.0
Forest industry products	14 546	11 913	15.6
Machinery and equipment	10 158	11 246	14.8
Electrical and electronics industry products	9 583	9 835	12.9
Other	15 384	15 006	19.7
Trade balance	-10 585	-263	

Source: [Finnish Customs](#)

Passenger cars in traffic 2023 excl. Åland

Total

2 756 015

Average age, years

13.2

Electric

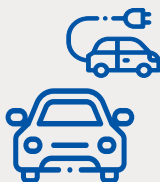
83 762

Most common colour grey

21.7%

Hybrid

135 106



Of total consumption of electricity

2023 preliminary data

Wind power

18.1%

Solar power

0.8%



Research and development expenditure 2023 estimate

8.3

billion euro



Agricultural and horticultural enterprises 2023

Total

42 271

Organic farms

4 153



Average size of farm, ha

54

Geographical data

Finland's area on 1 January 2024, km²		Highest point, m above sea level	
Area	338 485	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 985	Longest river, km	
Fresh water	34 500	Kemijoki	500
Sea water	52 420	Largest lakes, km²	
Total	390 905	Saimaa	1 393
Boundaries, km		Päijänne	1 082
Sweden	614	Inarijärvi	1 082
Norway	736	Oulujärvi	912
Russia	1 344	Pielinen	895
Territorial water boundaries	1 250	Largest islands, km²	
Total	3 944	Sea	
Greatest length, km		Mainland Åland	689
Hanko-Utsjoki	1 157	Kemiönsaari	545
Greatest width, km		Inland waters	
Närpiö-Illomantsi	542	Soisalo	1 540

Lakes with an area of 500 m² or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare.

Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2024

	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
Protected areas	15 133	2 550 739	18.8
National parks	41	1 017 609	17.7
Strict nature reserves	19	153 998	1.8
Mire reserves	162	492 067	2.5
Herb-rich forest reserves	45	1 059	1.0
Old-growth forest reserves	73	7 725	3.3
Other state-owned protected areas	744	421 511	9.4
Private-owned nature reserves	13 990	420 451	50.2
Protected areas on Åland	59	36 319	92.0
Wilderness reserves	12	1 489 311	7.5

Sources: [National Land Survey of Finland](#); [Finnish Environment Institute](#); [Metsähallitus](#)

Forests

Land class	2018–2022		Volume of the growing stock	2018–2022	
	Million ha	%		Million m ³	%
Forestry land	26.2	86	Pine	1 283	50
Forest land	20.3	67	Spruce	763	30
Poorly productive forest land	2.6	9	Birch	420	16
Unproductive land	3.1	10	Other deciduous trees	84	3
Forest roads, depots, etc.	0.2	1			
Other land	4.2	14	Growing stock, total	2 550	100
Land area, total	30.4	100			

Livestock

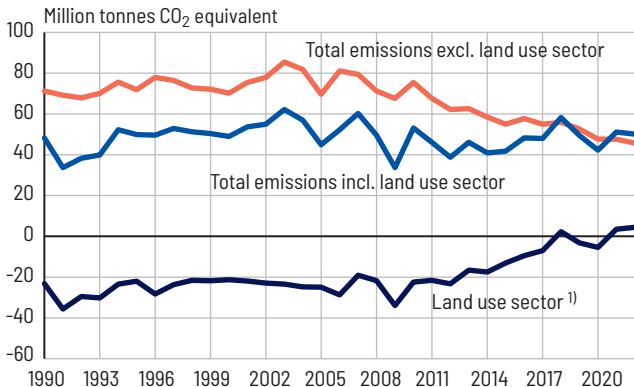
	1950	1990	2000	2010	2020	2023
	Thousand					
Cattle	1 782	1 360	1 057	926	846	821
Dairy cows	1 111	490	364	289	260	242
Pigs	446	1 381	1 296	1 367	1 087	988
Poultry	..	..	12 570	9 587	13 577	14 278
Laying hens	3 381	4 845	3 110	3 394	3 812	4 056
Broilers	..	2 993	7 918	4 616	8 507	8 717
Sheep	1 220	103	100	126	140	122

Crops

	1950	1990	2000	2010	2020	2023
	Million kg					
Wheat	296	627	538	724	677	740
Rye	215	244	108	69	67	91
Barley	176	1 720	1 985	1 340	1 382	1 066
Oats	702	1 662	1 413	810	1 195	1 008
Potatoes	1 273	881	785	659	624	498
Sugar beets	231	1 125	1 046	542	422	421
Broad bean	..	..	..	16	23	11

