



Statistics Finland 

# **FINLAND IN FIGURES**

## 2020

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## Symbols

- \* preliminary data
- . category not applicable
- magnitude nil
- .. data not available or too uncertain for presentation,  
or subject to secrecy

# To the reader

**Finland in Figures 2020** is about us – you and me. As individuals we are not visible, together we form these statistics. Every Finn, school, work place, enterprise, home, cottage and municipality is included.

The journey from data to statistics goes either through registers or interviews conducted. For our interviews we select a representative group of Finns by random selection. You could also be selected for a survey. Statistics are made together!

Do you know how many children were born or how many moved from Finland in 2019? And how many pensioners were there in Finland last year? The answers to these and many other questions can be found in this pocket booklet. Discover your own favourite statistics at the same time.

June 2020

Statistics Finland

**FINLAND IN FIGURES ONLINE SERVICE**  
[stat.fi/finlandinfigures](https://stat.fi/finlandinfigures)

# POPULATION

## POPULATION 2019



**5 525 292**

## PERSONS AGED 100 OR OVER 2019

**MEN 152**

**WOMEN 756**



## LIFE EXPECTANCY 2019, years

**79.2 MEN**

**84.5 WOMEN**

preliminary data

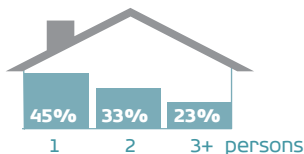
## MOST POPULAR FIRST NAMES 2019

**AINO**



**LEO**

## HOUSEHOLDS 2019



## NEW RETIREES 2018



**68 910**

## TOTAL EARNINGS OF WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS 2018

median, €/month

**MEN 3 398**

**WOMEN 2 827**



## CAPITAL CITY HELSINKI 2019



**653 835**  
inhabitants

## INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE 2019

share of employed persons, %

**74** Services and administration

**21** Industry and construction

**4** Agriculture and forestry



## Population structure on 31 December

	1900	1950	2000	2018	2019
<b>Total population, thousand</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>4 030</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>5 518</b>	<b>5 525</b>
Males	1 311	1 926	2 529	2 723	2 728
Females	1 345	2 104	2 652	2 795	2 797
<b>Age, %</b>					
0–14	35.1	30.0	18.1	16.0	15.8
15–64	59.6	63.4	66.9	62.2	62.0
65–84	5.2	6.4	13.5	19.2	19.6
85–	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.7	2.7
<b>Average age, years</b>					
Males	26.3	28.6	37.7	41.6	41.8
Females	27.5	31.6	41.0	44.2	44.5
<b>Language <sup>1)</sup>, %</b>					
Finnish	86.8	91.1	92.4	87.6	87.3
Swedish	12.9	8.6	5.6	5.2	5.2
Sami	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.3	0.2	1.9	7.1	7.5
<b>Marital status, %</b>					
Single	60.9	53.3	47.1	48.5	48.7
Males	63.0	55.6	51.1	52.4	52.5
Females	58.9	50.8	43.2	44.7	44.9
Married <sup>2)</sup>	33.6	39.4	38.3	35.9	35.6
Males	34.0	41.2	39.2	36.3	36.0
Females	33.2	38.0	37.5	35.5	35.2
Divorced and widowed <sup>2)</sup>	5.5	7.2	14.6	15.6	15.7
Males	3.0	3.2	9.7	11.3	11.4
Females	7.9	11.2	19.3	19.8	19.9
<b>Religion, %</b>					
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	<sup>3)</sup> 98.1	95.0	85.1	69.8	68.7
Greek Orthodox Church	<sup>4)</sup> 1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.7
Population Register or unknown	-	2.8	12.7	27.4	28.5

<sup>1)</sup> Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

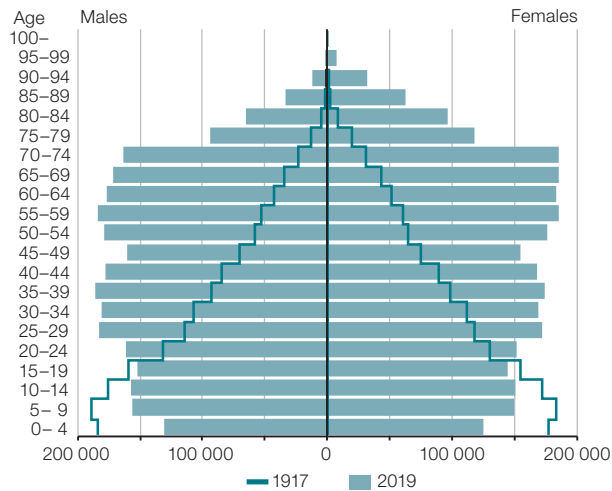
<sup>2)</sup> In 2018–2019 incl. registered partnerships

<sup>3)</sup> Incl. other Lutheran churches

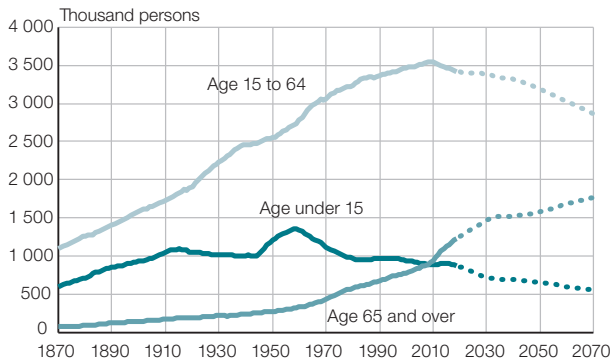
<sup>4)</sup> Incl. other Orthodox churches

Source: Statistics Finland, Population structure

# Age structure of population on 31 December

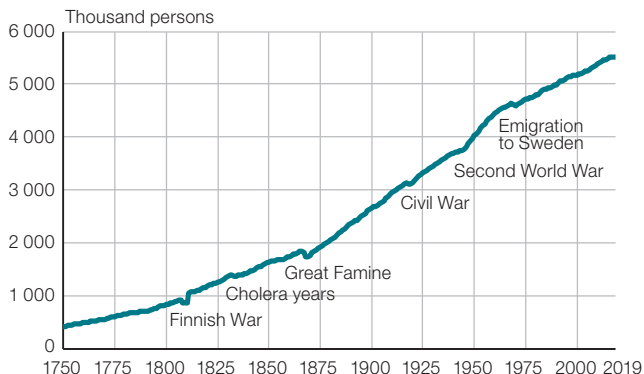


## Population and population projection by age group

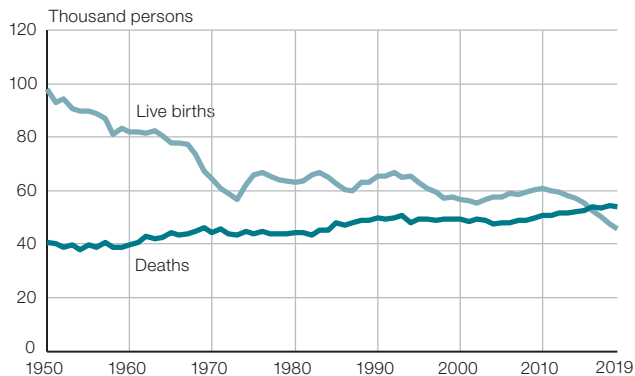


Sources: Statistics Finland: Population structure, Population projection

## Development of population



## Live births and deaths



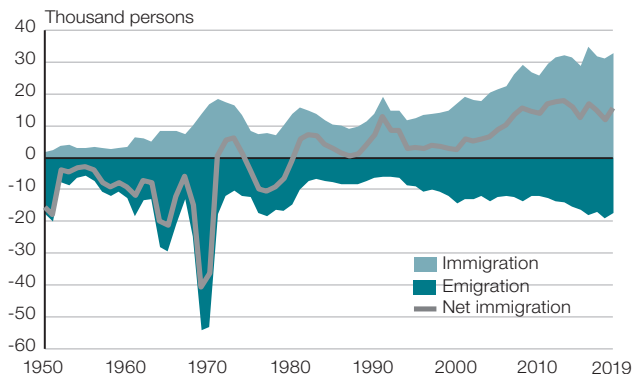
Sources: Statistics Finland: Population structure, Births, Deaths

## Vital statistics

	2000	% <sup>1)</sup>	2010	% <sup>1)</sup>	2019	% <sup>1)</sup>
Live births	56 742	11.0	60 980	11.4	45 613	8.3
Deaths	49 339	9.5	50 887	9.5	53 949	9.8
Natural population increase	7 403	1.4	10 093	1.9	-8 336	-1.5
Immigration	16 895	3.3	25 636	4.8	32 758	5.9
Emigration	14 311	2.8	11 905	2.2	17 263	3.1
Net immigration	2 584	0.5	13 731	2.6	15 495	2.8
Change in the population	9 813	1.9	23 849	4.4	7 373	1.3
Marriages <sup>2)</sup>						
Couples of opposite sex	27 751	5.4	31 925	6.0	21 920	4.0
Couples of same sex	..	..	..	..	376	0.1
Registered partnerships	..	..	322	0.1	..	..
Divorces <sup>2)</sup>						
Couples of opposite sex	14 096	2.7	13 807	2.6	13 311	2.4
Couples of same sex	..	..	..	..	54	0.0
Divorces from registered partnerships <sup>2)</sup>	..	..	64	0.0	72	0.0

<sup>1)</sup> Per thousand mean population – <sup>2)</sup> Marriages contracted and divorces where at least one of the spouses is living permanently in Finland

## Migration



Sources: Statistics Finland: Population, Migration

## Population by origin and language, 2019

Population 31.12.2019  
5 525 292

Persons with Finnish background  
5 101 798

Persons with foreign background  
423 494

Born in Finland 5 049 340

Native language:

Finnish 4 764 489

Swedish 274 910

Sami 1 928

Other language 8 013

Born abroad 52 458

Native language:

Finnish 39 316

Swedish 6 826

Sami 34

Other language 6 282

Born in Finland 71 773

Native language:

Finnish 12 266

Swedish 1 134

Sami 9

Other language 58 364

Born abroad 351 721

Native language:

Finnish 6 619

Swedish 5 084

Sami 33

Other language 339 985

## Population by language on 31 December

Native language	2016	2017	2018	2019	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 503 297</b>	<b>5 513 130</b>	<b>5 517 919</b>	<b>5 525 292</b>	<b>100</b>
Finnish	4 857 795	4 848 761	4 835 778	4 822 690	87.3
Swedish	289 540	289 052	288 400	287 954	5.2
Sami	1 969	1 992	1 995	2 004	0.0
Other languages total	353 993	373 325	391 746	412 644	7.5
Russian	75 444	77 177	79 225	81 606	1.5
Estonian	49 241	49 590	49 691	49 427	0.9
Arabic	21 783	26 467	29 462	31 920	0.6
English	18 758	19 626	20 713	22 052	0.4
Somali	19 059	20 007	20 944	21 920	0.4
Kurdish	12 226	13 327	14 054	14 803	0.3
Persian, Farsi	10 882	12 090	13 017	14 118	0.3
Chinese	11 334	11 825	12 407	13 064	0.2
Albanian	9 791	10 391	10 990	11 806	0.2
Vietnamese	9 248	9 872	10 440	11 094	0.2

