



Statistics Finland 

# **Finland in Figures** 2022

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## Symbols

- \* preliminary data
- . category not applicable
- magnitude nil
- .. data not available or too uncertain for presentation,  
or subject to secrecy

Any possible errors detected in the publication after its publication will be released corrected at [stat.fi/finlandinfigures](https://stat.fi/finlandinfigures).

The publication is not fully accessible.

# To the reader

Do you know how many of our population speak a language other than Finnish or Swedish as their native language? How many of those aged 90 and over live alone in their own household? Or how many county councillors there are in Finland? The answers to these and many other questions can be found in this publication

**Finland in Figures 2022** is a concise overview of us and our society. All persons permanently resident in Finland are included in these statistical figures, as is everyone's home, school, workplace, pay, pension, free-time residence or car.

Most of our statistics are based on various registers. In addition, we collect data with inquiries and interviews. You could also be drawn for a survey and get to represent a larger group of Finns. Statistics are made together and each respondent is important to us.

Get immersed in the intriguing world of statistics!

May 2022

Statistics Finland

Finland in Figures online service  
[stat.fi/finlandinfigures](https://stat.fi/finlandinfigures)

# Population

## Population 2021



**5 548 241**

## Live births 2021

**49 594**



## Deaths 2021

**57 659**

## Persons aged 100 or over 2021



**Men  
179**

**Women  
928**

## Population density 1.1.2022



**18.3 inhabitants/km<sup>2</sup>**

## Most popular first names 2021

**Olivia**



**Leo**



## New retirees 2020



**61 312**

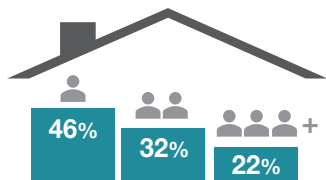
## Capital city Helsinki 2021

**658 457  
inhabitants**

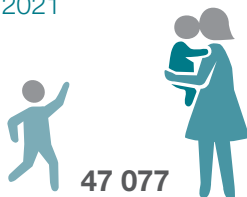


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## Size of household-dwelling unit 2021 persons



## Recipients of maternity grant 2021



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## Finnish citizenships granted 2021

**6 643**

persons  
permanently  
resident in Finland



## Finnish citizens with dual nationality 2021

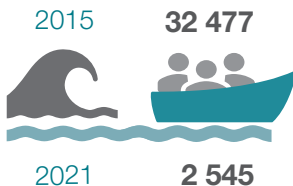
**149 879**

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## Persons aged 90 or over living alone 2021



## Asylum-seekers



## Population structure on 31 December

	1900	1950	2000	2020	2021
<b>Population, thousand persons</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>4 030</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>5 534</b>	<b>5 548</b>
Males	1 311	1 926	2 529	2 734	2 743
Females	1 345	2 104	2 652	2 800	2 805
<b>Age, %</b>					
0–14	35.1	30.0	18.1	15.6	15.4
15–64	59.6	63.4	66.9	61.7	61.6
65–84	5.2	6.4	13.5	19.9	20.2
85–	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.8	2.8
<b>Average age, years</b>					
Males	26.3	28.6	37.7	42.1	42.3
Females	27.5	31.6	41.0	44.7	44.8
<b>Language <sup>1)</sup>, %</b>					
Finnish	86.8	91.1	92.4	86.9	86.5
Swedish	12.9	8.6	5.6	5.2	5.2
Sami	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.3	0.2	1.9	7.8	8.3
<b>Marital status, %</b>					
Single	60.9	53.3	47.1	48.9	49.2
Males	63.0	55.6	51.1	52.8	53.1
Females	58.9	50.8	43.2	45.1	45.4
Married <sup>2)</sup>	33.6	39.4	38.3	35.3	34.9
Males	34.0	41.2	39.2	35.7	35.3
Females	33.2	38.0	37.5	34.9	34.6
Divorced and widowed <sup>2)</sup>	5.5	7.2	14.6	15.8	15.9
Males	3.0	3.2	9.7	11.6	11.6
Females	7.9	11.2	19.3	19.9	20.0
<b>Religion, %</b>					
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	<sup>3)</sup> 98.1	95.0	85.1	67.8	66.6
Greek Orthodox Church	<sup>4)</sup> 1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8
Population Register or unknown	-	2.8	12.7	29.4	30.6

<sup>1)</sup> Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

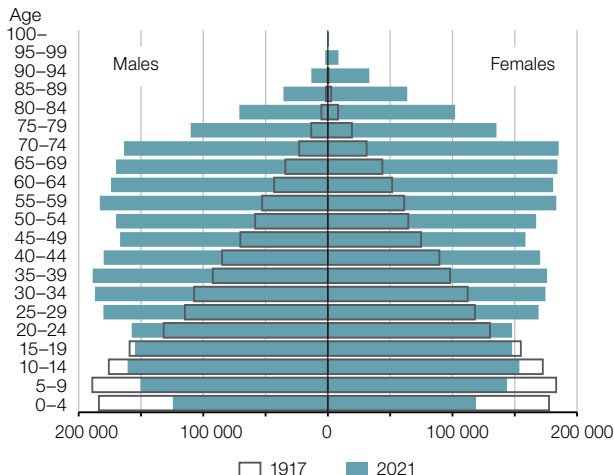
<sup>2)</sup> In 2020–2021 incl. registered partnerships

<sup>3)</sup> Incl. other Lutheran churches

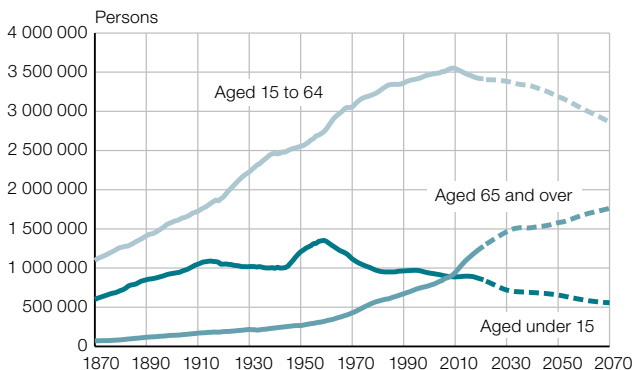
<sup>4)</sup> Incl. other Orthodox churches

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

## Age structure of population on 31 December



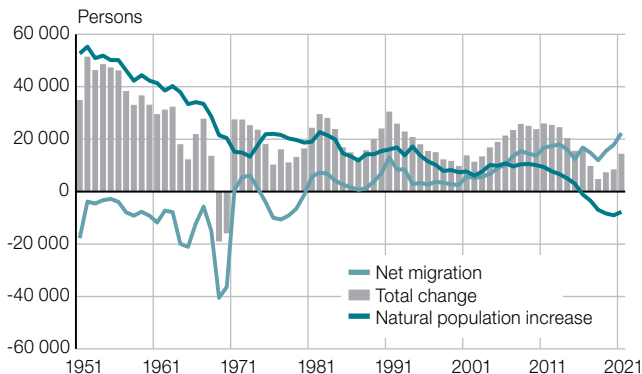
## Population and population projection by age group



Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

## Vital statistics

	1990	2000	2010	2020	2021
Live births	65 549	56 742	60 980	46 463	49 594
Deaths	50 058	49 339	50 887	55 488	57 659
Natural population increase	15 491	7 403	10 093	-9 025	-8 065
Intermunicipal migration <sup>1)</sup>	173 923	237 443	264 266	296 852	303 935
Intramunicipal migration <sup>1)</sup>	392 651	550 281	575 419	599 974	593 812
Immigration to Finland	13 558	16 895	25 636	32 898	36 364
Emigration from Finland	6 477	14 311	11 905	15 084	13 459
Net migration	7 081	2 584	13 731	17 814	22 905
Total change <sup>2)</sup>	24 095	9 813	23 849	8 501	14 448
Marriages <sup>3)</sup>	25 815	27 751	31 925	22 082	19 579
Divorces <sup>3)</sup>	13 170	14 096	13 807	13 478	12 166



<sup>1)</sup> Regional division as on 1 January 2022

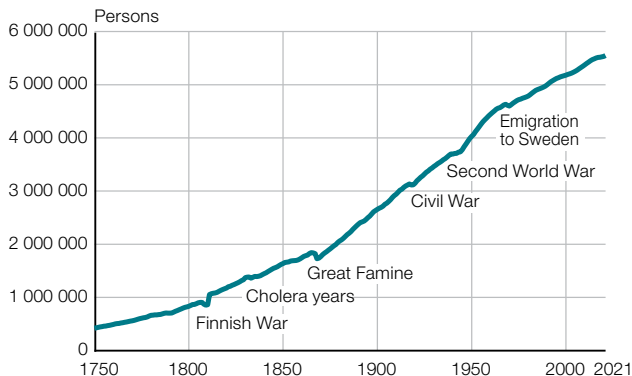
<sup>2)</sup> Difference between the population of two consecutive years

<sup>3)</sup> Marriages contracted and divorces where at least one of the spouses is living permanently in Finland. Incl. same-sex couples from 2017 onwards.