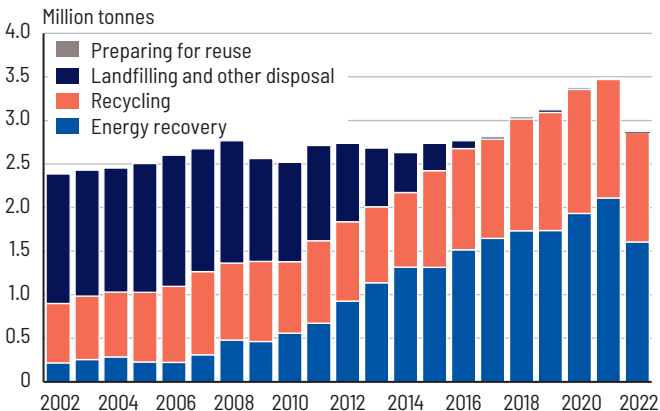
Source: [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#)

Greenhouse gas emissions and removals, 1990–2022



¹⁾ Land use, land-use change and forestry sector (LULUCF)

Municipal waste by treatment method

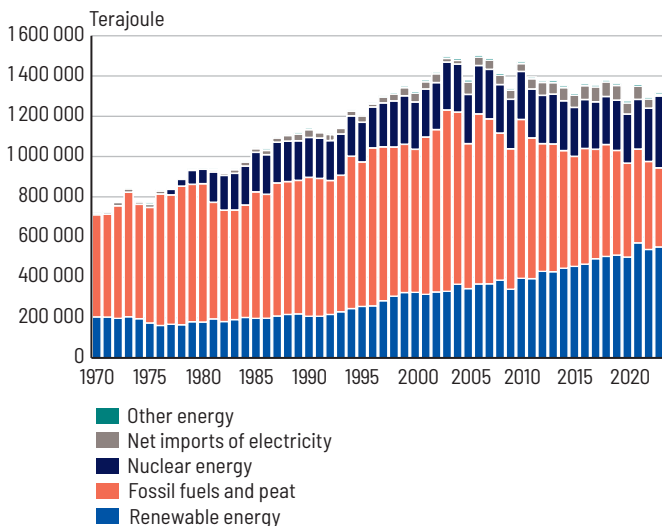


Sources: [Statistics Finland, greenhouse gases](#), [waste statistics](#)

Supply and total consumption of electricity, 2023*

Supply	GWh	%	Total consumption	GWh	%
Nuclear power	32 737	41.0	Industry and construction	33 499	42.0
Hydro power	15 021	18.8	Households and agriculture	24 141	30.3
Wind power	14 470	18.1	Services and public		
Solar power	647	0.8	consumption	19 313	24.2
Net imports	1 724	2.2	Transmission and		
Other heating power	15 171	19.0	distribution losses	2 817	3.5
Total	79 770	100	Total	79 770	100

Total energy consumption, 1970–2023*



Source: [Statistics Finland, energy supply and consumption](#)

Transport network and passenger transport

	1990	2000	2010	2020	2023
Transport network, km					
Length of railway line	5 846	5 854	5 919	5 918	¹⁾ 5 918
Length of tram line	88	84	91	²⁾ 50	³⁾ 106
Length of underground line	16	21	21	36	43
Highways	76 407	77 993	78 162	77 908	77 804
Coastal waterways	7 690	9 261	10 073	10 442	10 470
Inland waterways	9 460	8 894	9 747	9 806	9 885
Passengers, million trips					
Railway transport	46.0	54.8	69.0	59.5	81.4
Tramway transport	48.6	56.7	54.5	34.9	³⁾ 60.3
Underground transport	35.4	51.9	57.1	60.4	79.0
Bus and motor coach transport ⁴⁾	339.8	229.0	¹⁾ 276.9
Taxi traffic	..	..	57.0	38.3	¹⁾ 53.3
Water transport ⁵⁾	14.0	20.7	21.7	9.6	¹⁾ 17.1
Air transport ⁵⁾	11.3	13.7	16.4	6.5	18.5

¹⁾ 2022 – ²⁾ Change in statistics compilation – ³⁾ Incl. Tampere Tram and Jokeri Light Rail – ⁴⁾ Incl. charter transport – ⁵⁾ Domestic and international