## Population by citizenship

Country of citizenship	2016	2017	2018	2019	Annual change, %
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 503 297</b>	<b>5 513 130</b>	<b>5 517 919</b>	<b>5 525 292</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Finland	5 259 658	5 263 678	5 260 347	5 257 663	-0.1
Foreign countries total	243 639	249 452	257 572	267 629	3.9
Estonia	51 499	51 539	51 456	50 860	-1.2
Russia	30 970	29 183	28 747	28 528	-0.8
Iraq	9 813	11 729	13 078	13 943	6.6
China	8 480	8 742	9 230	9 825	6.4
Sweden	8 040	8 018	7 996	7 983	-0.2
Thailand	7 487	7 533	7 632	7 772	1.8
India	5 016	5 159	5 730	6 751	17.8
Afghanistan	5 294	5 792	6 198	6 666	7.6
Syrian Arab Republic	3 355	5 290	6 016	6 579	9.4
Somalia	7 018	6 677	6 448	6 444	-0.1
Others	106 667	109 790	115 041	122 278	6.3

Source: Statistics Finland, Population structure

## Finnish citizenships granted

Persons permanently resident in Finland

Country of previous citizenship	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 921</b>	<b>9 375</b>	<b>12 219</b>	<b>9 211</b>	<b>9 649</b>
Russia	1 728	2 028	2 758	1 766	1 946
Estonia	420	459	705	541	658
Iraq	560	534	742	621	589
Somalia	955	1 066	957	856	583
Afghanistan	242	376	469	339	309
Syrian Arab Republic	28	47	118	118	299
Thailand	150	193	261	249	281
Turkey	229	264	313	210	260
Ukraine	145	163	281	202	255
Sweden	165	206	212	210	248
Others	3 299	4 039	5 403	4 099	4 221

## Asylum-seekers and refugee quota

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Asylum-seekers	32 476	5 651	5 046	4 548	4 550
Decisions on asylum <sup>1)</sup>					
Asylum granted	1 112	4 586	2 528	1 852	2 073
Residence permit granted <sup>2)</sup>	767	3 159	1 256	888	888
No asylum or residence permit granted	1 307	14 282	3 996	1 976	2 875
Family reunification					
Positive decisions	986	1 179	2 080	1 752	1 531
Negative decisions	406	283	619	745	613
Refugee quota	1 050	750	750	750	750

<sup>1)</sup> Decisions of the Finnish Immigration Service

<sup>2)</sup> Incl. residence permits granted on the basis of humanitarian and subsidiary protection

**FINNISH CITIZENS WITH DUAL  
NATIONALITY  
2019**

**135 272**

Sources: Statistics Finland: Citizenships granted; Finnish Immigration Service

## Population data by region, 2019

Regional division as on 1 January 2020	Population 31.12.	Annual change %	Natural population increase, ‰ <sup>1)</sup>	Total net migration ‰ <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Whole country</b>	<b>5 525 292</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Uusimaa	1 689 725	1.1	2.0	9.1
Southwest Finland	479 341	0.2	-2.4	4.0
Satakunta	216 752	-0.9	-5.8	-3.0
Kanta-Häme	170 925	-0.3	-3.7	1.0
Pirkanmaa	517 666	0.5	-0.9	5.9
Päijät-Häme	199 604	-0.5	-4.3	-0.8
Kymenlaakso	171 167	-1.3	-7.0	-6.0
South Karelia	127 757	-0.8	-7.2	-0.7
South Savo	142 335	-1.6	-8.8	-7.0
North Savo	244 236	-0.6	-4.4	-1.0
North Karelia	161 211	-0.6	-5.8	-0.6
Central Finland	275 104	-0.2	-2.5	0.9
South Ostrobothnia	188 685	-0.5	-3.0	-2.6
Ostrobothnia	180 445	-0.2	0.0	-2.1
Central Ostrobothnia	68 158	-0.4	0.0	-4.0
North Ostrobothnia	412 830	0.2	1.3	0.3
Kainuu	72 306	-1.0	-6.4	-4.1
Lapland	177 161	-0.8	-4.1	-3.4
Åland	29 884	0.3	0.0	2.8

<sup>1)</sup> Per thousand mean population

## Population in the largest municipalities, 2019

	Population 31.12.	Annual change, %		Population 31.12.	Annual change, %
Helsinki	653 835	0.9	Lahti	119 823	-0.1
Espoo	289 731	2.2	Kuopio	119 282	0.5
Tampere	238 140	1.2	Pori	83 934	-0.6
Vantaa	233 775	2.5	Kouvola	82 113	-1.3
Oulu	205 489	0.9	Joensuu	76 850	0.4
Turku	192 962	0.9	Lappeenranta	72 634	-0.1
Jyväskylä	142 400	0.8	Vaasa	67 636	0.1

The total number of municipalities in Finland is 310.

Regional division as on 1 January 2020.

Sources: Statistics Finland: Population structure, Births, Deaths, Migration



## Population and area by country

	Population million 2018	Change in the population, %/year 2010-2018	Life expectancy years 2019	Area km <sup>2</sup> 2018
Finland	5.5	0.4	81	338 452
Sweden	10.2	1.0	82	438 574
Norway	5.3	1.0	82	323 772
Denmark	5.8	0.5	81	42 933
Iceland	0.4	1.1	83	103 000
Australia	25.0	1.6	83	7 692 024
Austria	8.8	0.7	82	83 878
Belgium	11.4	0.6	81	30 528
Canada	37.1	1.1	83	9 984 670
China	1 392.7	0.5	76	9 600 000
Czech Republic	10.6	0.2	79	78 870
Estonia	1.3	-0.1	77	45 227
France	64.8	0.4	82	551 500
Germany	82.9	0.2	81	357 582
Greece	10.7	-0.4	81	131 957
Hungary	9.8	-0.3	77	93 023
India	1 298.0	1.2	70	3 287 263
Ireland	4.9	0.7	81	69 825
Israel	8.9	1.9	83	22 072
Italy	60.4	0.3	83	302 069
Japan	126.5	-0.2	86	377 930
Latvia	1.9	-1.0	75	64 573
Lithuania	2.8	-1.2	76	65 286
Luxembourg	0.6	2.1	83	2 586
Netherlands	17.2	0.4	82	41 543
Poland	38.0	0.0	78	312 679
Portugal	10.3	-0.3	81	92 226
Russia	<sup>1)</sup> 143.5	..	72	17 098 246
Spain	46.8	0.0	82	505 987
Switzerland	8.5	1.0	83	41 291
Turkey	81.4	1.2	76	783 562
United Kingdom	66.5	0.7	81	242 495
United States	327.2	0.7	80	9 833 517

<sup>1)</sup> 2013

Sources: UN: Demographic Yearbook; Eurostat; UN: Population and Vital Statistics Report;  
CIA: The World Factbook

## Families, 2019

	All families	Average size of family	Families with children aged 0–17	Families with children aged 0–6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 467 368</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>558 302</b>	<b>265 618</b>
Married couple without children				
Couples of opposite sex	533 910	2.0	.	.
Couples of same sex <sup>1)</sup>	2 599	2.0	.	.
Married couple with children				
Couples of opposite sex	396 025	4.0	318 557	150 977
Couples of same sex <sup>2)</sup>	873	3.6	838	556
Cohabiting couples of opposite sex				
Without children	224 270	2.0	.	.
With children	122 918	3.7	111 006	69 200
Mother with children	152 759	2.6	108 902	41 378
Father with children	34 014	2.3	18 999	3 507

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. registered partnerships

<sup>2)</sup> Incl. registered partnerships with children

## Families with children and the number of children, 2019

Number of children aged 0–17	Families with children	%	Number of children	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>558 302</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 028 030</b>	<b>100</b>
1 child	238 568	42.7	238 568	23.2
2 children	218 920	39.2	437 840	42.6
3 children	72 506	13.0	217 518	21.2
4+ children	28 308	5.1	134 104	13.0

### ADOPTIONS

**404**

2018

### CHILDREN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY

**12 740**

2018

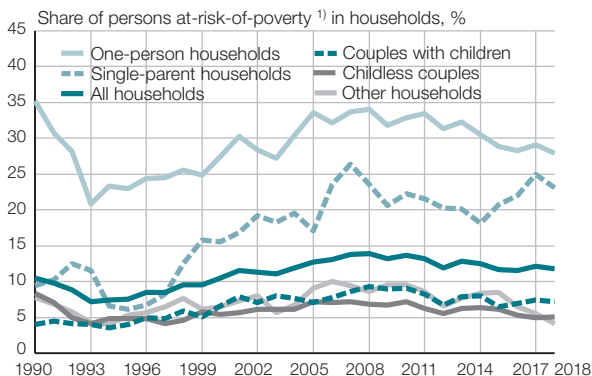
Sources: Statistics Finland: Families, Adoptions; Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL

## Recipients of family allowances

	2000	2010	2018	2019
Parental allowances				
Mothers	97 359	103 577	84 387	80 067
Fathers	42 924	56 393	59 640	58 409
Recipients of maternity grant <sup>1)</sup>	55 228	60 188	45 223	44 351
Child benefit, December				
Recipients	586 834	561 534	545 163	541 065
Children	1 063 680	1 014 910	996 358	985 832
Child care allowances 31.12.				
Recipients	84 657	89 701	75 749	71 074
Children	126 963	126 995	96 066	87 344
Child maintenance allowance 31.12.				
Recipients	..	66 384	72 369	71 303
Children	107 962	97 776	105 829	103 764

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. adoption grant

## At-risk-of-poverty



<sup>1)</sup> Persons at-risk-of-poverty are those whose household's disposable monetary income per consumption unit is below 60 per cent of the median income of the whole population

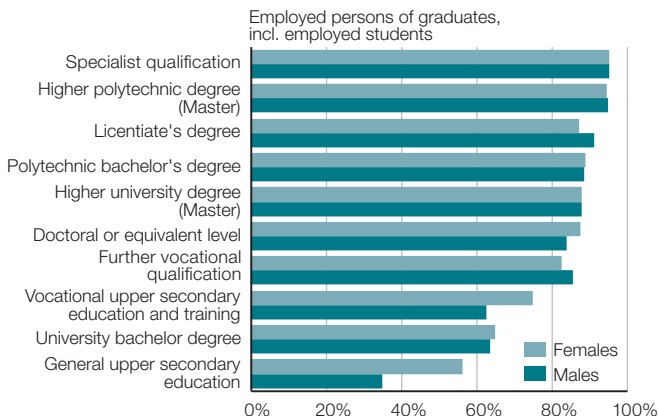
Sources: Kela, The Social Insurance Institution of Finland; Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL; Statistics Finland, Income distribution statistics

## Students and qualifications attained, 2018

Sector of education	Students <sup>1)</sup>	Qualifications attained
Basic comprehensive school education, compulsory education school	560 503	56 701
Basic education of adults	5 013	997
Upper secondary general school education	103 440	30 873
Vocational education	322 296	79 588
University of applied sciences education	142 022	27 965
University education	153 429	30 773
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 286 703</b>	<b>226 897</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Students in education leading to qualifications. The data for vocational education relate to a calendar year. The data for other educational sectors describe the situation on 20 September.