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)



## Development of population



## Population by origin and language, 2021

Population 31.12.2021 5 548 241			
Persons with Finnish background 5 078 608		Persons with foreign background 469 633	
Born in Finland	5 024 514	Born in Finland	81 437
Native language:		Native language:	
Finnish	4 739 395	Finnish	13 535
Swedish	274 113	Swedish	1 246
Sami	1 950	Sami	8
Other language	9 056	Other language	66 648
Born abroad	54 094	Born abroad	388 196
Native language:		Native language:	
Finnish	40 361	Finnish	6 952
Swedish	7 110	Swedish	5 464
Sami	36	Sami	29
Other language	6 587	Other language	375 751

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

## Population by language on 31 December

Native language	2018	2019	2020	2021	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 517 919</b>	<b>5 525 292</b>	<b>5 533 793</b>	<b>5 548 241</b>	<b>100</b>
Finnish	4 835 778	4 822 690	4 811 067	4 800 243	86.5
Swedish	288 400	287 954	287 871	287 933	5.2
Sami	1 995	2 004	2 008	2 023	0.0
Other languages total	391 746	412 644	432 847	458 042	8.3
Russian	79 225	81 606	84 190	87 552	1.6
Estonian	49 691	49 427	49 551	50 232	0.9
Arabic	29 462	31 920	34 282	36 466	0.7
English	20 713	22 052	23 433	25 638	0.5
Somali	20 944	21 920	22 794	23 656	0.4
Farsi, Persian	13 017	14 118	15 105	16 432	0.3
Kurdish	14 054	14 803	15 368	15 850	0.3
Chinese	12 407	13 064	13 778	14 780	0.3
Albanian	10 990	11 806	12 664	13 830	0.2
Vietnamese	10 440	11 094	11 562	12 310	0.2

## Population by citizenship

Country of citizenship	2019	2020	2021	Change, % 2020–2021
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 525 292</b>	<b>5 533 793</b>	<b>5 548 241</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Finland	5 257 663	5 254 876	5 251 777	-0.1
Foreign countries total	267 629	278 917	296 464	6.3
Estonia	50 860	50 866	51 805	1.8
Russia	28 528	28 866	30 049	4.1
Iraq	13 943	14 708	15 075	2.5
China	9 825	10 458	11 405	9.1
India	6 751	7 237	8 245	13.9
Thailand	7 772	7 851	7 925	0.9
Sweden	7 983	8 041	7 921	-1.5
Afghanistan	6 666	7 059	7 686	8.9
Vietnam	6 350	6 630	7 237	9.2
Syrian Arab Republic	6 579	6 915	7 203	4.2
Ukraine	5 126	5 837	7 202	23.4
Others	117 246	124 449	134 711	8.2

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

## Population data by region

Regional division as on 1 January 2022	Population 2020	Population 2021	%	Change, % 2020–2021
<b>Whole country</b>	<b>5 533 793</b>	<b>5 548 241</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Uusimaa	1 702 678	1 714 741	30.9	0.7
Southwest Finland	481 403	483 477	8.7	0.4
Satakunta	215 416	214 281	3.9	-0.5
Kanta-Häme	170 577	170 213	3.1	-0.2
Pirkanmaa	522 852	527 478	9.5	0.9
Päijät-Häme	205 771	205 124	3.7	-0.3
Kymenlaakso	162 812	161 391	2.9	-0.9
South Karelia	126 921	126 107	2.3	-0.6
South Savo	132 702	131 688	2.4	-0.8
North Savo	248 265	248 363	4.5	0.0
North Karelia	163 537	163 281	2.9	-0.2
Central Finland	272 617	272 683	4.9	0.0
South Ostrobothnia	192 150	191 762	3.5	-0.2
Ostrobothnia	175 816	176 041	3.2	0.1
Central Ostrobothnia	67 988	67 915	1.2	-0.1
North Ostrobothnia	413 830	415 603	7.5	0.4
Kainuu	71 664	71 255	1.3	-0.6
Lapland	176 665	176 494	3.2	-0.1
Åland	30 129	30 344	0.5	0.7

## Population in the largest municipalities

	Population 2021	Change, % 2020–2021		Population 2021	Change, % 2020–2021
Helsinki	658 457	0.2	Kuopio	121 543	1.1
Espoo	297 132	1.5	Lahti	120 027	0.0
Tampere	244 223	1.3	Pori	83 482	-0.2
Vantaa	239 206	0.8	Kouvola	80 454	-0.9
Oulu	209 551	1.1	Joensuu	77 261	0.4
Turku	195 137	0.4	Lappeenranta	72 634	0.0
Jyväskylä	144 473	0.7	Hämeenlinna	67 971	0.2

The total number of municipalities in Finland is 309.

Regional division as on 1 January 2022.

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

## Families, 2020

	All families	Average size of family	Families with children	
			aged 0–17	aged 0–6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 467 653</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>556 052</b>	<b>258 921</b>
Married couple <sup>1)</sup> with children	387 981	4.0	314 483	145 628
Cohabiting couple <sup>2)</sup> with children	123 544	3.7	111 944	69 303
Mother with children	152 417	2.6	110 017	40 519
Father with children	34 275	2.3	19 608	3 471
Married couple <sup>1)</sup> without children	539 038	2.0	.	.
Cohabiting couple of opposite sex without children	230 398	2.0	.	.

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. registered partnerships

<sup>2)</sup> Incl. same-sex spouses, of which one is the confirmed mother

## Families with children and the number of children

A family with underage children is a family comprising at least one child aged under 18 living at home

	Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4+ children
<b>Families with children</b>					
2000	<b>612 627</b>	268 369	230 758	85 025	28 475
2010	<b>582 360</b>	254 551	222 596	76 860	28 353
2020	<b>556 052</b>	238 258	218 750	71 378	27 666
2020 %	<b>100</b>	42.8	39.3	12.8	5.0
<b>Number of children</b>					
2000	<b>1 116 687</b>	268 369	461 516	255 075	131 727
2010	<b>1 064 470</b>	254 551	445 192	230 580	134 147
2020	<b>1 020 884</b>	238 258	437 500	214 134	130 992
2020 %	<b>100</b>	23.3	42.9	21.0	12.8

Adoptions  
2020

**293**

Children taken into custody  
2020

**13 627**

Sources: [Statistics Finland, Population](#); [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

## Population by level of education

	2010	%	2020	%
<b>Population aged 15 or over</b>	<b>4 487 599</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4 672 932</b>	<b>100</b>
Population with educational qualification, total	3 004 903	67.0	3 468 701	74.2
Upper secondary education	1 737 248	38.7	1 896 509	40.6
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	20 808	0.5	46 650	1.0
Lowest level tertiary education	472 283	10.5	421 043	9.0
Lower tertiary level	395 862	8.8	571 913	12.2
Higher tertiary level	342 598	7.6	481 753	10.3
Doctorate level	36 104	0.8	50 833	1.1
Only basic education	1 482 696	33.0	1 204 231	25.8

## Students and qualifications

Sector of education	Students <sup>1)</sup>		Qualifications attained	
	2010	2020	2010	2020
Basic education	548 784	619 959	64 957	60 309
Upper secondary general school education	111 778	106 759	32 697	29 905
Vocational education	279 863	313 701	67 056	65 073
University of applied sciences education	138 852	148 795	21 899	28 735
University education	169 404	156 577	29 118	35 818
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 248 681</b>	<b>1 345 791</b>	<b>215 727</b>	<b>219 840</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Students in education leading to qualifications. The data for vocational education relate to a calendar year. The data for other educational sectors describe the situation on 20 September.

Number of educational institutions	2010	<b>4 023</b>
	2021	<b>3 049</b>

**23% of new passers of the matriculation examination in spring continued studies immediately in university education** 2020

Sources: [Statistics Finland: Educational structure of population, Students and qualifications, Providers of education and educational institutions, Entrance to education](#)

## Population aged 15 to 74 by activity

	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Population aged 15 to 74, thousand</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>4 128</b>	<b>4 133</b>	<b>4 123</b>
Labour force	2 709	2 717	2 704	2 766
Employed	2 507	2 533	2 495	2 555
Unemployed	202	184	209	212
Inactive population	1 415	1 411	1 429	1 357
Labour force rate, %	65.7	65.8	65.4	67.1
Unemployment rate, %	7.5	6.8	7.7	7.7
Males	7.7	7.3	8.1	8.2
Females	7.2	6.2	7.4	7.1
<b>Employed by type of employment relationship, thousand</b>				
Full-time work	2 082	2 091	2 078	2 073
Part-time work	423	440	415	473
<b>Employed by employer sector, thousand</b>				
Private	1 852	1 885	1 866	1 914
Local government	516	513	476	475
Central government	133	131	146	148
<b>Employed by status in employment, thousand</b>				
Employees	2 169	2 185	2 151	2 193
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	338	347	343	361
<b>Annual hours actually worked per employee, hours/year</b>				
Total	1 599	1 590	1 572	1 557
Private sector	1 621	1 612	1 583	1 570
Public sector	1 549	1 537	1 546	1 526

## Employees aged 15 to 74 by type of employment relationship

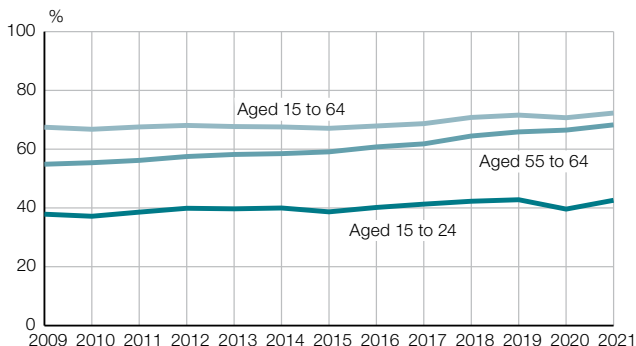
	Employees		Full-time work		Part-time work		Fixed-term work	
	Thousand persons	%	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
2016	2 071	100	39	34	3	8	7	10
2017	2 114	100	40	33	3	8	7	10
2018	2 169	100	40	33	3	8	7	10
2019	2 185	100	40	33	3	8	7	9
2020	2 151	100	40	34	3	7	6	9
2021	2 193	100	39	33	3	8	7	10