Registered vehicles on 31 December

	1990	2000	2010 ¹⁾	2023 ¹⁾
Passenger cars	1 938 856	2 134 728	2 877 484	3 744 469
Vans	209 558	239 095	347 258	533 633
Lorries	54 599	65 223	117 150	177 288
Buses, coaches	9 327	9 852	13 650	19 619
Special automobiles	20 719	16 924	12 646	10 143
All automobiles	2 233 059	2 465 822	3 368 188	4 485 152
Motorcycles	60 170	90 877	226 877	296 571
Tractors	316 870	332 584	376 807	503 305
Snow mobiles ²⁾	..	90 511	121 976	176 593
All vehicles	3 146 308	3 697 037	5 331 582	7 247 926

¹⁾ Incl. vehicles temporarily decommissioned from traffic – ²⁾ Excl. Åland

Sources: [Metropolitan Area Transport Ltd](#); [Helsinki Region Transport HSL](#); [Tampere regional transport](#); [Finavia](#); [Finnish Transport Infrastructure Agency](#); [Statistics Finland, transport and tourism, motor vehicle stock](#)

Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments

Country of domicile	2022	%	2023	%	Change in nights spent, %
Germany	580 713	11.7	680 486	11.8	17.2
United Kingdom	507 660	10.2	567 125	9.9	11.7
Sweden	467 878	9.4	503 920	8.8	7.7
United States	271 330	5.5	382 658	6.7	41.0
France	333 250	6.7	377 216	6.6	13.2
Netherlands	247 667	5.0	278 613	4.8	12.5
Estonia	203 337	4.1	198 000	3.4	-2.6
Italy	160 258	3.2	192 512	3.3	20.1
Spain	160 344	3.2	178 060	3.1	11.0
Switzerland	146 191	2.9	161 366	2.8	10.4
Other	1 896 367	38.1	2 231 876	38.8	17.7
Total	4 974 995	100	5 751 832	100	15.6

Finnish travel

Overnight trips

	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Million trips			
Leisure trips	23.3	29.3	29.8	27.4
Domestic, paid accommodation	5.5	6.8	7.0	6.5
Domestic, free accommodation	15.9	20.9	17.6	14.8
Abroad, overnight in country of destination	1.7	1.3	4.6	5.5
Leisure cruises abroad, overnight on board only	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
Business trips	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.8
Domestic	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.6
Abroad, overnight in country of destination	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1
Total	25.7	31.2	33.3	31.2

Sources: [Statistics Finland, accommodation statistics](#), [Finnish travel](#)

Public libraries

Excl. Åland

	1990	2000	2010	2020	2023
Libraries, number	1 151	936	843	732	721
Mobile libraries, number	232	201	154	137	123
Collections, million	37.2	40.9	39.7	33.0	31.3
Loans, million	85.7	102.2	96.2	70.4	83.1
Per inhabitant, number	17.3	19.9	18.1	12.8	15.0
Borrowers, million	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8
Physical library visits, million	49.3	64.0	52.6	35.2	47.7
Online visits, million	-	-	57.1	50.0	43.3

Cinemas, museums, theatres and orchestras

	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022
Cinemas	228	172	177	178	183
Cinema halls	343	289	360	357	374
Seats, thousand	59	50	50	48	49
Premieres	176	186	131	139	217
Visits per inhabitant	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.1
Museums ¹⁾	155	158	150	151	151
Exhibitions	1 289	1 134	773	824	909
Admissions, million	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	6.9
Theatres ²⁾³⁾	60	59	59	59	69
Performances	13 837	12 833	6 374	5 935	9 637
Tickets sold, million	2.6	2.6	0.8	0.8	1.6
Orchestras ²⁾	24	28	30	30	33

¹⁾ Museums with full-time personnel, excl. Åland

²⁾ Theatres receiving statutory State subsidy

³⁾ Incl. Finnish National Theatre and Finnish National Opera and Ballet

Sources: [Ministry of Education and Culture](#); [Finnish Film Foundation](#); [Finnish Heritage Agency](#); [Theatre Info Finland](#)