## Employment of graduates one year after graduation, 2018



**70%** of new passers of the matriculation examination in the spring term did not immediately continue studies leading to a qualification or degree **2018**

Sources: Statistics Finland: Students and qualifications of educational institutions, Transition from school to further education and work, Entrance to education

## Population by level of education, 2018

	Total	%	Females	%
<b>Population aged 15 or over</b>	<b>4 635 685</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 363 639</b>	<b>100</b>
Population with educational qualification, total	3 399 532	73.3	1 760 313	74.5
Upper secondary education	1 885 053	40.7	894 718	37.9
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	41 471	0.9	19 290	0.8
Lowest level tertiary education	431 981	9.3	266 122	11.3
Lower tertiary level	542 023	11.7	305 029	12.9
Higher tertiary level	450 497	9.7	253 547	10.7
Doctorate level	48 507	1.0	21 607	0.9
Only basic education	1 236 153	26.7	603 326	25.5

## Employed persons aged 15 to 74 by industry

	2017 Thousand persons	2018	2019	2019 %
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying	99	101	105	4.1
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply; sewerage and waste management	355	361	353	13.8
Construction	187	198	193	7.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	282	292	287	11.2
Transportation and storage	139	143	143	5.6
Accommodation and food service activities	85	86	97	3.8
Information and communication	106	114	123	4.8
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	81	77	77	3.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	283	291	300	11.7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	115	116	113	4.4
Education	181	184	187	7.3
Human health and social work activities	404	417	422	16.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities	152	153	157	6.1
Industry unknown	5	7	7	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 473</b>	<b>2 540</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>100</b>

Sources: Statistics Finland: Educational structure of population, Labour force survey

## Population aged 15 to 74 by activity

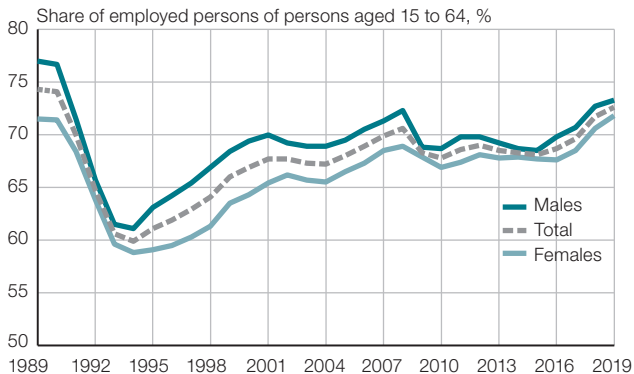
	2000	2010	2018	2019
<b>Population aged 15 to 74, thousand</b>	<b>3 901</b>	<b>4 043</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>4 128</b>
Labour force	2 589	2 672	2 742	2 750
Employed	2 335	2 447	2 540	2 566
Unemployed	253	224	202	184
Inactive population	1 312	1 372	1 382	1 378
Labour force rate, %	66.4	66.1	66.5	66.6
Unemployment rate, %	9.8	8.4	7.4	6.7
Males	9.1	9.1	7.4	7.2
Females	10.6	7.6	7.3	6.2
<b>Employed by type of employment relationship, thousand</b>				
Full-time work	2 047	2 087	2 115	2 125
Part-time work	286	358	424	439
<b>Employed by employer sector, thousand</b>				
Private	1 692	1 774	1 862	1 892
Local government	486	510	532	531
Central government	151	153	140	138
<b>Employed by status in employment, thousand</b>				
Employees	2 016	2 120	2 204	2 220
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	319	328	335	345
<b>Annual hours actually worked per employee, hours/year</b>				
Total	1 638	1 584	1 592	1 582
Private sector	1 673	1 614	1 616	1 606
Public sector	1 563	1 520	1 536	1 526

## Employees aged 15 to 74 by type of employment relationship

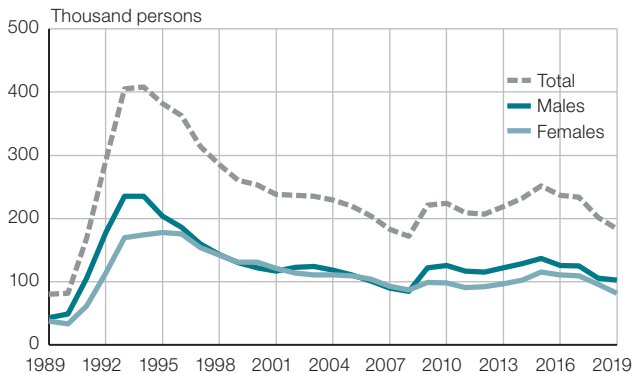
	Employees total	Full-time work, permanent		Part-time work, permanent		Fixed-term work	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	Thousand persons						
2010	<b>2 120</b>	851	730	58	151	129	201
2015	<b>2 090</b>	817	733	71	149	127	194
2016	<b>2 105</b>	830	715	69	159	136	197
2017	<b>2 147</b>	855	716	68	164	141	204
2018	<b>2 204</b>	875	732	72	162	147	216
2019	<b>2 220</b>	887	737	72	175	143	207

Source: Statistics Finland, Labour force survey

## Employment rate, persons aged 15 to 64

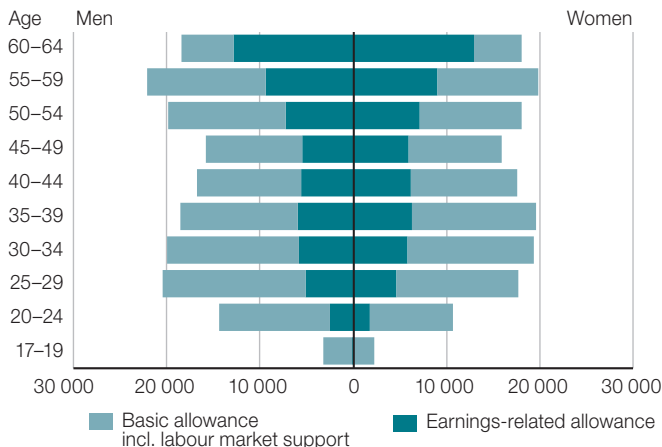


## Unemployed, aged 15 to 74



Source: Statistics Finland, Labour force survey

## Recipients of unemployment benefits on 31 December 2019



## Total earnings by employer sector, 2018

Employer sector	Total Median <sup>1)</sup> , €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Private	3 162	3 381	2 862	959 310
Local government	2 812	3 206	2 751	362 790
Central government	3 718	4 019	3 307	67 741
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>1 389 841</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Middle observation value when the observations are arranged in size order

AVERAGE TAXABLE INCOME, €/income recipient

MEN **35 300**

WOMEN **25 720**

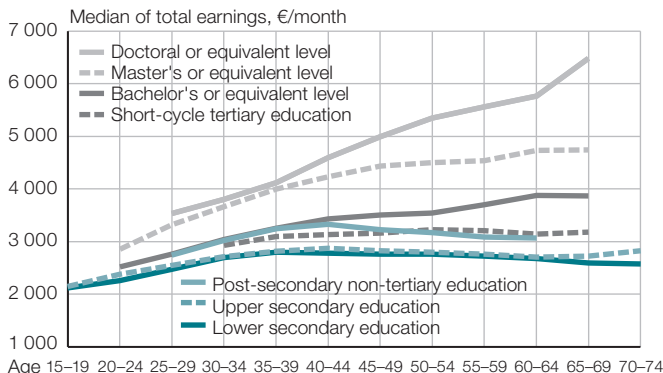
2018

Sources: Kela, The Social Insurance Institution of Finland; Financial Supervisory Authority; Statistics Finland: Structure of Earnings, Taxable incomes



## Total earnings by level of education and age, 2018

### Full-time employees



## Income and taxation of private individuals, 2018

Income bracket, €	Income recipients		Income subject to state taxation		Taxes, total	
	Thousand	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
– 9 999	871	18.4	4 446	3.1	241	0.8
10 000– 19 999	1 046	22.1	15 592	10.9	1 461	4.8
20 000– 29 999	929	19.7	23 207	16.2	3 678	12.0
30 000– 39 999	782	16.6	27 093	18.9	4 977	16.2
40 000– 49 999	455	9.6	20 249	14.1	4 419	14.4
50 000– 59 999	247	5.2	13 483	9.4	3 328	10.9
60 000– 69 999	140	3.0	9 046	6.3	2 435	7.9
70 000– 79 999	81	1.7	6 019	4.2	1 719	5.6
80 000– 89 999	50	1.1	4 210	2.9	1 261	4.1
90 000– 99 999	31	0.7	2 980	2.1	939	3.1
100 000–149 999	61	1.3	7 233	5.0	2 472	8.1
150 000–	31	0.7	10 101	7.0	3 723	12.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>143 656</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30 654</b>	<b>100</b>

Sources: Statistics Finland: Structure of Earnings, Taxable incomes

## Total earnings by occupation, 2018

Category of occupation	Total Median, €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Managers	6 116	6 532	5 335	45 506
Administrative and commercial managers	7 855	8 020	6 771	1 438
Professionals	4 032	4 412	3 738	353 936
Medical doctors	7 093	7 467	6 868	12 369
Primary school and early childhood teachers	3 024	3 634	2 918	39 733
Technicians and associate professionals	3 178	3 647	2 920	330 542
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	2 993	3 293	2 968	53 197
Sales and purchasing agents and brokers	3 895	4 191	3 500	43 085
Clerical support workers	2 659	2 777	2 631	89 666
Numerical clerks	2 724	2 837	2 716	15 490
Service and sales workers	2 464	2 649	2 412	230 624
Personal care workers	2 434	2 556	2 426	104 913
Craft and related trades workers	2 944	2 971	2 607	130 109
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	2 982	3 066	2 626	112 392

## Commuting

	Persons working outside their municipality of residence	%	Persons working in their municipality of residence	%
1990	510 138	21.9	1 822 144	78.1
2000	611 275	27.4	1 617 282	72.6
2010	752 242	32.3	1 573 437	67.7
2015	758 717	33.6	1 497 742	66.4
2016	775 724	34.1	1 499 955	65.9
2017	805 713	34.6	1 522 017	65.4

**14% OF EMPLOYEES WORKED  
REMOTELY DAILY OR WEEKLY 2018**

Sources: Statistics Finland: Structure of Earnings, Employment; Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment of Finland

## Pension recipients

Pension benefit	2000	2010	2018	2019
Old-age pension	869 672	1 093 267	1 365 039	1 384 385
Unemployment pension	54 291	33 938	-	-
Disability pension	276 269	267 248	201 216	197 492
Part-time pension	24 533	28 764	3 367	1 041
Special pensions for farmers	40 845	24 330	10 670	9 523
Surviving spouse's pension	252 798	263 176	250 617	248 711
Orphan's pension	28 476	22 503	16 795	16 288
<b>Total <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>1 284 145</b>	<b>1 463 835</b>	<b>1 600 225</b>	<b>1 612 473</b>

<sup>1)</sup> The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

## Total pension distribution among pension recipients on 31 December 2019

Total pension €/month	Pension recipients <sup>1)</sup>	%	Males	%	Females	%
0– 799	158 348	10.6	64 960	9.6	93 388	11.4
800–1 099	226 797	15.2	79 645	11.8	147 152	18.0
1 100–1 399	289 084	19.3	103 146	15.2	185 938	22.7
1 400–1 699	222 787	14.9	91 643	13.5	131 144	16.0
1 700–1 999	187 821	12.6	87 943	13.0	99 878	12.2
2 000–2 299	133 143	8.9	70 616	10.4	62 527	7.6
2 300–2 599	87 586	5.9	50 328	7.4	37 258	4.6
2 600–2 899	57 949	3.9	35 443	5.2	22 506	2.7
2 900–3 199	38 281	2.6	24 875	3.7	13 406	1.6
3 200–	94 068	6.3	68 841	10.2	25 227	3.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 495 864</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>677 440</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>818 424</b>	<b>100</b>
Average pension, €/month	1 716		1 937		1 533	

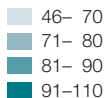
<sup>1)</sup> People living in Finland who receive an old-age (excl. partial old-age), a disability or a special farmer's pension