Source: [Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey](#) (data produced with the 2021 method)

## Employed persons aged 15 to 74 by industry

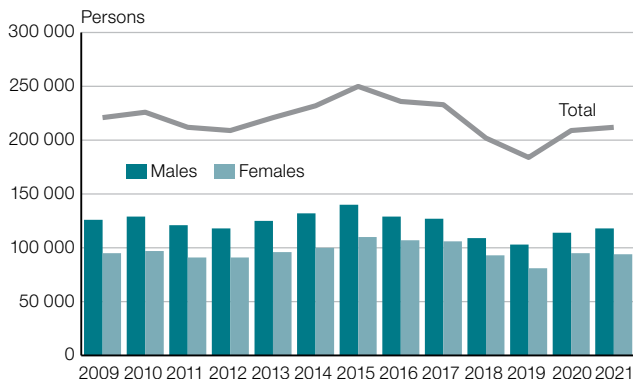
	2019	2020	2021	2021
	Thousand persons			%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining, quarrying	106	100	107	4
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply, etc.	349	357	351	14
Construction	196	194	189	7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	287	272	291	11
Transportation and storage	148	139	135	5
Accommodation and food service activities	103	83	86	3
Information and communication	117	122	126	5
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	73	76	74	3
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	295	304	315	12
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	106	111	117	5
Education	176	177	181	7
Human health and social work activities	413	402	410	16
Arts, entertainment and recreation, etc.	157	150	157	6
<b>Total, incl. industry unknown</b>	<b>2 533</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>2 555</b>	<b>100</b>

## Employment rate

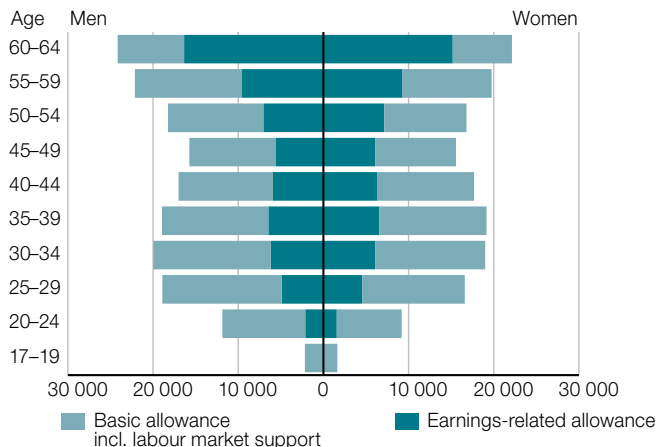


Source: [Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey](#) (data produced with the 2021 method)

## Unemployed, aged 15 to 74



## Recipients of unemployment benefits on 31 December 2021



Sources: [Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey](#) (data produced with the 2021 method); [Kela, Social Insurance Institution of Finland](#); [Financial Supervisory Authority](#)



## Pension recipients

Pension benefit	2000	2010	2020	2021
Old-age pension	869 672	1 093 267	1 397 155	1 407 489
Unemployment pension	54 291	33 938	-	-
Disability pension	276 269	267 248	193 629	187 894
Part-time pension	24 533	28 764	291	120
Special pensions for farmers	40 845	24 330	8 409	7 206
Surviving spouse's pension	252 798	263 176	220 395	217 371
Orphan's pension	28 476	22 503	15 994	15 476
<b>Total <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>1 284 145</b>	<b>1 463 835</b>	<b>1 617 561</b>	<b>1 621 433</b>

<sup>1)</sup> The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

## Total pension distribution among pension recipients on 31 December 2021

Recipients of an old-age, disability or special pension for farmers, excl. those who get a partial old-age pension

Total pension €/month	Pension recipients	%	Males	%	Females	%
0– 799	48 777	3.2	16 073	2.4	32 704	4.0
800–1 099	283 214	18.8	112 146	16.4	171 068	20.8
1 100–1 399	292 303	19.4	103 512	15.2	188 791	22.9
1 400–1 699	233 676	15.5	91 776	13.5	141 900	17.2
1 700–1 999	196 578	13.1	88 948	13.0	107 630	13.1
2 000–2 299	143 698	9.5	73 773	10.8	69 925	8.5
2 300–2 599	96 078	6.4	54 223	8.0	41 855	5.1
2 600–2 899	63 465	4.2	38 069	5.6	25 396	3.1
2 900–3 199	42 465	2.8	27 124	4.0	15 341	1.9
3 200–	105 797	7.0	76 344	11.2	29 453	3.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 506 051</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>681 988</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>824 063</b>	<b>100</b>
Average pension, €/month	1 784		2 006		1 601	

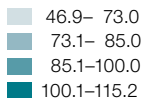
**67% of pensioners had a smart-  
phone in their personal use**

**2021**

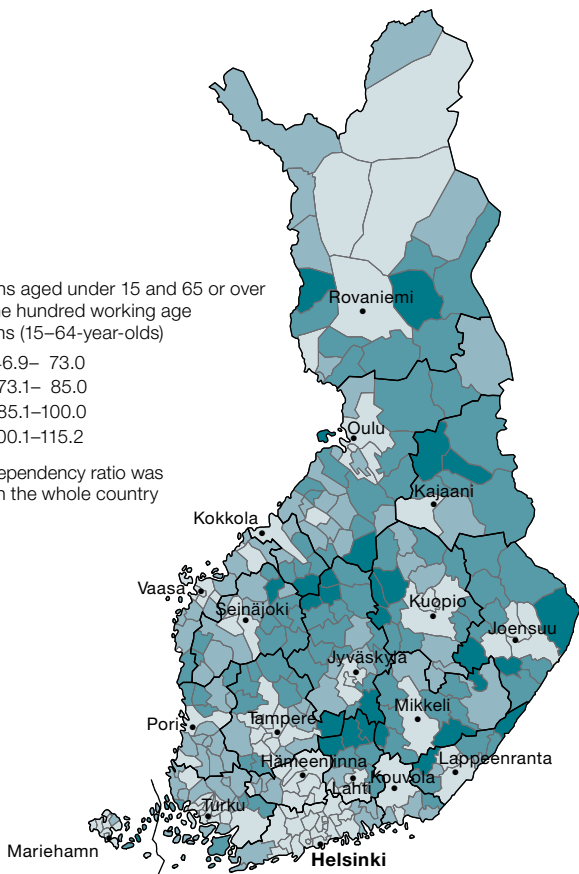
Sources: Finnish Centre for Pensions; Statistics Finland, Use of information and communications technology by individuals

## Demographic dependency ratio by municipality, 2021

Persons aged under 15 and 65 or over  
per one hundred working age  
persons (15–64-year-olds)



The dependency ratio was  
62.4 in the whole country



Regional division as on 1 January 2022

Source: [Statistics Finland, Population](#)

## Life expectancy

Age	2000 Males Years	Females	2010 Males	Females	2020 Males	Females
0	74.1	81.0	76.7	83.2	79.0	84.6
10	64.6	71.4	67.0	73.5	69.3	74.8
20	54.8	61.5	57.2	63.6	59.5	64.9
30	45.4	51.7	47.8	53.8	49.9	55.1
40	36.1	42.1	38.3	44.0	40.4	45.3
50	27.3	32.7	29.3	34.6	31.2	35.7
60	19.2	23.7	21.1	25.5	22.6	26.4
70	12.1	15.2	13.8	17.0	14.9	17.8
80	6.6	8.2	7.6	9.4	8.4	10.1

## Causes of death, 2020

	Deaths	%	Males	%	Females	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	18 496	33	9 541	34	8 955	33
Neoplasms	13 411	24	7 154	26	6 257	23
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	10 673	19	3 495	12	7 178	26
Accidents excl. alcohol poisonings	2 213	4	1 457	5	756	3
Diseases of the respiratory system	1 749	3	1 130	4	619	2
Alcohol-related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol	1 716	3	1 318	5	398	1
Diseases of the digestive system	1 359	2	621	2	738	3
Suicides	717	1	529	2	188	1
COVID-19 virus infection	558	1	282	1	276	1
Other causes of death	4 606	8	2 444	9	2 162	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>55 498</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27 971</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27 527</b>	<b>100</b>

Reported COVID-19 cases  
by 12 May 2022

**1 069 740**

Sources: [Statistics Finland: Population](#), [Causes of death](#); [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

# Economy

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Household-dwelling  
units living in  
rented dwellings  
2020

**34%**



Average housing loans  
of household-dwelling  
units 2020



**106 119**

euro per household-dwelling unit

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Enterprises having  
received business  
subsidies