Time use

Persons aged 10 or over

	1987–1988	1999–2000	2009–2010	2020–2021
	Time used, h.min/day ¹⁾			
Total	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00
Gainful employment	3.21	2.48	2.27	2.20
Domestic work	3.04	3.10	3.08	2.59
Personal needs	10.32	10.43	10.54	10.57
Sleep	8.28	8.35	8.38	8.32
Meals	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.31
Washing and clothing	0.49	0.47	0.53	0.54
Study	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.38
Participatory activity	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05
Sports and outdoor activities	0.34	0.40	0.43	0.48
Entertainment and culture	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.03
Reading	0.53	0.46	0.43	0.37
Listening to radio	0.15	0.09	0.07	0.05
Watching television	1.45	2.16	2.12	2.19
Socialising	1.15	0.56	0.50	0.47
Hobbies	0.26	0.31	1.01	1.06
Other free time	0.27	0.27	0.21	0.23
Leisure trips	0.34	0.31	0.30	0.20
Unspecified	0.02	0.11	0.13	0.33

¹⁾ Average of weekdays

Highest and lowest temperature 2023



Rauma, Pyynpää

+33.6 °C

Kittilä airport

-37.5 °C

Sources: [Statistics Finland, time use](#); [Finnish Meteorological Institute](#)

Offences

Offences recorded by the police, Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

	2021	2022	2023
Offences and infractions total	501 398	494 737	529 776
Offences against the Criminal Code	482 593	475 943	511 233
Theft, petty theft	127 791	128 250	130 018
Breaking into a residence or summer house	3 896	3 591	3 650
Breaking into business premises	2 446	2 218	2 072
Shoplifting	52 319	54 266	59 828
Robbery	1 893	2 329	2 727
Damage to property	31 806	30 922	30 532
Fraud, embezzlement	39 592	40 890	45 409
Means of payment frauds	6 649	11 713	15 073
Manslaughter, murder, killing	83	79	57
Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing	374	349	355
Assault	34 123	38 160	41 271
Sexual crimes	5 376	5 473	¹⁾ 7 292
Traffic offences	134 442	119 329	118 995
Drunken driving	17 370	16 098	15 889
Under the influence of alcohol	8 835	9 141	8 900
Under the influence of other intoxicant	7 338	5 747	5 766
Violation of privacy, peace and reputation	12 369	11 479	12 724
Offences involving narcotics	28 212	25 140	26 750
Unlawful use of narcotics	19 295	17 213	18 578

¹⁾ Change in legislation

Prisoners 2022

average daily number

3 056



Prisons 2022

28



Source: [Statistics Finland, statistics on offences and coercive measures](#); [Prison and Probation Service of Finland](#)

Parliamentary elections 2023

Party	Votes	%	Members of Parliament 2019	Members of Parliament 2023	Women 2023
National Coalition Party	644 555	20.8	38	48	19
Finns Party	620 981	20.1	39	46	17
Finnish Social Democratic Party	617 552	19.9	40	43	22
Centre Party of Finland	349 640	11.3	31	23	9
Green League	217 795	7.0	20	13	10
Left Alliance	218 430	7.1	16	11	9
Swedish People's Party in Finland	133 518	4.3	9	9	3
Christian Democrats in Finland	130 694	4.2	5	5	3
Movement Now	74 995	2.4	1	1	-
Other parties	72 274	2.3	-	-	-
Others	15 170	0.5	1	1	-
Total	3 095 604	100	200	200	92
Female candidates	1 546 685	50.0			

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 72.0%,
Finns resident abroad included 68.5%

Presidential elections 2024

First round	Votes	%	First round	Votes	%
Alexander Stubb	882 388	27.2	Sari Essayah	47 847	1.5
Pekka Haavisto	836 712	25.8	Mika Aaltola	47 467	1.5
Jussi Halla-aho	615 802	19.0	Harry Harkimo	17 030	0.5
Olli Rehn	496 759	15.3	Invalid ballots	9 095	0.3
Li Andersson	158 579	4.9	Valid ballots	3 243 451	100
Jutta Urpilainen	140 867	4.3			

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 75.0%,
Finns resident abroad included 71.5%.

Second round	Votes	%	Second round	Votes	%
Alexander Stubb	1 575 444	51.6	Invalid ballots	20 389	0.7
Pekka Haavisto	1 476 634	48.4	Valid ballots	3 052 078	100

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 70.7%,
Finns resident abroad included 67.6%.