**53% OF PENSIONERS HAD A SMART-  
PHONE IN THEIR PERSONAL USE** 2019

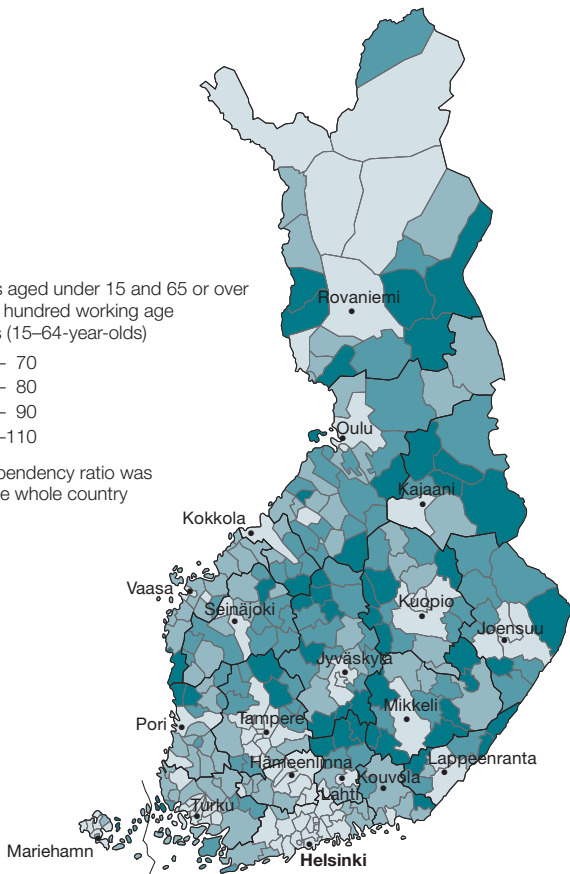
Sources: Finnish Centre for Pensions; Statistics Finland: Use of information and communications technology by individuals

## Demographic dependency ratio by municipality, 2019

Persons aged under 15 and 65 or over  
per one hundred working age  
persons (15–64-year-olds)



The dependency ratio was  
61 in the whole country



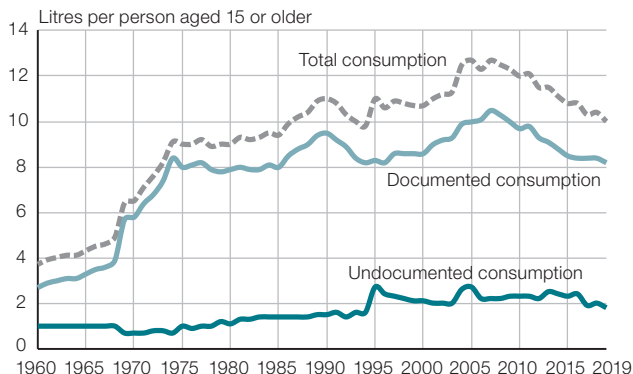
Regional division as on 1 January 2020

Source: Statistics Finland, Population structure

## Causes of death, 2018

	Deaths	%	Males	%	Females	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	18 827	35	9 547	35	9 280	34
Neoplasms	12 902	24	6 883	25	6 019	22
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	10 120	19	3 273	12	6 847	25
Accidents excl. alcohol poisonings	2 387	4	1 506	6	881	3
Diseases of the respiratory system	2 234	4	1 303	5	931	3
Alcohol related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol	1 683	3	1 269	5	414	2
Diseases of the digestive system	1 205	2	543	2	662	2
Suicides	810	1	618	2	192	1
Other causes of death	4 355	8	2 240	8	2 115	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>54 523</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27 182</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27 341</b>	<b>100</b>

## Consumption of alcoholic beverages, 100% alcohol



Sources: Statistics Finland, Causes of death; Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL

## Consumption of selected commodities per person

		1990	2000	2010	2017	2018*
Milk products	kg	225.8	194.1	183.8	159.7	154.8
Butter	kg	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.5
Margarine	kg	7.6	7.7	..	..	..
Vegetable oils	kg	3.3	4.9	5.2	..	..
Cheese	kg	12.7	16.5	19.0	25.8	25.7
Eggs	kg	11.1	10.1	9.8	11.9	11.8
Nuts	kg	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7
Wheat	kg	43.5	45.9	46.4	44.5	44.6
Rye	kg	17.4	15.3	16.1	15.5	15.3
Oats	kg	4.5	3.0	5.4	7.3	7.3
Rice	kg	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.0	6.0
Potatoes	kg	60.3	61.6	..	..	..
Fresh vegetables	kg	41.5	52.8	56.1	63.8	63.5
Fresh fruit	kg	50.2	45.2	47.1	58.8	58.9
Beef and veal	kg	21.8	19.0	18.6	19.4	19.3
Pork	kg	33.0	33.0	34.9	33.4	32.5
Poultry meat	kg	6.8	13.3	18.2	24.9	25.6
Fish <sup>1)</sup>	kg	18.9	13.2	15.2	15.4	14.9
Coffee <sup>2)</sup>	kg	10.2	9.2	10.0	9.6	<sup>3)</sup> 9.9
Cocoa	kg	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.3	2.0
Sugar	kg	34.7	32.0	31.8	30.6	29.2
Beer	l	83.3	78.4	82.8	75.0	73.3
Wine	l	..	..	12.2	11.6	11.4
Cider	l	..	..	9.3	6.0	5.5
Long drinks	l	..	..	9.0	7.4	10.0
Strong alcoholic beverages	l	7.7	5.0	5.6	4.4	4.2

<sup>1)</sup> Filleted weight

<sup>2)</sup> Sales of roasted coffee

<sup>3)</sup> Final data

PERSONS AGED 20 TO 64 WHO SMOKE DAILY

MEN **16%**

WOMEN **10%**

2019

Sources: Natural Resources Institute Finland; Finnish Coffee Roasters Association, Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL

# ECONOMY

AVERAGE AGE OF  
FIRST-TIME  
HOMEBUYERS  
2018

**28.8**  
years



AVERAGE HOUSING LOAN OF  
HOUSEHOLD-DWELLING UNITS  
2018

**100 030**

€/household-dwelling unit



CENTRAL GOVERNMENT  
DEBT 2019



**19 193**

€/inhabitant

GDB 2019 preliminary data

**43 484**

€/inhabitant



SOLE ENTREPRENEURS  
2018

**180 579**



BANKRUPTCY  
PETITIONS 2019

**2 624**



SHARE OF THE  
POPULATION  
AT RISK OF POVERTY 2018



**11.8%**

PETITIONS FOR DEBT  
RESTRUCTURING 2019  
preliminary data



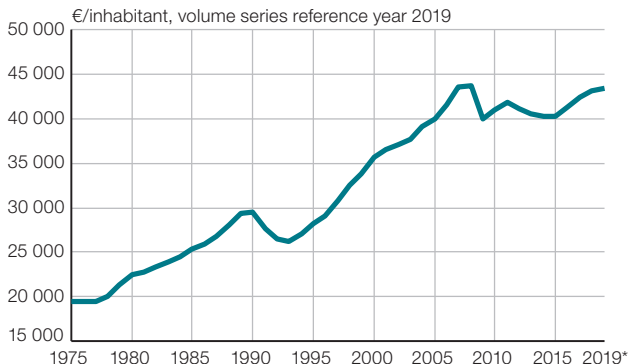
**3 409**  
persons

## National balance of supply and demand

Total supply and demand of goods and services in national accounts

	2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*	Annual change in volume, %
	At current prices, € billion				
<b>Supply</b>					
Gross domestic product	217.5	225.8	233.6	240.1	1.0
Imports	78.5	84.8	92.5	94.8	2.2
Total supply	296.0	310.7	326.1	334.9	..
<b>Demand</b>					
Exports	75.7	85.1	90.2	96.0	7.2
Consumption expenditure	169.7	171.7	177.1	181.7	0.9
Private	112.9	114.9	118.5	120.8	0.9
Government	51.5	51.6	53.4	55.5	0.9
Gross fixed capital formation	49.4	52.5	55.8	56.8	-0.8
Private	40.4	43.3	46.0	46.8	-1.0
Government	9.0	9.2	9.9	10.1	0.3
Changes in inventories, acquisition of valuables	1.2	1.5	2.8	0.9	..
Total demand	295.9	310.8	325.9	335.4	..
Statistical discrepancy	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	..

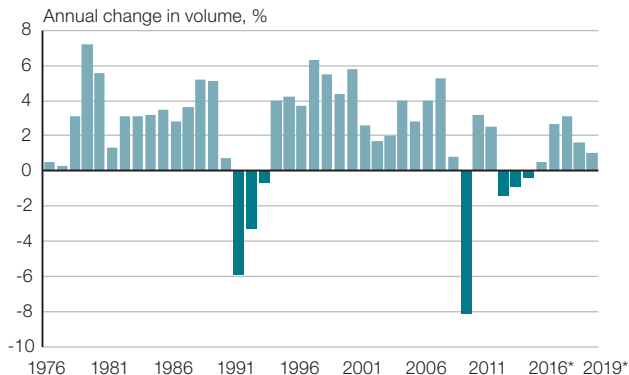
## Gross domestic product per capita



Source: Statistics Finland, Annual national accounts

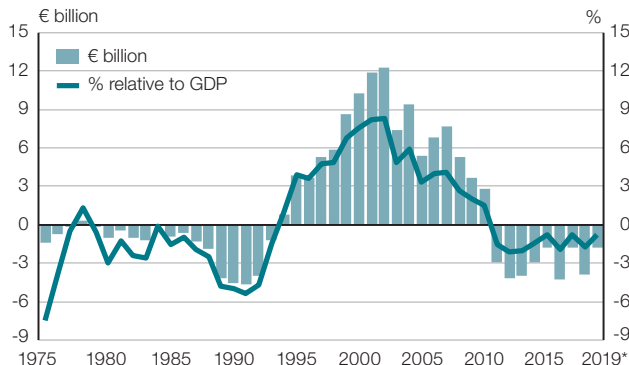


## Annual change in the volume of gross domestic product



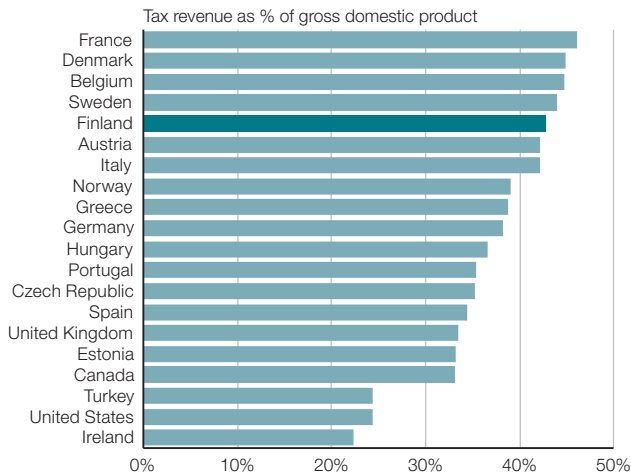
## Current account

The current account shows flows of goods, services, primary and secondary income between residents and non-residents