2011

**35 108**

2021

**60 872**



Bankruptcy petitions

2011

**2 947**

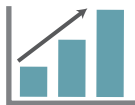
2021

**2 473**

preliminary data



GDP 2021 preliminary data



**45 644**

euro per inhabitant

---

Petitions for debt  
restructuring  
2021



by **3 783** persons

Central government debt

euro per inhabitant

2011

**14 749**

2021

**23 149**



## Industrial structure 2021

share of the employed



Share of the population at risk of poverty 2020



Total earnings of wage and salary earners 2020

median

Men 3 575

Women 2 953

euro per month



Worked at home the whole working time or more than half of working time

share of employed persons

2021 25%



Average price of fuels 2021

December



Diesel

167 cent/litre

Finnish affiliates abroad 2020

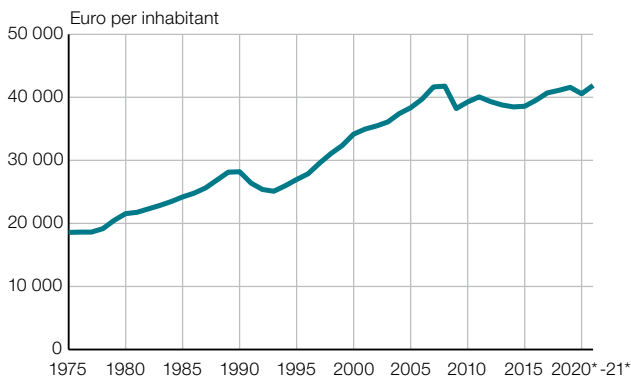
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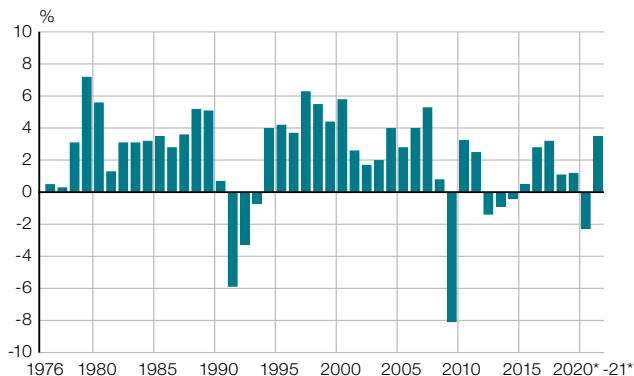
in 136 countries

# Gross domestic product per capita

Volume series, reference year 2015



## Annual change in the volume of gross domestic product



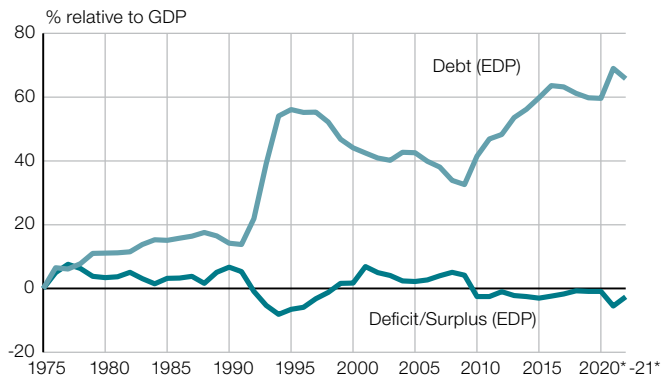
Source: [Statistics Finland, Annual national accounts](#)

## Structure of taxation

General government and the institutions of the EU

	2019	2020	2021*	%
	At current prices, € million			
Taxes on income	35 470	34 962	38 923	35.9
Households' income tax	29 401	29 873	32 277	29.8
Corporation taxes	6 069	5 089	6 646	6.1
Social security contributions	28 295	27 326	30 261	27.9
Taxes on property	3 477	3 574	3 793	3.5
Taxes on goods and services	33 959	33 527	35 016	32.3
Value added taxes	21 974	22 026	23 570	21.8
Turnover and other general taxes on goods and services	1 006	983	917	0.8
Taxes on specific goods and services, incl. excises	9 512	9 074	9 101	8.4
Taxes on use of goods, or on permission to use goods or perform activities	1 467	1 444	1 428	1.3
Other taxes	238	247	310	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>101 439</b>	<b>99 636</b>	<b>108 303</b>	<b>100</b>

## General government deficit/surplus and debt

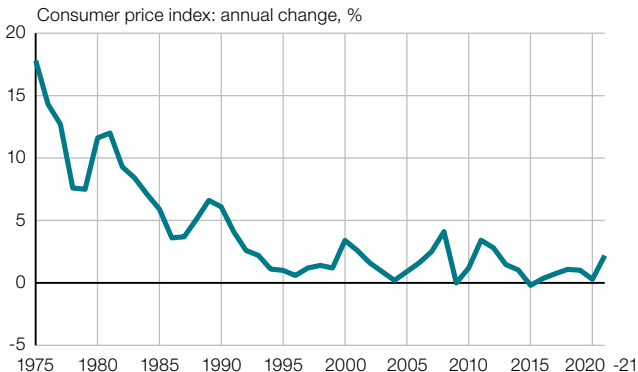


Sources: [Statistics Finland: Taxes and tax-like payments](#), [General government deficit and debt](#)

## Consumer price index 2015 = 100 by group of goods and services

	2019	2020	2021	Annual change, % 2020–2021
<b>Total index</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.0	102.7	103.3	0.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	114.8	118.5	123.9	4.5
Clothing and footwear	96.5	96.1	94.9	-1.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	105.4	105.5	108.8	3.1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	98.8	98.5	98.2	-0.3
Health	111.0	111.9	111.7	-0.1
Transport	103.5	101.7	108.3	6.5
Communication	96.5	97.0	99.4	2.5
Recreation and culture	98.2	98.1	98.9	0.9
Education	107.0	107.7	109.0	1.2
Restaurants and hotels	108.4	108.9	111.1	2.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	100.1	101.2	101.1	-0.1

## Inflation



Source: [Statistics Finland, Consumer price index](#)



## Consumption of selected commodities per person

Product		1990	2000	2010	2019	2020*
Milk	kg	177.9	148.1	135.3	104.9	100.8
Butter	kg	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3
Sour milk	kg	19.5	16.0	12.4	8.2	8.1
Yoghurt	kg	11.8	17.1	23.4	19.3	19.5
Cheese	kg	12.7	16.5	19.0	24.9	25.3
Eggs	kg	11.1	10.1	9.8	11.9	12.4
Nuts	kg	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.9
Wheat	kg	43.5	45.9	46.4	44.0	43.9
Rye	kg	17.4	15.3	16.1	15.3	15.4
Oats	kg	4.5	3.0	5.4	9.4	8.5
Rice	kg	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.6	7.0
Fresh vegetables	kg	41.5	52.8	56.1	66.3	64.1
Fresh fruit	kg	50.2	45.2	47.1	59.2	58.3
Beef and veal	kg	21.8	19.0	18.6	18.8	18.6
Pork	kg	33.0	33.0	34.9	30.8	29.7
Poultry meat	kg	6.8	13.3	18.2	26.4	27.5
Fish <sup>1)</sup>	kg	18.9	13.2	15.2	15.2	14.9
Coffee <sup>2)</sup>	kg	10.2	9.2	10.0	9.9	<sup>3)</sup> 9.3
Cocoa	kg	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.3	2.0
Sugar	kg	34.7	32.0	31.8	27.9	32.1
Beer	litre	83.3	78.4	82.8	72.0	68.3
Wine	litre	..	..	12.2	11.2	12.0
Cider	litre	..	..	9.3	5.2	4.8
Long drinks	litre	..	..	9.0	10.0	10.2
Strong alcoholic beverages	litre	7.7	5.0	5.6	4.1	4.2

<sup>1)</sup> Filleted weight

<sup>2)</sup> Sales of roasted coffee

<sup>3)</sup> Final data

Total consumption of alcoholic beverages

**9.0** litres of 100% alcohol per person

aged 15 or over

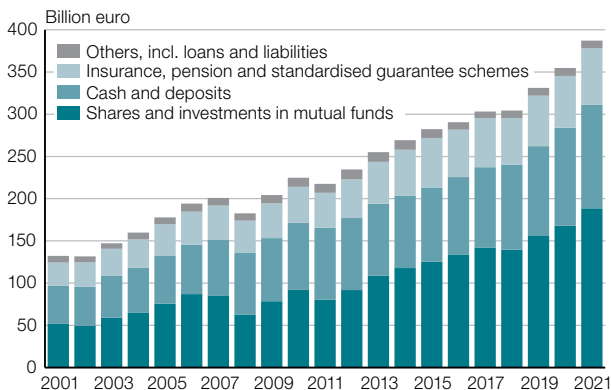
2021

Sources: [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#); [Finnish Coffee Roasters Association](#), [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

## Households' consumption expenditure

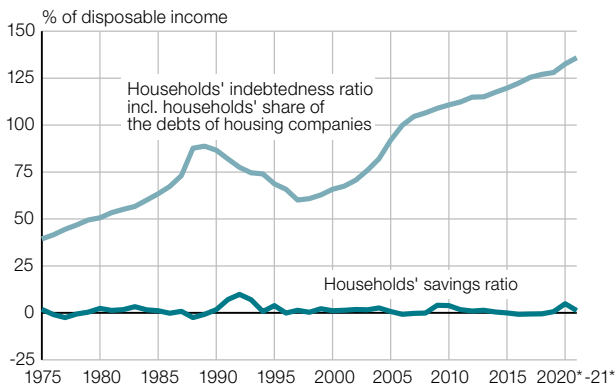
	1980 %	1990	2000	2010	2020*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	18.6	18.3	24.5	25.8	30.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	21.3	16.3	12.6	12.1	12.5
Transport	14.4	14.5	13.2	12.3	10.4
Recreation and culture	10.2	11.2	11.3	11.9	9.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.1	5.3
Restaurants and hotels	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.3	5.2
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.1
Health	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.9
Clothing and footwear	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.8	3.4
Communication	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.5
Education	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.2	9.8	9.4	9.1	10.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