Sources: [Statistics Finland, parliamentary elections](#), [presidential elections](#)

Municipal elections 2021

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	522 623	21.4	KD	88 259	3.6
SDP	433 811	17.7	Movement Now	38 943	1.6
KESK	363 364	14.9	Other parties	19 611	0.8
Finns Party	354 236	14.5	Others	50 482	2.1
Green League	259 104	10.6	Total	2 446 312	100
Left Alliance	194 385	7.9	Female candidates	1 103 100	45.1
RKP	121 494	5.0			

Voting turnout 55.1%

County elections 2022

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	401 853	21.6	KD	78 914	4.2
SDP	359 462	19.3	Movement Now	33 767	1.8
KESK	356 851	19.2	VKK	24 189	1.3
Finns Party	206 637	11.1	Other parties	7 819	0.4
Left Alliance	148 720	8.0	Others	12 684	0.7
Green League	137 221	7.4	Total	1 859 526	100
RKP	91 409	4.9	Female candidates	958 744	51.6

Voting turnout 47.5%

European Parliament elections 2019

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	380 460	20.8	RKP	115 962	6.3
Green League	292 892	16.0	KD	89 204	4.9
SDP	267 603	14.6	Other parties	53 131	2.9
Finns Party	253 176	13.8	Others	4 077	0.2
KESK	247 477	13.5	Total	1 830 045	100
Left Alliance	126 063	6.9	Female candidates	1 000 059	54.6

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 42.7%

KOK National Coalition Party, SDP Finnish Social Democratic Party, KESK Centre Party of Finland, RKP Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD Christian Democrats in Finland, VKK Power Belongs to the People

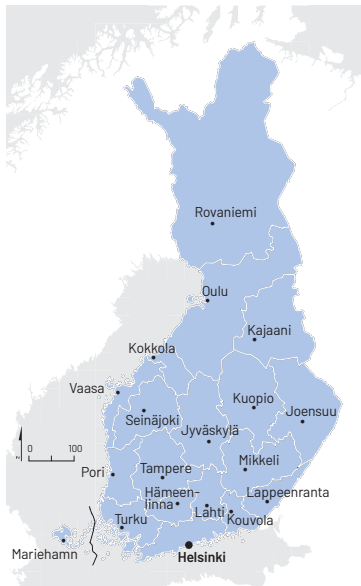
Sources: [Statistics Finland, municipal elections](#), [county elections](#), [European Parliament elections](#)

International comparison data

Country	Population Million	GNI per capita USD, purchasing power adjusted	Inflation %	Unemploy- ment %
	2022	2022	2023	2023
Finland	5.6	63 360	6.2	7.2
Sweden	10.5	70 770	8.5	7.7
Norway	5.4	125 000	5.5	3.6
Denmark	5.9	80 530	7.7	5.1
Iceland	0.4	68 020	8.7	3.5
Austria	9.0	70 930	7.8	5.3
Belgium	11.6	69 310	4.0	5.5
China	1 411.8	21 250	0.2	5.0
Czech Republic	10.5	49 270	10.7	2.6
Estonia	1.3	46 760	9.2	6.4
France	65.6	58 610	4.9	7.3
Germany	83.2	69 210	5.9	3.1
Greece	10.5	38 520	3.5	11.1
Hungary	9.7	42 310	17.1	4.1
Ireland	5.1	96 100	7.8	4.3
Israel	9.6	51 690	4.2	3.4
Italy	59.0	55 940	5.6	7.7
Latvia	1.9	41 010	8.9	6.5
Lithuania	2.8	49 160	9.1	6.9
Luxembourg	0.7	98 650	3.7	5.2
Netherlands	17.6	73 850	3.8	3.6
Poland	37.7	44 770	11.6	2.8
Portugal	10.4	43 870	4.3	6.5
Spain	47.4	48 920	3.5	12.2
Switzerland	8.8	88 910	2.1	4.1
Türkiye	85.0	37 990	53.9	9.4
Ukraine	41.0	13 350	20.1	¹⁾ 9.8
United Kingdom	67.6	57 750	6.8	4.4
United States	333.3	77 950	4.1	3.6

¹⁾ 2021

Sources: [UN, Demographic Yearbook](#); [ILO, ILOSTAT Database](#); [IMF, World Economic Outlook](#); [OECD Database](#); [World Bank Open Data](#)



Regions by regional division as on 1 January 2024

Suomi
Finland



- 1917 Finland's independence
- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full EFTA membership
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union
- 2002 Introduction of the euro
- 2023 Full NATO membership

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