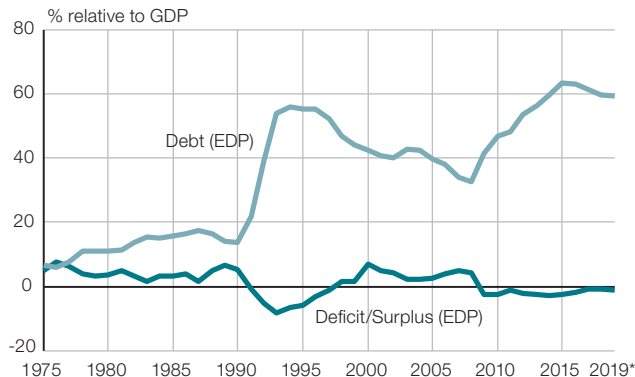


Source: Statistics Finland, Annual national accounts

## Tax rate in selected countries, 2018\*



## General government deficit/surplus and debt



Sources: OECD; Statistics Finland, General government deficit and debt

## Gross national income, inflation and unemployment by country

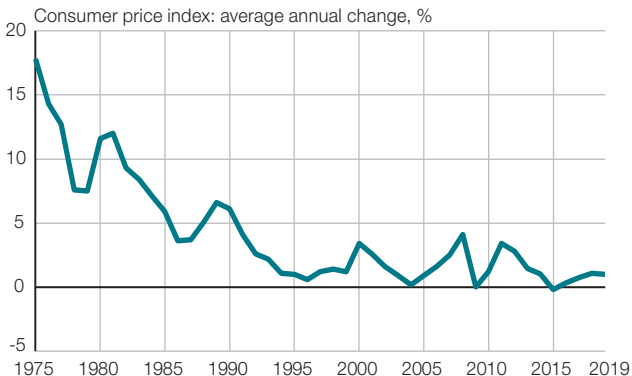
	Gross national income per capita USD	USD, purchasing power adjusted	Inflation %	Unem- ployment %
	2018	2018	2019	2019
Finland	48 280	48 580	1.0	6.6
Sweden	55 490	54 030	1.8	6.5
Norway	80 610	68 310	2.2	3.3
Denmark	60 140	56 410	0.8	4.9
Iceland	67 960	55 190	3.0	2.8
Australia	53 230	50 050	1.6	5.3
Austria	49 310	55 300	1.5	4.7
Belgium	45 910	51 740	1.4	5.6
Canada	44 940	47 590	1.9	5.6
China	9 460	18 170	2.9	4.3
Czech Republic	20 240	37 530	2.8	1.9
Estonia	21 140	34 970	2.3	5.1
France	41 080	46 360	1.1	8.4
Germany	47 090	54 560	1.4	3.0
Greece	19 770	29 670	0.3	17.2
Hungary	14 780	29 860	3.3	3.4
India	2 020	7 680	7.7	5.4
Ireland	61 390	67 050	0.9	4.9
Israel	40 920	39 940	0.8	3.9
Italy	33 730	42 290	0.6	9.9
Japan	41 310	44 380	0.5	2.3
Latvia	16 510	29 780	2.8	6.5
Lithuania	17 430	34 320	2.3	6.4
Luxembourg	70 870	72 200	1.7	5.4
Netherlands	51 260	56 890	2.6	3.2
Poland	14 100	30 010	2.3	3.5
Portugal	21 990	32 680	0.3	6.3
Russia	10 230	26 900	4.5	4.6
Spain	29 340	39 800	0.7	14.0
Switzerland	84 410	68 820	0.4	4.6
Turkey	10 420	27 640	15.2	13.5
United Kingdom	41 770	45 350	1.7	3.9
United States	63 080	63 690	1.8	3.7

Sources: World Bank, World Development Indicators; ILO, ILOSTAT Database; OECD, Economic Outlook; IMF, World Economic Outlook

## Consumer price index 2015 = 100 by group of goods and services

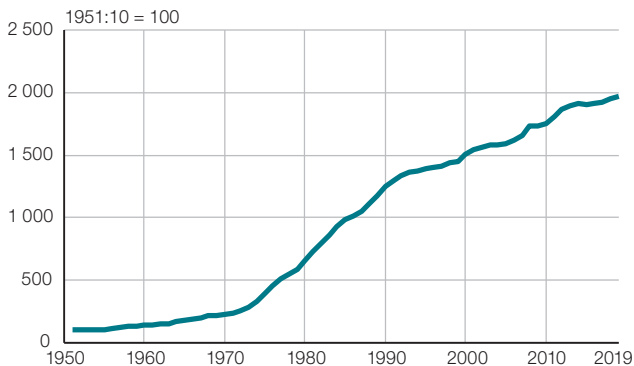
	2018	2019	Annual change, %
<b>Total index</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	99.8	101.0	1.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110.5	114.8	3.8
Clothing and footwear	97.0	96.5	-0.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	103.4	105.4	1.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	98.6	98.8	0.2
Health	110.0	111.0	0.9
Transport	103.3	103.5	0.3
Communication	96.6	96.5	-0.1
Recreation and culture	98.7	98.2	-0.5
Education	105.5	107.0	1.4
Restaurants and hotels	106.1	108.4	2.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	99.4	100.1	0.7

## Inflation

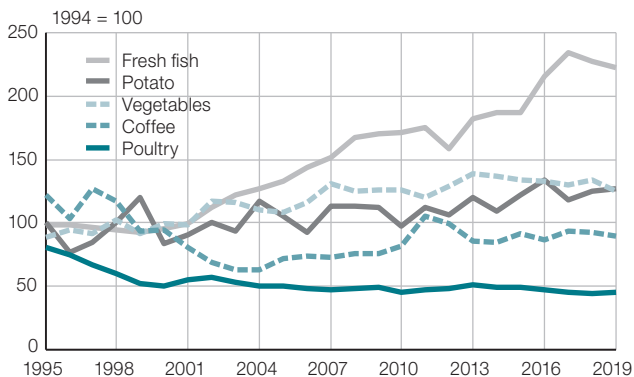


Source: Statistics Finland, Consumer price index

## Cost-of-living index



## Real price development of selected food items

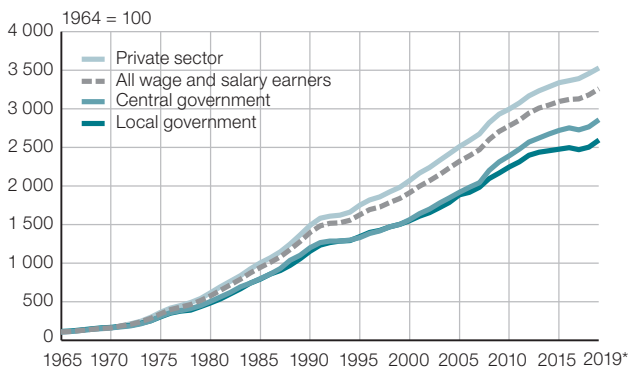


Source: Statistics Finland, Consumer price index

## Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes



## Index of wage and salary earnings by employer sector

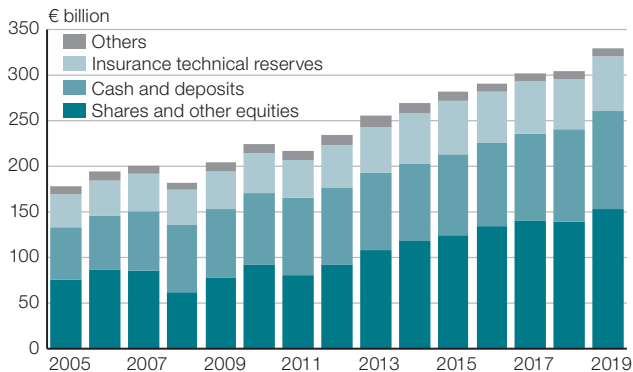


Source: Statistics Finland, Index of wage and salary earnings

## Households' consumption expenditure

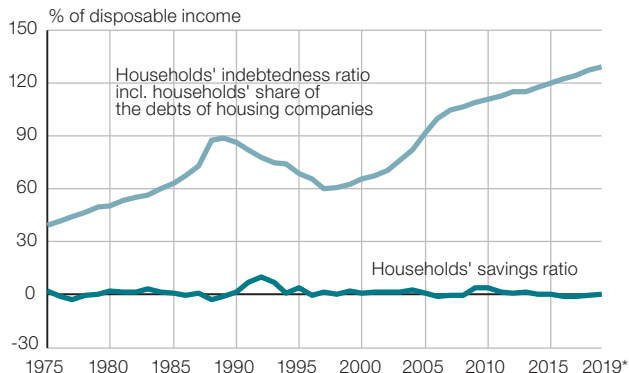
	1980 %	1990	2000	2010	2018*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	18.6	18.2	24.4	25.7	28.6
Transport	14.4	14.5	13.2	12.3	11.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21.3	16.3	12.6	12.1	11.5
Recreation and culture	10.2	11.2	11.3	11.9	10.2
Restaurants and hotels	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.3	6.7
Health	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.1	4.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.6
Clothing and footwear	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.1
Communication	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.4
Education	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.2	9.8	9.4	9.1	10.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

## Financial assets of households



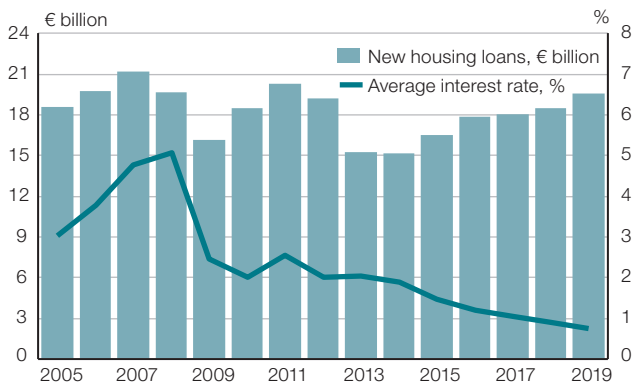
Sources: Statistics Finland: Annual national accounts, Financial accounts

## Households' indebtedness ratio and savings ratio



## Households' withdrawals of new housing loans

New housing loans withdrawn from Finnish financial institutions



Sources: Statistics Finland, Annual national accounts; Bank of Finland



## Dwellings and living conditions

	1990	2000	2010	2018	2019
Total number of dwellings, thousand	2 210	2 512	2 808	3 042	3 076
Detached houses, %	42.3	40.3	40.5	38.3	37.9
Attached houses, %	11.8	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.5
Blocks of flats, %	42.5	43.5	44.0	46.4	46.9
Tenure status					
Owner-occupied dwelling, %	66.8	58.1	59.2	56.1	..
Rented dwelling, %	24.7	30.8	29.3	32.3	..
Right of occupancy dwelling, %	..	1.0	1.3	1.6	..
Other form of tenure or unknown, %	8.4	10.1	10.3	10.0	..
Floor area per dwelling, m <sup>2</sup>	74.4	76.5	79.5	79.5	79.3
Permanently occupied dwellings, thousand	2 037	2 295	2 537	2 705	2 734
Floor area per person, m <sup>2</sup>	31.4	35.3	39.1	40.8	45.1
Persons living in overcrowded dwellings <sup>1)</sup> , %	30.4	23.7	17.9	16.9	16.5

<sup>1)</sup> More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

## Buildings and free-time residences

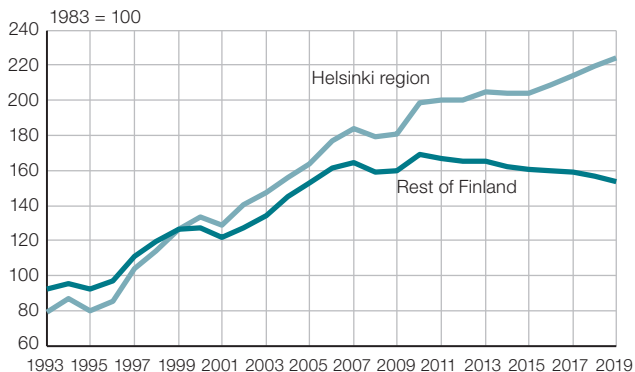
	1980 Thousand	1990	2000	2010	2018	2019
Residential buildings	840	1 005	1 111	1 235	1 301	1 308
Detached houses	773	908	993	1 102	1 157	1 163
Attached houses	23	53	66	76	82	83
Blocks of flats	44	45	52	57	61	62
Other buildings	92	158	189	211	230	230
Free-time residences	252	368	451	489	510	512
Saunas <sup>1)</sup>	548	932	1 212	1 502	1 671	1 686

<sup>1)</sup> Only saunas in flats. The total number of saunas was estimated to be over 2.3 million at the end of 2019.