## Financial assets and liabilities of households

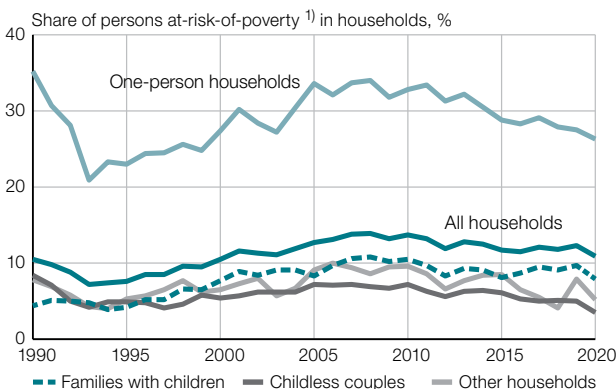


Sources: [Statistics Finland: Annual national accounts, Financial accounts](#)

## Households' indebtedness ratio and savings ratio



## At-risk-of-poverty



<sup>1)</sup> Persons at-risk-of-poverty are those whose household's disposable monetary income per consumption unit is below 60 per cent of the median income of the whole population

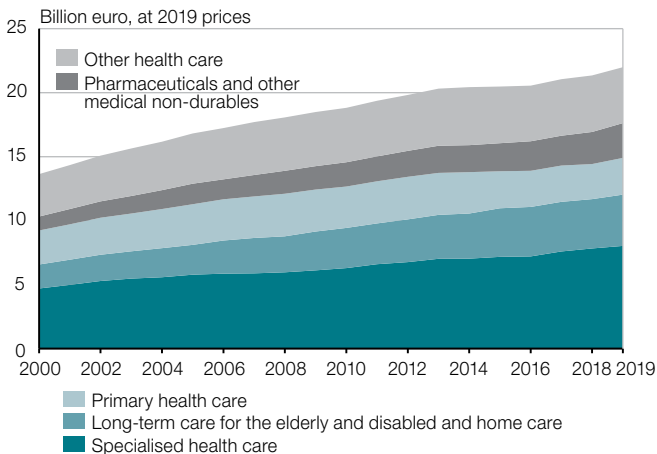
Sources: [Statistics Finland: Annual national accounts](#), [Income distribution statistics](#)

## Social protection expenditure by function

	2010		2019		2020	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sickness and health	13 468	24.6	16 222	22.5	16 761	22.1
Disability	6 427	11.7	6 781	9.4	6 902	9.1
Old age	19 171	35.0	30 872	42.8	32 048	42.2
Survivors	1 724	3.1	1 844	2.6	1 858	2.4
Family and children	5 845	10.7	7 118	9.9	7 322	9.6
Unemployment	4 370	8.0	3 930	5.4	5 308	7.0
Housing	923	1.7	2 107	2.9	2 203	2.9
Other social protection	1 425	2.6	2 039	2.8	2 282	3.0
Administration	1 480	2.7	1 204	1.7	1 206	1.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>54 832</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72 117</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75 891</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>% relative to GDP</b>	<b>29.3</b>		<b>30.0</b>		<b>31.9</b>	

## Current expenditure on health care

### Public and private financing

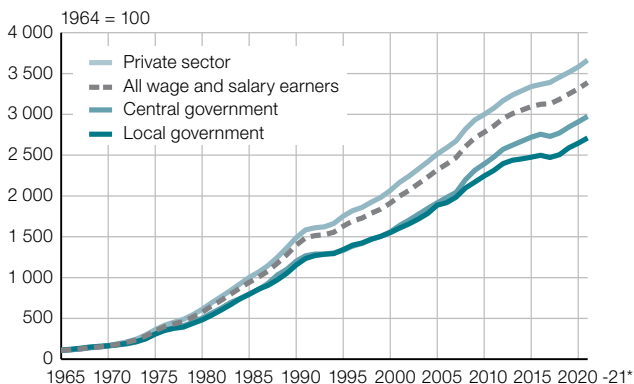


Source: [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

## Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes



## Index of wage and salary earnings by employer sector



Source: [Statistics Finland, Index of wage and salary earnings](#)

## Total earnings by employer sector, 2020

Employer sector	Total Median <sup>1)</sup> , €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Private sector	3 303	3 566	2 972	1 009 756
Local government	2 960	3 358	2 895	359 914
Central government	3 850	4 164	3 441	70 269
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>3 575</b>	<b>2 953</b>	<b>1 439 939</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Middle observation value when the observations are arranged in size order

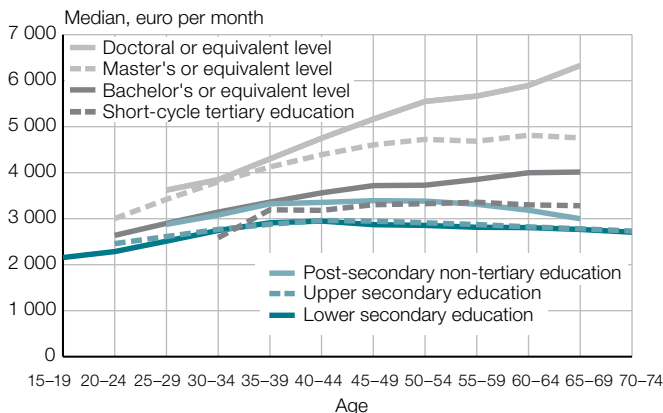
## Total earnings by occupation, 2020

Category of occupation	Total Median, €/month	Men	Women	Full-time employees
Managers	6 877	7 401	5 850	54 240
Managing directors and chief executives	10 910	11 435	8 629	2 658
Professionals	4 207	4 622	3 888	379 988
Medical doctors	7 451	7 749	7 279	12 720
Primary school and early childhood teachers	3 111	3 720	3 035	41 949
Technicians and associate professionals	3 311	3 749	3 043	352 390
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	3 115	3 403	3 088	55 320
Sales and purchasing agents and brokers	3 992	4 299	3 609	45 274
Clerical support workers	2 759	2 892	2 726	85 412
Numerical clerks	2 836	2 938	2 824	16 066
Service and sales workers	2 534	2 724	2 483	225 132
Shop salespersons	2 575	2 820	2 478	49 164
Child care workers and teachers' aides	2 287	2 207	2 293	33 710
Personal care workers in health services	2 711	2 768	2 705	71 346
Craft and related trades workers	3 083	3 125	2 694	111 144
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	3 064	3 158	2 692	117 657
Heavy truck and bus drivers	2 994	3 011	2 759	26 850
Cleaners and helpers	2 080	2 070	2 081	40 254

Source: [Statistics Finland, Structure of Earnings](#)

## Total earnings by level of education and age, 2020

### Full-time employees



## Income and taxes in state taxation, 2020

### Individual taxpayers and death estates

Income bracket, €	Income recipients Thousand	%	Income subject to taxation € million	%	Income taxes € million	%
– 9 999	1 413	29.8	13 027	8.7	962	3.0
10 000– 19 999	872	18.4	17 003	11.3	2 353	7.3
20 000– 29 999	891	18.8	26 540	17.7	4 224	13.1
30 000– 39 999	676	14.2	26 920	17.9	5 336	16.6
40 000– 49 999	376	7.9	18 921	12.6	4 463	13.9
50 000– 59 999	200	4.2	12 227	8.2	3 225	10.0
60 000– 69 999	110	2.3	7 936	5.3	2 254	7.0
70 000– 79 999	65	1.4	5 377	3.6	1 607	5.0
80 000– 89 999	39	0.8	3 683	2.5	1 155	3.6
90 000– 99 999	26	0.5	2 678	1.8	879	2.7
100 000–149 999	50	1.1	6 461	4.3	2 279	7.1
150 000–	27	0.6	9 253	6.2	3 468	10.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 746</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>150 026</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>32 205</b>	<b>100</b>

Sources: [Statistics Finland, Structure of Earnings](#); [Finnish Tax Administration](#)

## Permanently occupied dwellings

	2005	2010	2020	2021
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 429 500</b>	<b>2 537 197</b>	<b>2 766 679</b>	<b>2 793 636</b>
One-dwelling and two-dwelling houses, %	40.3	40.4	38.2	37.9
Terraced houses, %	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.5
Blocks of flats, %	43.6	43.7	46.8	47.0
Other buildings, %	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6
<b>Tenure status</b>				
Owner-occupied dwellings, %	64.0	65.5	62.3	..
Rented dwellings, %	31.8	30.4	34.4	..
Right of occupancy dwellings, %	1.2	1.3	1.8	..
Other form of tenure status or unknown, %	2.9	2.7	1.5	..
Floor area per dwelling, m <sup>2</sup>	79.7	81.2	80.9	80.7
Floor area per person, m <sup>2</sup>	37.5	39.1	41.3	41.5
Persons living in overcrowded dwellings <sup>1)</sup> , %	19.5	17.9	16.1	15.8

<sup>1)</sup> More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

## Buildings and free-time residences

	2005	2010	2019	2020
One-dwelling and two-dwelling houses	1 066 220	1 113 020	1 174 260	1 169 903
Terraced houses	72 620	77 015	83 381	84 022
Blocks of flats	56 195	58 669	64 843	65 479
Other buildings	185 760	197 392	215 688	217 246
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 380 795</b>	<b>1 446 096</b>	<b>1 538 172</b>	<b>1 536 650</b>
Free-time residences <sup>1)</sup>	474 277	489 232	511 901	508 289
Saunas <sup>2)</sup>	1 366 414	1 501 567	1 686 213	1 719 650

<sup>1)</sup> Since 2020 incl. rental holiday cottages, excl. detached houses in leisure-time use

<sup>2)</sup> Dwelling-specific saunas. The total number of saunas was estimated to be over 2.3 million at the end of 2020.