**30 107** PERSONS AGED  
90 OR OVER LIVING ALONE 2019

Sources: Statistics Finland: Dwellings and housing conditions, Buildings and free-time residences

## Dwellings in old blocks of flats: real price index



## Prices of dwellings in blocks of flats

Unencumbered average prices, €/m<sup>2</sup>

	Old dwellings		New dwellings	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
2015	3 515	1 588	5 111	3 452
2016	3 584	1 582	5 168	3 733
2017	3 718	1 598	5 206	3 859
2018	3 874	1 598	5 450	3 997
2019	3 966	1 590	5 873	4 073

Source: Statistics Finland, Prices of dwellings in housing companies

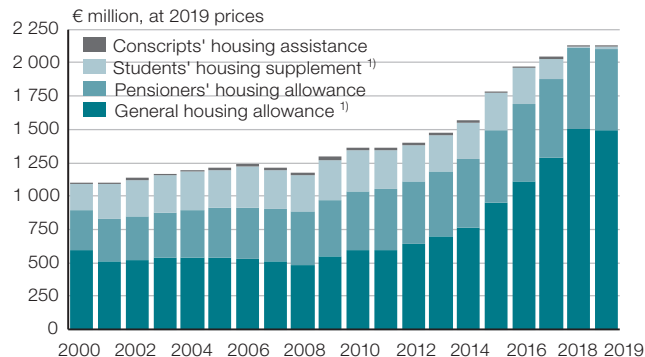
## Real estate prices

	Old single-family houses		Single family house plots	
	Average price €/residential m <sup>2</sup>	Real price index 2015 = 100	Average price €/residential m <sup>2</sup>	Real price index 2015 = 100
2015	1 541	100.0	18.6	100.0
2016	1 549	99.8	21.2	97.8
2017	1 560	97.7	22.7	96.9
2018	1 545	95.0	23.5	101.1
2019	1 588	92.9	22.4	96.9

## Average rents of rented dwellings, €/m<sup>2</sup>/month

	Government-subsidised dwellings		Non-subsidised dwellings	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
2015	12.19	10.39	16.87	11.22
2016	12.42	10.51	17.49	11.51
2017	12.74	10.72	18.39	12.29
2018	12.98	10.80	18.78	12.58
2019	13.10	10.92	19.29	12.85

## Housing benefits

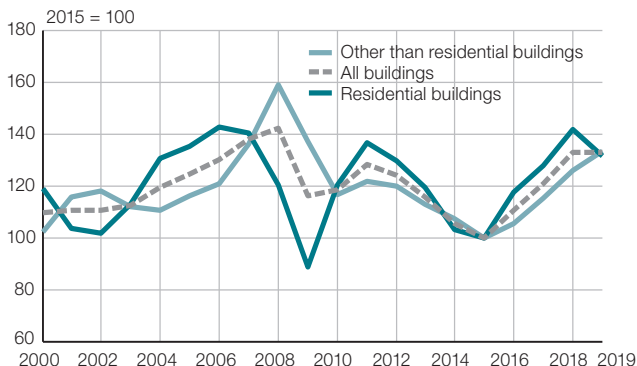


Sources: Statistics Finland: Real estate prices, Rents of dwellings; Kela, The Social Insurance Institution of Finland

## Completed buildings and dwellings

	2000	2010	2018	2019
<b>All buildings, mil. m<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>38.55</b>	<b>34.75</b>	<b>40.43</b>	<b>35.05</b>
Residential	13.50	10.95	13.37	13.20
Commercial and office buildings	6.18	5.52	5.87	6.09
Industrial buildings and warehouses	7.88	7.28	11.25	7.26
Other	10.99	11.00	9.94	8.50
<b>All dwellings, number</b>	<b>35 243</b>	<b>25 194</b>	<b>42 536</b>	<b>42 892</b>
Detached and semi-detached houses	18 078	13 399	11 102	10 818
Blocks of flats	16 748	11 140	30 881	31 567
Residential buildings for communities	18	213	-	..
Dwellings of special groups	-	85	284	208
Other than residential buildings	399	357	269	299

## Volume index of newbuilding



**RESIDENTIAL BLOCKS OF FLATS  
WITH AT LEAST 10 STOREYS  
2019**

**263**

Sources: Statistics Finland: Building and dwelling production, Buildings and free-time residences

# Enterprises, 2018

Industry	Enterprises	Personnel, staff-years <sup>1)</sup>			Turnover	
		%	Thousand	%	€ mil.	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	75 021	20.8	48	3.2	2 747	0.7
Manufacturing	19 849	5.5	301	20.1	132 091	31.4
Construction	40 808	11.3	172	11.5	37 720	9.0
Wholesale and retail trade <sup>2)</sup>	40 299	11.2	239	16.0	118 906	28.3
Transportation and storage	19 526	5.4	123	8.2	23 118	5.5
Accommodation and food service activities	12 012	3.3	62	4.1	7 054	1.7
Information and communication	10 676	3.0	89	6.0	22 010	5.2
Financial and insurance activities	8 281	2.3	44	2.9	-	-
Real estate activities	30 822	8.5	22	1.5	12 430	3.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	36 614	10.1	106	7.1	15 990	3.8
Administrative and support service activities	14 212	3.9	140	9.4	12 774	3.0
Human health and social work	18 196	5.0	80	5.3	7 908	1.9
Other service activities	19 350	5.4	20	1.3	1 710	0.4
Other industries	15 152	4.2	51	3.4	25 801	6.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>360 818</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>420 258</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Size category of personnel</b>						
0– 4	321 484	89.1	239	16.0	48 687	11.6
5– 9	18 887	5.2	123	8.2	22 742	5.4
10– 19	10 620	2.9	142	9.5	29 474	7.0
20– 49	6 223	1.7	186	12.4	45 942	10.9
50– 99	1 982	0.5	135	9.1	43 899	10.4
100–249	989	0.3	149	10.0	43 518	10.4
250–499	359	0.1	126	8.4	35 274	8.4
500–999	151	0.0	106	7.1	34 405	8.2
1 000–	123	0.0	290	19.4	116 318	27.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>360 818</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>420 258</b>	<b>100</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Wage and salary earners and entrepreneurs – <sup>2)</sup> Incl. repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

ENTERPRISE OPENINGS  
2019

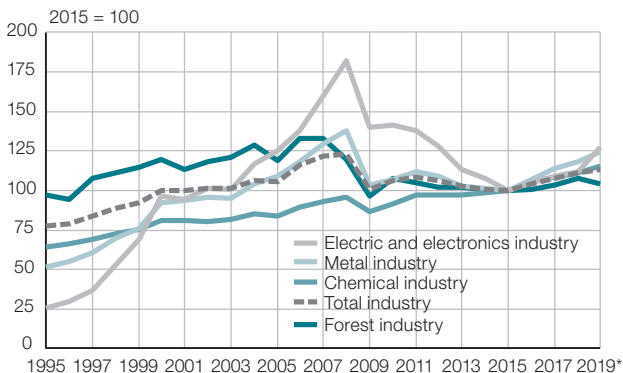
**38 400**

Sources: Statistics Finland: Structural business and financial statement statistics, Enterprise openings and closures

## Agricultural and horticultural enterprises

Production sector	2010	2017	2018	2019
Plant production	37 086	32 932	32 919	32 774
Cereals production	20 927	16 240	15 197	14 926
Other plant production	13 092	14 379	15 533	15 788
Greenhouse production	1 371	836	787	714
Outdoor production	1 696	1 477	1 402	1 346
Livestock production	19 829	13 481	12 819	12 038
Milk production	10 205	6 704	6 263	5 727
Beef production	3 080	2 930	2 868	2 809
Other cattle husbandry	1 270	555	516	450
Pig farming	1 355	607	577	526
Poultry farming	375	436	435	419
Sheep, goat and horse farming and other grazing livestock	3 544	2 249	2 160	2 107
Mixed production	2 568	2 149	1 895	2 015
<b>Total</b>	<b>59 483</b>	<b>48 562</b>	<b>47 633</b>	<b>46 827</b>
Utilised agricultural area, ha/farm	39	47	48	49

## Volume index of industrial output



Sources: Natural Resources Institute Finland; Statistics Finland, Volume index of industrial output

# Establishments of industrial enterprises, 2018

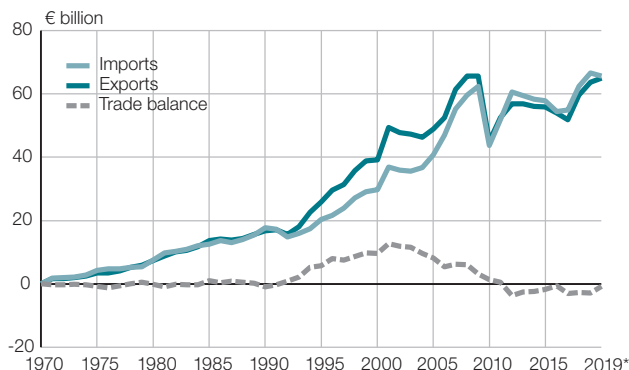
Industry	Establish- ments	Personnel <sup>1)</sup>	Value added in production € mil.	%
		Thousand		
<b>Whole industry</b>	<b>26 998</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>36 046</b>	<b>100</b>
Mining and quarrying	1 023	6	908	2.5
Manufacturing	22 453	297	29 841	82.8
Food products	1 886	30	2 195	6.1
Beverages	203	3	396	1.1
Textiles	654	3	184	0.5
Wearing apparel	909	2	121	0.3
Leather and related products	178	1	82	0.2
Wood and of products of wood and cork	1 877	19	1 318	3.7
Paper and paper products	290	17	3 683	10.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	948	6	387	1.1
Coke and refined petroleum products	28	3	659	1.8
Chemicals and chemical products	397	12	2 531	7.0
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	42	4	1 316	3.7
Rubber and plastic products	594	12	993	2.8
Other non-metallic mineral products	926	12	1 057	2.9
Basic metals	156	13	1 687	4.7
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	4 659	38	2 904	8.1
Computer, electronic and optical products	624	19	1 828	5.1
Electrical equipment	481	15	1 496	4.1
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 523	43	3 808	10.6
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	250	9	642	1.8
Other transport equipment	358	6	390	1.1
Furniture	848	6	365	1.0
Other manufacturing	1 314	4	245	0.7
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	3 308	19	1 554	4.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1 577	11	3 893	10.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1 945	11	1 404	3.9

<sup>1)</sup> Staff-years, wage and salary earners and entrepreneurs

Source: Statistics Finland, Regional statistics on entrepreneurial activity

# Imports, exports and trade balance

International trade in goods



## Biggest import and export countries, 2019\*

Imports by country of origin, exports by country of destination

Import country	€ million	%	Export country	€ million	%
Germany	10 305	15.7	Germany	9 470	14.6
Russia	8 965	13.7	Sweden	6 669	10.3
Sweden	7 320	11.1	United States	4 803	7.4
China	4 897	7.5	Netherlands	3 939	6.1
Netherlands	3 373	5.1	Russia	3 644	5.6
United States	2 284	3.5	China	3 493	5.4
France	2 153	3.3	United Kingdom	2 697	4.2
Poland	2 022	3.1	Italy	2 353	3.6
Estonia	2 021	3.1	Belgium	2 119	3.3
Italy	1 792	2.7	France	1 923	3.0
Other countries	20 525	31.2	Other countries	23 821	36.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>65 658</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>64 932</b>	<b>100</b>