Sources: [Statistics Finland: Dwellings and housing conditions](#), [Buildings and free-time residences](#)



## Prices of dwellings in blocks of flats

Unencumbered average prices, €/m<sup>2</sup>

	Old dwellings		New dwellings	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
2017	3 718	1 598	5 206	3 859
2018	3 874	1 598	5 450	3 997
2019	3 966	1 590	5 873	4 073
2020	4 152	1 590	6 262	4 238
2021	4 380	1 635	6 441	4 376

## Real estate prices

	Old single-family houses		Single family house plots	
	Average price €/m <sup>2</sup>	Real price index 2015 = 100	Average price €/m <sup>2</sup>	Real price index 2015 = 100
2017	1 560	97.7	22.7	96.9
2018	1 545	95.0	23.5	101.1
2019	1 588	92.9	22.4	96.9
2020	1 629	94.0	23.1	103.9
2021	1 749	97.8	24.7	109.6

## Average rents of rented dwellings, €/m<sup>2</sup>/month

	Non-subsidised dwellings		Government-subsidised dwellings	
	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland	Helsinki region	Rest of Finland
2017	18.39	12.29	12.74	10.72
2018	18.78	12.58	12.98	10.80
2019	19.29	12.85	13.10	10.92
2020	20.12	12.99	13.29	11.05
2021	20.28	13.05	13.41	11.13

Housing benefits, at 2021 prices

2000

**1.1** billion euro

2021

**2.3** billion euro

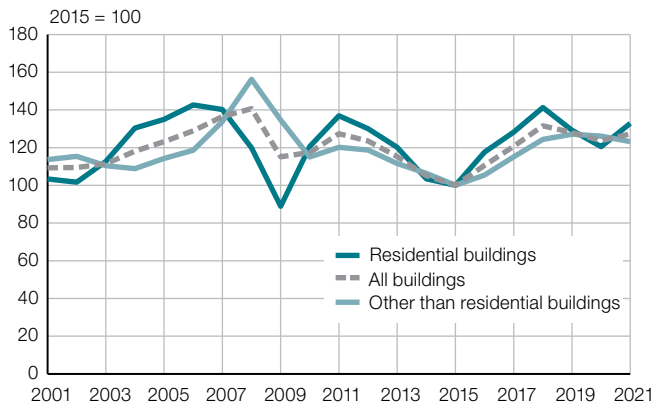
Sources: Statistics Finland: Prices of dwellings in housing companies, Real estate prices, Rents of dwellings; Kela, Social Insurance Institution of Finland

## Completed buildings and dwellings

	2000	2010	2020	2021
<b>All buildings, million m<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>39.02</b>	<b>35.32</b>	<b>37.21</b>	<b>36.29</b>
Residential	13.56	11.10	12.48	11.83
Commercial and office buildings	6.20	5.56	4.81	4.01
Industrial buildings and warehouses	8.16	7.51	9.33	9.73
Other	11.09	11.15	10.59	10.72
<b>All dwellings, number</b>	<b>35 361</b>	<b>25 428</b>	<b>39 026</b>	<b>37 434</b>
Detached and semi-detached houses	18 170	13 630	10 304	10 124
Blocks of flats	16 772	11 140	28 062	26 887
Residential buildings for communities	18	213	-	-
Dwellings of special groups	-	85	163	100
Other than residential buildings	401	360	497	323

## Volume index of newbuilding

New buildings, building expansions and alterations comparable to rebuilding



Source: [Statistics Finland, Building and dwelling production](#)

# Enterprises, 2020

Industry	Enterprises		Personnel <sup>1)</sup> , staff-years		Turnover	
		%	Thousand	%	€ million	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	74 001	20.1	55	3.6	2 642	0.6
Manufacturing	19 885	5.4	302	20.1	128 765	31.2
Construction	42 375	11.5	171	11.4	40 381	9.8
Wholesale and retail trade <sup>2)</sup>	39 580	10.7	237	15.8	118 489	28.7
Transportation and storage	19 719	5.3	110	7.3	19 097	4.6
Accommodation and food service activities	12 274	3.3	54	3.6	5 426	1.3
Information and communication	11 790	3.2	94	6.3	23 451	5.7
Financial and insurance activities	9 641	2.6	42	2.8	..	..
Real estate activities	32 020	8.7	23	1.6	12 463	3.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	38 795	10.5	113	7.5	17 019	4.1
Administrative and support service activities	14 812	4.0	141	9.4	12 654	3.1
Human health and social work	18 245	4.9	91	6.0	8 779	2.1
Other service activities	19 520	5.3	18	1.2	1 680	0.4
Other industries	15 965	4.3	52	3.5	22 522	5.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>368 622</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>413 368</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Size category of personnel</b>						
0– 4	328 904	89.2	241	16.0	48 635	11.8
5– 9	18 951	5.1	123	8.2	22 513	5.4
10– 19	10 715	2.9	143	9.5	30 866	7.5
20– 49	6 337	1.7	189	12.6	44 925	10.9
50– 99	2 089	0.6	142	9.5	38 458	9.3
100–249	986	0.3	147	9.8	43 429	10.5
250–499	354	0.1	120	8.0	36 654	8.9
500–999	168	0.0	119	7.9	34 135	8.3
1 000–	118	0.0	279	18.5	113 752	27.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>368 622</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>413 368</b>	<b>100</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Wage and salary earners and entrepreneurs – <sup>2)</sup> Incl. repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Enterprise openings	<b>41 853</b>	
Enterprise closures	<b>28 219</b>	2021

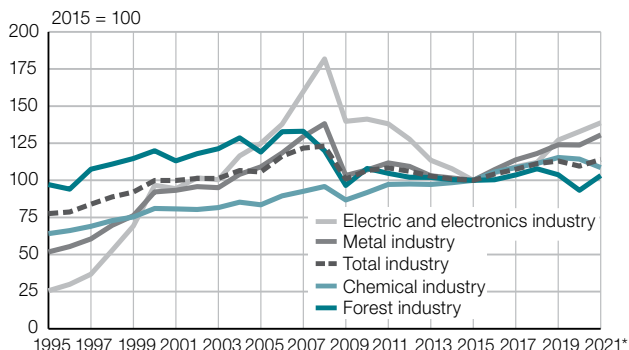
Sources: [Statistics Finland: Structural business and financial statement statistics, Enterprise openings and closures](#)

# Establishments of industrial enterprises, 2020

Industry	Establish- ments	Personnel	Value added in production € million	%
		<sup>1)</sup> Thousand		
<b>Whole industry</b>	<b>27 232</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>35 029</b>	<b>100</b>
Mining and quarrying	1 020	7	911	2.6
Manufacturing	22 604	296	28 586	81.6
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1 528	43	3 851	11.0
Computer, electronic and optical products	624	20	3 190	9.1
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	4 671	38	2 798	8.0
Chemicals and chemical products	407	12	2 486	7.1
Paper and paper products	312	17	2 377	6.8
Food products	1 902	31	2 330	6.7
Electrical equipment	535	15	1 461	4.2
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	3 461	20	1 413	4.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1 644	12	4 148	11.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1 964	11	1 384	4.0

<sup>1)</sup> Staff-years, wage and salary earners and entrepreneurs

## Volume index of industrial output



Sources: [Statistics Finland: Regional statistics on entrepreneurial activity, Volume index of industrial output](#)

## Biggest import and export countries, 2021\*

Imports by country of origin, exports by country of destination

Import country	€ million	%	Export country	€ million	%
Germany	10 820	14.9	Germany	9 157	13.3
Russia	8 620	11.9	Sweden	7 077	10.3
Sweden	8 427	11.6	United States	4 642	6.8
China	6 575	9.0	Netherlands	4 352	6.3
Netherlands	3 880	5.3	Russia	3 736	5.4
Poland	2 423	3.3	China	3 619	5.3
Estonia	2 395	3.3	Italy	2 927	4.3
United States	2 335	3.2	Great Britain	2 551	3.7
Italy	2 006	2.8	Estonia	2 393	3.5
France	1 815	2.5	Belgium	2 295	3.3
Other countries	23 412	32.2	Other countries	26 013	37.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>72 707</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>68 761</b>	<b>100</b>

## Imports and exports by product category

	2020 € million	2021* € million	%
<b>Imports</b>			
Chemical industry products	10 438	13 193	18.1
Electric and electronics industry products	8 907	10 383	14.3
Products from mining and quarrying	5 614	8 026	11.0
Transport equipment	6 848	7 955	10.9
Machinery and equipment	5 536	6 482	8.9
Other	22 425	26 668	36.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>59 768</b>	<b>72 707</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Exports</b>			
Forest industry products	10 273	13 021	18.9
Chemical industry products	10 619	12 658	18.4
Metal and metal products	8 913	11 430	16.6
Machinery and equipment	8 288	8 941	13.0
Electric and electronics industry products	6 812	7 706	11.2
Other	12 535	15 005	21.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>57 440</b>	<b>68 761</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Trade balance</b>	<b>-2 328</b>	<b>-3 945</b>	