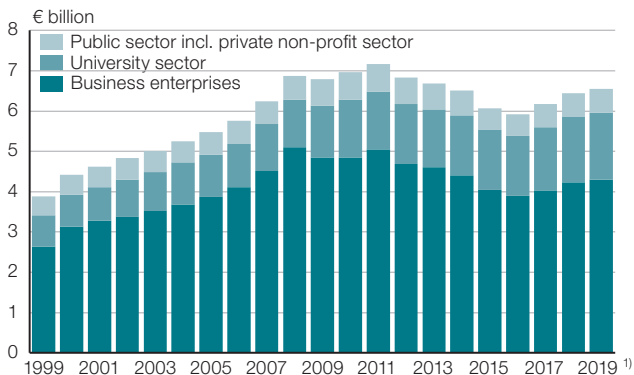
Source: Finnish Customs



## Imports and exports by product category, 2019\*

	€ million	%
<b>Imports</b>		
Chemical industry products	11 446	17.4
Electric and electronics industry products	9 270	14.1
Products from mining and quarrying	7 982	12.2
Transport equipment	7 490	11.4
Machinery and equipment	6 151	9.4
Other	23 319	35.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>65 658</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Exports</b>		
Chemical industry products	12 419	19.1
Forest industry products	12 342	19.0
Metal and metal products	9 925	15.3
Machinery and equipment	8 644	13.3
Electric and electronics industry products	7 465	11.5
Other	14 138	21.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>64 932</b>	<b>100</b>

## Research and development expenditure



<sup>1)</sup> Estimate

Sources: Finnish Customs; Statistics Finland, Research and development

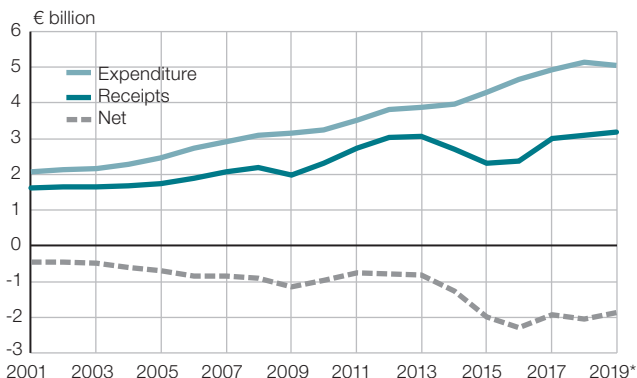
## Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments

Accommodation establishments with at least 20 bed places or caravan pitches with electrical connection points, as well as hostels

Country of domicile	2018	%	2019	%	Annual change, %
Russia	826 251	12.1	820 888	11.6	-0.6
Germany	628 449	9.2	661 981	9.4	5.3
United Kingdom	593 034	8.7	569 294	8.1	-4.0
Sweden	560 027	8.2	558 453	7.9	-0.3
China	332 546	4.9	384 415	5.4	15.6
France	299 432	4.4	341 747	4.8	14.1
United States	288 827	4.2	309 118	4.4	7.0
Netherlands	246 460	3.6	262 222	3.7	6.4
Estonia	222 387	3.3	243 107	3.4	9.3
Japan	215 746	3.2	225 012	3.2	4.3
Other	2 629 430	38.4	2 679 760	38.0	1.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 842 589</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7 055 997</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Tourism balance

Tourism receipts and expenditure and tourism balance deficit



Sources: Statistics Finland, Accommodation statistics, Balance of payments and international investment position

# SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

200 MEMBERS OF  
PARLIAMENT  
2019

**47%**

WOMEN



**53%**

MEN

OFFENCES AND  
INFRACTIONS SOLVED  
2019

**648 316**



HIGHEST AND  
LOWEST  
TEMPERATURE  
2019



**+33.7 °C**

Porvoo Emäsalo

**-39.1 °C**

Utsjoki Kevojärvi



OF ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION  
2019 preliminary data

WIND POWER

SOLAR POWER



**7.0%**



**0.2%**

PASSENGER CARS IN TRAFFIC<sup>1)</sup> 2019

AVERAGE AGE **12.2** years

MOST COMMON COLOUR  
GREY **21.8%**



HYBRID  
**24 704**

ELECTRIC  
**4 661**

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. Åland

ORGANIC FARMS 2019



**5 039**

FINNHORSES  
2019

**19 200**



Sources: Statistics Finland, Finnish Meteorological Institute, Finnish Transport and Communications Agency Traficom, Finnish Food Authority, Suomen Hippos

## Geographical data

<b>Finland's area on 1 January 2020, km<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>Highest point, m above sea level</b>	
Area	338 465	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 933	<b>Longest river, km</b>	
Fresh water	34 532	Kemijoki	500
Sea water	52 444	<b>Largest lakes, km<sup>2</sup></b>	
Total	390 909	Saimaa	1 393
<b>Boundaries, km</b>		Päijänne	1 082
Sweden	614	Inarijärvi	1 082
Norway	736	Oulujärvi	912
Russia	1 340	Pielinen	895
Limit of territorial waters	1 250	<b>Largest islands, km<sup>2</sup></b>	
Total	3 940	Sea	
<b>Greatest length, km</b>		Mainland Åland	689
Hanko-Utsjoki	1 157	Kemiönsaari	545
<b>Greatest width, km</b>		Inland waters	
Närpiö-Ilomantsi	542	Soisalo	1 540

Lakes with an area of 500 m<sup>2</sup> or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m<sup>2</sup> or more total about 187 000.

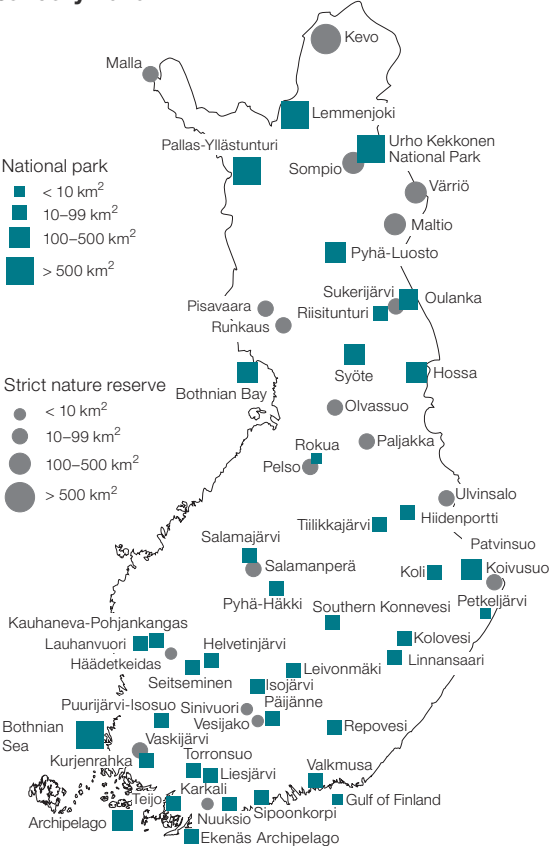
## Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2020

	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
<b>Protected areas</b>	<b>12 652</b>	<b>2 390 527</b>	<b>17.8</b>
National parks	40	1 003 345	18.0
Strict nature reserves	19	154 150	1.9
Mire reserves	166	474 966	2.5
Herb-rich forest reserves	46	1 058	1.0
Old-growth forest reserves	77	8 603	3.1
Other state-owned protected areas	452	364 769	10.1
Private-owned nature reserves	11 789	347 870	51.2
Protected areas on Åland	63	35 766	92.1
<b>Wilderness reserves</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 489 121</b>	<b>7.5</b>

In addition, the Act on the Protection of Rapids protects a total of 53 individual rapids, river portions or catchment areas against power station construction. Corresponding acts have been passed on the protection of the Ounasjoki and Kyrönjoki rivers.

Sources: National Land Survey of Finland; Finnish Environment Institute; Ministry of the Environment; Metsähallitus; ÅSUB

# National parks and strict nature reserves on 1 January 2020



© Metsähallitus 2020  
 © National Land Survey of Finland 1/MML/20

Source: Metsähallitus

## Forests

Land class	2014–2018 Mil. ha    %		Volume of the growing stock	2014–2018 Mil. m <sup>3</sup> %	
Forestry land	26.2	86	Pine	1 244	50
Forest land	20.3	67	Spruce	740	30
Poorly productive forest land	2.5	8	Birch	411	17
Unproductive land	3.2	11	Other deciduous		
Forest roads, depots, etc.	0.2	1	trees	81	3
Other land	4.1	14	<b>Growing stock,</b>		
<b>Land area, total</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>total</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>100</b>

## Livestock

	1950 Thousand	1990	2000	2010	2018	2019
Cattle	1 782	1 360	1 057	926	882	858
Dairy cows	1 111	490	364	289	271	262
Pigs	446	1 381	1 296	1 367	1 089	1 072
Poultry	..	..	12 570	9 587	14 140	14 360
Laying hens	3 381	4 845	3 110	3 394	3 985	3 900
Broilers	..	2 993	7 918	4 616	8 781	9 112
Sheep	1 220	103	100	126	155	145

## Crops

	1950 Mil. kg	1990	2000	2010	2018	2019
Wheat	296	627	538	724	495	902
Rye	215	244	108	69	42	183
Barley	176	1 720	1 985	1 340	1 336	1 682
Oats	702	1 662	1 413	810	818	1 170
Potatoes	1 273	881	785	659	600	619
Sugar beets	231	1 125	1 046	542	355	501
Broad bean	..	..	..	16	24	30

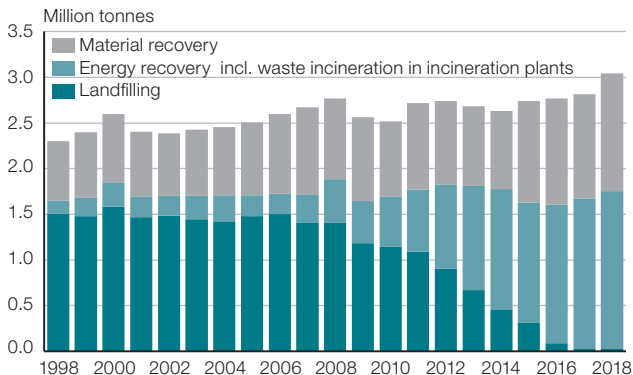
Source: Natural Resources Institute Finland

## Air emissions

	1990	2000	2010	2017	2018
Greenhouse gas emissions, CO <sub>2</sub> eq., mil. tonnes	71.2	70.3	75.7	55.4	56.4
Carbon dioxide <sup>1)</sup> , mil. tonnes	52.6	52.8	59.2	40.1	41.2
Sulphur (as SO <sub>2</sub> ), thousand tonnes	250	81	67	35	33
Nitrogen oxides (as NO <sub>2</sub> ), thousand tonnes	298	235	179	124	120

<sup>1)</sup> Emissions from combustion of fossil fuels and peat

## Municipal waste by treatment method



**99% OF MUNICIPAL WASTE  
WAS RECOVERED**

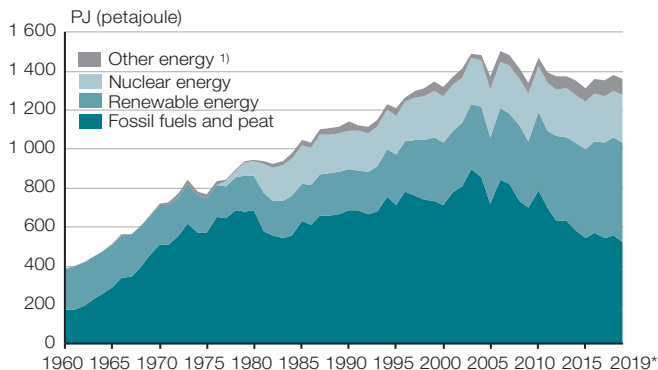
**2018**

Sources: Statistics Finland: Greenhouse gases, Waste statistics

## Supply and total consumption of electricity, 2019\*

Supply	GWh	%	Total consumption	GWh	%
Nuclear power	22 926	26.6	Industry and construction	39 665	46.1
Hydro power	12 286	14.3	Households and agriculture	24 107	28.0
Wind power	5 985	7.0	Services and public consumption	19 743	22.9
Solar power	178	0.2	Transmission and distribution losses	2 583	3.0
Net imports	20 042	23.3			
Other heating power	24 691	28.7			
<b>Total</b>	<b>86 108</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>86 098</b>	<b>100</b>

## Total energy consumption



<sup>1)</sup> Incl. reaction heat from industrial processes, hydrogen and net imports of electricity

THE SHARE OF RENEWABLE  
ENERGY IN TOTAL ENERGY

**37%**

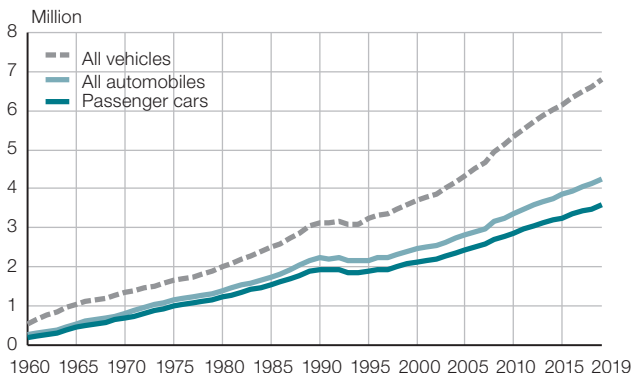
2019 preliminary data

Sources: Statistics Finland: Production of electricity and heat, Energy supply and consumption



## Registered vehicles on 31 December

	1990	2000	2010 <sup>1)</sup>	2019 <sup>1)</sup>
Passenger cars	1 938 856	2 134 728	2 877 484	3 574 570
per thousand inhabitants	388	412	535	647
Vans	209 558	239 095	347 258	486 949
Lorries	54 599	65 223	117 150	162 186
Buses, coaches	9 327	9 852	13 650	19 137
Special automobiles	20 719	16 924	12 646	10 934
<b>All automobiles</b>	<b>2 233 059</b>	<b>2 465 822</b>	<b>3 368 188</b>	<b>4 253 776</b>
Motorcycles	60 170	90 877	226 877	278 534
Tractors	316 870	332 584	376 807	455 507
Snow mobiles <sup>2)</sup>	..	90 511	121 976	159 643
<b>All vehicles</b>	<b>3 146 308</b>	<b>3 697 037</b>	<b>5 331 582</b>	<b>6 785 012</b>



<sup>1)</sup> Incl. vehicles temporarily decommissioned from traffic

<sup>2)</sup> Excl. Åland

PERSONS KILLED IN ROAD  
TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

**209**

2019 preliminary data

Sources: Statistics Finland: Motor vehicle stock, Statistics on road traffic accidents

## Transport network and passenger transport

	1990	2000	2010	2019
<b>Transport network, km</b>				
Length of railway line <sup>1)</sup>	5 846	5 854	5 919	<sup>2)</sup> 5 926
Length of tram line	88	84	91	<sup>3)</sup> 49
Length of underground line	16	21	21	36
Highways	76 407	77 993	78 162	77 925
Coastal waterways	7 690	9 261	10 073	10 418
Inland waterways	9 460	8 894	9 747	9 813
<b>Passengers by mode of transport, mil.</b>				
Railway transport	46.0	54.8	69.0	<sup>2)</sup> 87.5
Tramway transport	48.6	56.7	54.5	56.8
Underground transport	35.4	51.9	57.1	92.6
Water transport <sup>4)</sup>	14.0	20.7	21.7	23.9
Air transport <sup>4)</sup>	11.3	13.7	16.4	26.3

<sup>1)</sup> State railway line – <sup>2)</sup> 2018 – <sup>3)</sup> Change in statistics compilation. The length of line calculated in one direction – <sup>4)</sup> National and international

## Development of selected offences

Offences recorded by the police, Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

	2010	2018	2019
<b>Offences and infractions total</b>	<b>935 609</b>	<b>873 415</b>	<b>818 528</b>
Offences against the Criminal Code	505 357	443 525	452 771
Offences	431 623	391 877	404 842
Theft, petty theft	148 213	122 741	126 906
Breaking into a residence	6 453	4 922	4 534
Shoplifting	53 439	45 620	47 720
Manslaughter, murder, killing	110	85	72
Assault	33 082	33 639	33 849
Sexual exploitation of a child	1 102	1 373	1 709
Rape	818	1 393	1 477
Drunken driving	21 130	19 006	18 498
Offences involving narcotics	19 724	29 140	32 307
Alcohol-related offences and infractions	4 053	1 670	1 815
Endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction	503 986	481 538	413 686

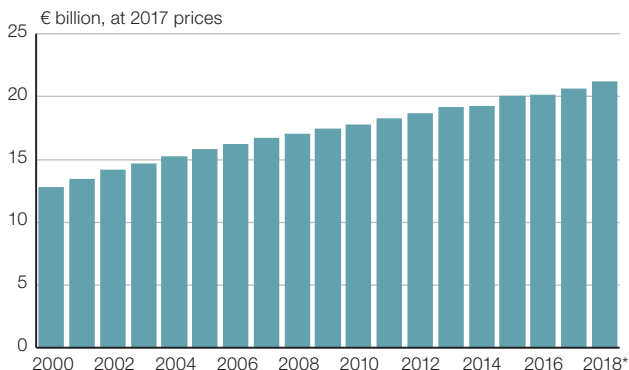
Sources: Helsinki City Transport; Helsinki Region Transport; Finavia; Statistics Finland: Transport and tourism, Statistics on offences and coercive measures

## Social protection expenditure by function

	2010		2017		2018	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sickness and health	13 468	24.6	15 300	22.1	15 612	22.2
Disability	6 427	11.7	6 484	9.4	6 614	9.4
Old age	19 171	35.0	28 807	41.7	29 743	42.4
Survivors	1 724	3.1	1 833	2.7	1 831	2.6
Family and children	5 845	10.7	6 654	9.6	6 879	9.8
Unemployment	4 370	8.0	4 921	7.1	4 281	6.1
Housing	923	1.7	1 842	2.7	2 089	3.0
Other social protection	1 425	2.6	2 072	3.0	1 968	2.8
Administration	1 480	2.7	1 176	1.7	1 210	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>54 832</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>69 089</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>70 229</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>% relative to GDP</b>	<b>29.3</b>		<b>30.9</b>		<b>30.0</b>	

## Current expenditure on health care

Public and private financing



Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL

## Public libraries <sup>1)</sup>

	1990	2000	2010	2018	2019
Libraries, number	1 151	936	843	737	730
Mobile libraries, number	232	201	154	135	135
Materials, million	37.2	40.9	39.7	34.5	34.0
Loans, million	85.7	102.2	96.2	84.6	86.0
Borrowers, million	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0
Library visits, million	49.3	64.0	52.6	49.8	53.7

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. Åland

## Cinemas, museums, theatres and orchestras

	2000	2010	2018	2019
<b>Cinemas</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>176</b>
Cinema halls	343	289	355	358
Seats, thousand	59	50	50	50
Premieres	176	186	210	201
Visits per inhabitant	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
<b>Museums <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>155</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>153</b>
Exhibitions	1 289	1 134	1 008	..
Admissions, million	4.9	4.9	7.1	*7.6
<b>Theatres <sup>2) 3)</sup></b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>
Performances	13 837	12 833	11 874	11 453
Tickets sold, million	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3
<b>Orchestras <sup>2)</sup></b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Museums with full-time personnel, excl. Åland

<sup>2)</sup> Theatres receiving statutory State subsidy

<sup>3)</sup> Incl. Finnish National Theatre and Finnish National Opera

## PERSONS AGED 15 TO 69 READ BOOKS

2018

**21** min/day

## PERSONS AGED 15 TO 69 USED THE INTERNET

2018

**234** min/day

Sources: Ministry of Education and Culture; Finnish Film Foundation; The Finnish Heritage Agency; Theatre Info Finland, Kantar TNS Oy

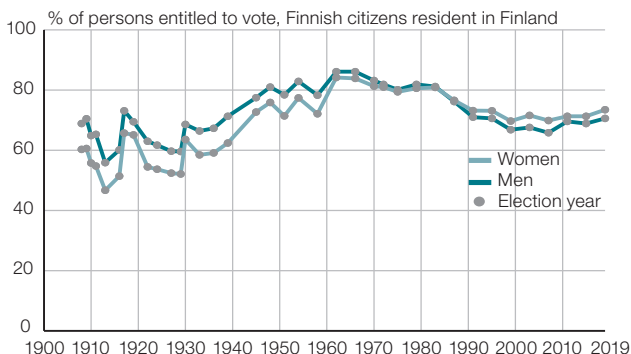
## Parliamentary elections 2019

Party	Votes	%	Change from 2015 % points	Seats 2019	2015
SDP	546 471	17.7	1.2	40	34
Finns Party	538 805	17.5	-0.2	39	38
KOK	523 957	17.0	-1.2	38	37
KESK	423 920	13.8	-7.3	31	49
Green League	354 194	11.5	3.0	20	15
Left Alliance	251 808	8.2	1.0	16	12
RKP	139 640	4.5	-0.3	9	9
KD	120 144	3.9	0.4	5	5
Blue Reform	29 943	1.0	1.0	-	-
Other parties	63 452	2.1	0.2	-	-
Others	89 582	2.9	2.0	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 081 916</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>
Women	1 606 115	52.4	5.5	94	83

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 72.1%, Finns resident abroad included 68.7%.

SDP Finnish Social Democratic Party, KOK National Coalition Party, KESK Centre Party of Finland, RKP Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD Christian Democrats in Finland

## Voting turnout in parliamentary elections 1908–2019



Source: Statistics Finland, Parliamentary elections

## European Parliament elections 2019

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	380 460	20.8	RKP	115 962	6.3
Green League	292 892	16.0	KD	89 204	4.9
SDP	267 603	14.6	Others	57 208	3.1
Finns Party	253 176	13.8	<b>Total</b>	<b>1 830 045</b>	<b>100</b>
KESK	247 477	13.5	Women	1 000 059	54.6
Left Alliance	126 063	6.9			

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 42.7%.

Parties, see page 55.

## Municipal elections 2017

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	531 599	20.7	RKP	125 518	4.9
SDP	498 252	19.4	KD	105 551	4.1
KESK	450 529	17.5	Other parties	32 035	1.2
Green League	320 235	12.5	Others	53 126	2.1
Finns Party	227 297	8.8	<b>Total</b>	<b>2 570 768</b>	<b>100</b>
Left Alliance	226 626	8.8			

Voting turnout 58.9%.

Parties, see page 55.

## Presidential election 2018

### 1st round on 28 Jan. 2018

Candidate	Votes	%	Candidate	Votes	%
Sauli Niinistö	1 875 342	62.6	Tuula Haatainen	97 294	3.2
Pekka Haavisto	371 254	12.4	Merja Kyllönen	89 977	3.0
Laura Huhtasaari	207 337	6.9	Nils Torvalds	44 776	1.5
Paavo Väyrynen	185 305	6.2	<b>Total</b>	<b>2 993 668</b>	<b>100</b>
Matti Vanhanen	122 383	4.1			

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 69.9%, Finns resident abroad included 66.8%.

Sauli Niinistö was elected President of the Republic in the first round of the elections.

Sources: Statistics Finland: European Parliament elections, Municipal elections, Presidential elections



**Suomi  
Finland**



- 1917 Finland's independence
- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full member of the EFTA
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union
- 2002 Introduction of the euro
- 2017 Finland 100 years

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