Source: [Finnish Customs](#)

# Society and environment

## County councillors 2022



## Offences against the Criminal Code

2011 **531 830**  
2021 **478 568**  
preliminary data

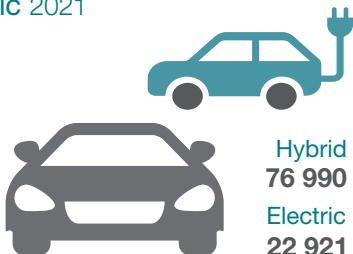


## Passenger cars in traffic 2021 excl. Åland

Total  
**2 755 349**

Average age, years  
**12.6**

Most common colour grey  
**21.7%**



## Highest and lowest temperature 2021



**+34.0 °C**  
Heinola  
Asemantaus

**-39.7 °C**

Utsjoki Kevojärvi



## Of electricity production 2021 preliminary data

Wind power



**9.4%**

Solar power



**0.4%**

Sources: [Statistics Finland](#), [Finnish Meteorological Institute](#), [Finnish Transport and Communications Agency Traficom](#)

---

## With passenger cars 2021



**38 771**  
million car kilometres

## Road traffic accidents 2021 resulting in injury

**3 017**  
preliminary data



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## Research and development expenditure 2021 estimate

**7.2**  
billion euro



## Dogs registered 2021

**52 771**



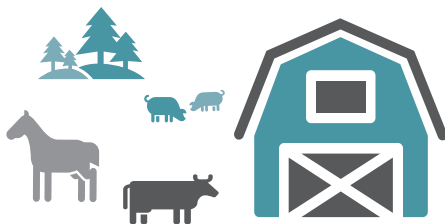
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## Agricultural and horticultural enterprises 2021

Total  
**44 689**

Average size  
of farm, ha  
**51**

Organic farms  
**4 911**



## Geographical data

<b>Finland's area on 1 January 2022, km<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>Highest point, m above sea level</b>	
Area	338 472	Halti	1 324
Land area	303 948	<b>Longest river, km</b>	
Fresh water	34 524	Kemijoki	500
Sea water	52 433	<b>Largest lakes, km<sup>2</sup></b>	
Total	390 905	Saimaa	1 393
<b>Boundaries, km</b>		Päijänne	1 082
Sweden	614	Inarijärvi	1 082
Norway	736	Oulujärvi	912
Russia	1 344	Pielinen	895
Territorial water boundaries	1 250	<b>Largest islands, km<sup>2</sup></b>	
Total	3 944	Sea	
<b>Greatest length, km</b>		Mainland Åland	689
Hanko–Utsjoki	1 157	Kemiönsaari	545
<b>Greatest width, km</b>		Inland waters	
Närpiö–Ilomantsi	542	Soisalo	1 540

Lakes with an area of 500 m<sup>2</sup> or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m<sup>2</sup> or more total about 187 000.

## Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2022

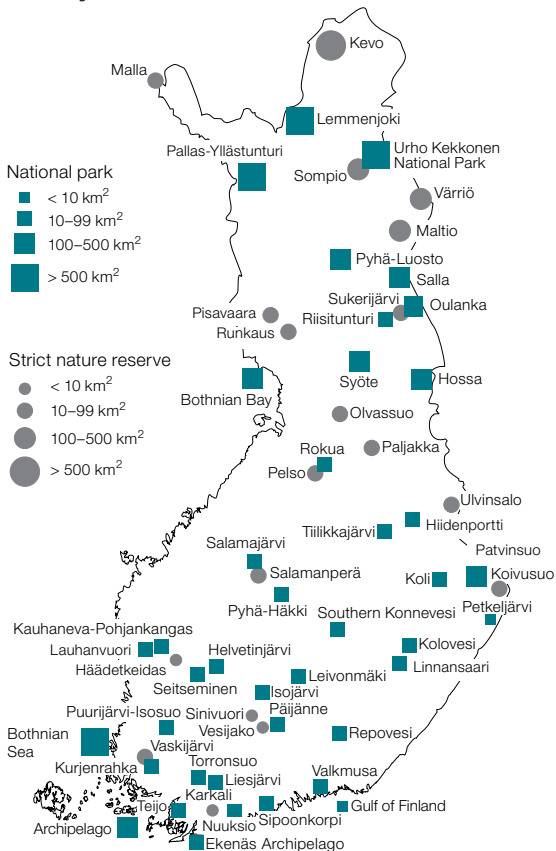
	Number	Area, ha	Water, %
<b>Protected areas</b>	<b>13 882</b>	<b>2 471 197</b>	<b>17.9</b>
National parks	41	1 014 470	17.8
Strict nature reserves	19	154 152	1.8
Mire reserves	164	480 672	2.5
Herb-rich forest reserves	45	1 050	1.0
Old-growth forest reserves	75	8 375	3.2
Other state-owned protected areas	705	411 370	9.4
Private-owned nature reserves	12 774	364 954	48.2
Protected areas on Åland	59	36 154	91.4
<b>Wilderness reserves</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 489 160</b>	<b>7.5</b>

In addition, the Act on the Protection of Rapids protects a total of 53 individual rapids, river portions or catchment areas against power station construction. Corresponding acts have been passed on the protection of the Ounasjoki and Kyrönjoki rivers.

Sources: [National Land Survey of Finland](#); [Finnish Environment Institute](#); [Ministry of the Environment](#); [Metsähallitus](#); [ÅSUB](#)



## National parks and strict nature reserves on 1 January 2022



© Metsähallitus 2022

© National Land Survey of Finland 1/MML/22

Source: [Metsähallitus](https://metsa.fi)

## Forests

Land class	2016–2020		Volume of the growing stock	2016–2020	
	Million ha	%		Million m <sup>3</sup>	%
Forestry land	26.2	86	Pine	1 248	50
Forest land	20.0	66	Spruce	757	30
Poorly productive forest land	2.6	9	Birch	418	17
Unproductive land	3.3	11	Other deciduous trees	83	3
Forest roads, depots, etc.	0.2	1			
Other land	4.2	14	<b>Growing stock, total</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Land area, total</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>100</b>			

## Livestock

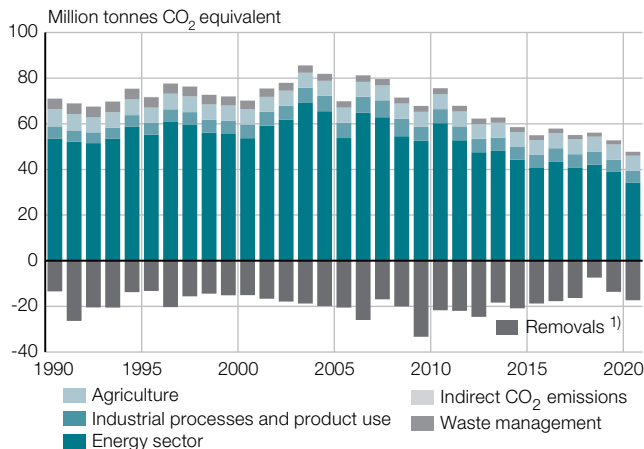
	1950 Thousand	1990	2000	2010	2020	2021
Cattle	1 782	1 360	1 057	926	846	844
Dairy cows	1 111	490	364	289	260	254
Pigs	446	1 381	1 296	1 367	1 087	1 108
Poultry	..	..	12 570	9 587	13 577	14 183
Laying hens	3 381	4 845	3 110	3 394	3 812	3 729
Broilers	..	2 993	7 918	4 616	8 507	8 499
Sheep	1 220	103	100	126	140	131

## Crops

	1950 Million kg	1990	2000	2010	2020	2021
Wheat	296	627	538	724	677	678
Rye	215	244	108	69	67	67
Barley	176	1 720	1 985	1 340	1 382	1 032
Oats	702	1 662	1 413	810	1 195	790
Potatoes	1 273	881	785	659	624	559
Sugar beets	231	1 125	1 046	542	422	403
Broad bean	..	..	..	16	23	12

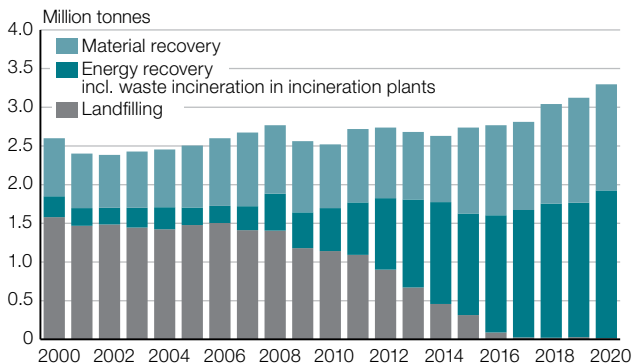
Source: [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#)

## Greenhouse gas emissions and removals



<sup>1)</sup> Land use, land-use change and forestry (LULUCF)

## Municipal waste by treatment method

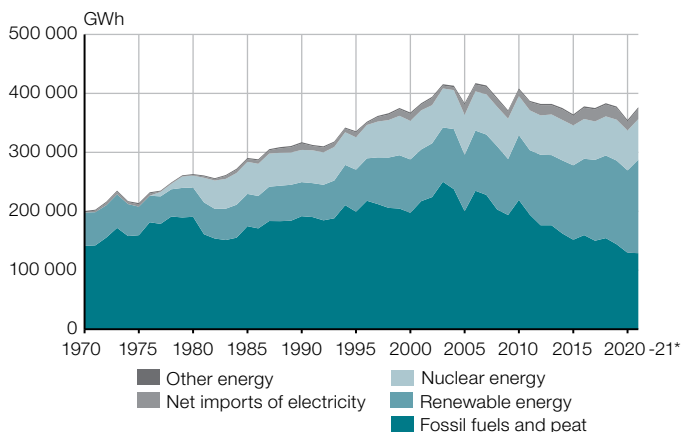


Sources: [Statistics Finland: Greenhouse gases](#), [Waste statistics](#)

## Supply and total consumption of electricity, 2021\*

Supply	GWh	%	Total consumption	GWh	%
Nuclear power	22 649	26.1	Industry and construction	37 706	43.5
Hydro power	15 550	17.9	Households and agriculture	24 535	28.3
Wind power	8 133	9.4	Services and public consumption	21 906	25.2
Solar power	305	0.4	Transmission and distribution losses	2 629	3.0
Net imports	17 768	20.5			
Other heating power	22 370	25.8			
<b>Total</b>	<b>86 775</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>86 775</b>	<b>100</b>

## Total energy consumption



The share of renewable energy  
in total energy consumption  
2021 preliminary data

**42%**

Source: [Statistics Finland, Energy supply and consumption](#)

## Transport network and passenger transport

	1990	2000	2010	2021
<b>Transport network, km</b>				
Length of railway line <sup>1)</sup>	5 846	5 854	5 919	<sup>2)</sup> 5 918
Length of tram line	88	84	91	<sup>3)</sup> 56
Length of underground line	16	21	21	36
Highways	76 407	77 993	78 162	77 906
Coastal waterways	7 690	9 261	10 073	10 435
Inland waterways	9 460	8 894	9 747	9 870
<b>Passengers by mode of transport, million</b>				
Railway transport	46.0	54.8	69.0	55.0
Tramway transport	48.6	56.7	54.5	31.5
Underground transport	35.4	51.9	57.1	56.0
Water transport <sup>4)</sup>	14.0	20.7	21.7	<sup>2)</sup> 9.6
Air transport <sup>4)</sup>	11.3	13.7	16.4	5.4

<sup>1)</sup> State railway line – <sup>2)</sup> 2020 – <sup>3)</sup> Change in statistics compilation. The length of line calculated in one direction – <sup>4)</sup> National and international

## Registered vehicles on 31 December

	1990	2000	2010 <sup>1)</sup>	2021 <sup>1)</sup>
Passenger cars	1 938 856	2 134 728	2 877 484	3 667 164
per thousand inhabitants	388	412	535	661
Vans	209 558	239 095	347 258	514 403
Lorries	54 599	65 223	117 150	170 679
Buses, coaches	9 327	9 852	13 650	19 524
Special automobiles	20 719	16 924	12 646	10 552
<b>All automobiles</b>	<b>2 233 059</b>	<b>2 465 822</b>	<b>3 368 188</b>	<b>4 382 322</b>
Motorcycles	60 170	90 877	226 877	287 628
Tractors	316 870	332 584	376 807	479 504
Snow mobiles <sup>2)</sup>	..	90 511	121 976	166 862
<b>All vehicles</b>	<b>3 146 308</b>	<b>3 697 037</b>	<b>5 331 582</b>	<b>7 040 869</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. vehicles temporarily decommissioned from traffic – <sup>2)</sup> Excl. Åland

**Persons killed in road traffic accidents**  
**223** 2021 preliminary data

Sources: Helsinki City Transport HKL; Helsinki Region Transport HSL; Finavia; Finnish Transport Infrastructure Agency; Statistics Finland: Transport and Tourism, Motor vehicle stock, Statistics on road traffic accidents

## Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments

Accommodation establishments with at least 20 bed places or caravan pitches with electrical connection points, as well as hostels

Country of domicile	2020	%	2021	%	Change , % 2020–2021
United Kingdom	168 341	7.3	268 282	12.9	59
Germany	246 184	10.7	257 836	12.4	5
Sweden	102 209	4.5	170 523	8.2	67
Estonia	151 971	6.6	163 431	7.8	8
France	157 520	6.9	110 016	5.3	-30
United States	81 652	3.6	96 426	4.6	18
Spain	41 020	1.8	85 515	4.1	109
Netherlands	130 662	5.7	72 461	3.5	-45
Italy	51 689	2.3	72 434	3.5	40
Poland	42 834	1.9	58 405	2.8	36
Other	1 117 254	48.8	730 037	35.0	-35
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 291 336</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 085 366</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-9</b>

## Finnish travel

### Overnight trips

	2000	2010	2020	2021
	Million trips			
<b>Leisure trips</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>29.3</b>
Domestic leisure trips with paid accommodation	4.0	5.9	5.5	6.8
Domestic leisure trips with free accommodation	15.0	24.8	15.9	20.9
Leisure trips abroad, overnight in country of destination	2.4	4.0	1.7	1.3
Leisure cruises abroad, overnight on board only	2.4	1.5	0.3	0.3
<b>Business trips</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Domestic business trips	2.7	3.8	2.0	1.7
Business trips abroad, overnight in country of destination	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.3
Business cruises abroad, overnight on board only	0.2	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>31.2</b>

Sources: [Statistics Finland, Accommodation statistics, Finnish Travel](#)

## Public libraries <sup>1)</sup>

	1990	2000	2010	2020	2021
Libraries, number	1 151	936	843	731	728
Mobile libraries, number	232	201	154	137	128
Materials, million	37.2	40.9	39.7	33.0	32.3
Loans, million	85.7	102.2	96.2	70.3	76.1
Borrowers, million	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6
Library visits, million	49.3	64.0	52.6	35.3	32.2

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. Åland

## Cinemas, museums, theatres and orchestras

	2000	2010	2020	2021
<b>Cinemas</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>178</b>
Cinema halls	343	289	360	351
Seats, thousand	59	50	50	50
Premieres	176	186	131	..
Visits per inhabitant	1.4	1.4	0.7	*0.6
<b>Museums <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>155</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>*151</b>
Exhibitions	1 289	1 134	773	..
Admissions, million	4.9	4.9	4.5	*4.3
<b>Theatres <sup>2) 3)</sup></b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>
Performances	13 837	12 833	6 374	..
Tickets sold, million	2.6	2.6	0.8	..
<b>Orchestras <sup>2)</sup></b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Museums with full-time personnel, excl. Åland

<sup>2)</sup> Theatres receiving statutory State subsidy

<sup>3)</sup> Incl. Finnish National Theatre and Finnish National Opera

Persons aged 15 to 69 read books  
2020

**19 min/day**

Persons aged 15 to 69 used the internet  
2020

**296 min/day**

Sources: [Ministry of Education and Culture](#); [Finnish Film Foundation](#); [Finnish Heritage Agency](#); [Theatre Info Finland](#), [Kantar TNS Oy](#)

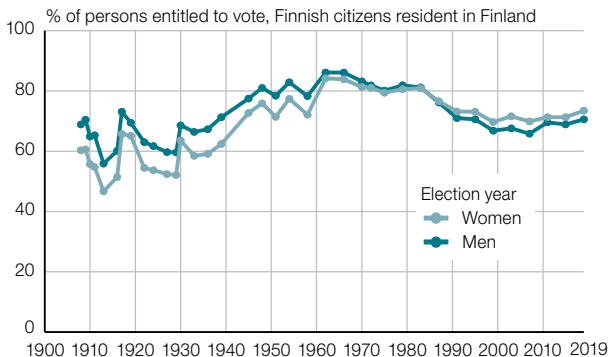
## Parliamentary elections 2019

Party	Votes	%	Change from 2015 % points	Seats 2019	2015
SDP	546 471	17.7	1.2	40	34
Finns Party	538 805	17.5	-0.2	39	38
KOK	523 957	17.0	-1.2	38	37
KESK	423 920	13.8	-7.3	31	49
Green League	354 194	11.5	3.0	20	15
Left Alliance	251 808	8.2	1.0	16	12
RKP	139 640	4.5	-0.3	9	9
KD	120 144	3.9	0.4	5	5
Blue Reform	29 943	1.0	1.0	-	-
Other parties	63 452	2.1	0.2	-	-
Others	89 582	2.9	2.0	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 081 916</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>
Female candidates	1 453 377	47.2	4.6	94	83

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 72.1%, Finns resident abroad included 68.7%.

SDP Finnish Social Democratic Party, KOK National Coalition Party, KESK Centre Party of Finland, RKP Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD Christian Democrats in Finland, VKK Power Belongs to the People

## Voting turnout in parliamentary elections 1908–2019



Source: [Statistics Finland, Parliamentary elections](#)



## European Parliament elections 2019

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	380 460	20.8	RKP	115 962	6.3
Green League	292 892	16.0	KD	89 204	4.9
SDP	267 603	14.6	Others	57 208	3.1
Finns Party	253 176	13.8	<b>Total</b>	<b>1 830 045</b>	<b>100</b>
KESK	247 477	13.5	Female candidates	1 000 059	54.6
Left Alliance	126 063	6.9			

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 42.7%.

Parties, see page 46.

## Municipal elections 2021

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	522 623	21.4	KD	88 259	3.6
SDP	433 811	17.7	Movement Now	38 943	1.6
KESK	363 364	14.9	Other parties	19 611	0.8
Finns Party	354 236	14.5	Others	50 482	2.1
Green League	259 104	10.6	<b>Total</b>	<b>2 446 312</b>	<b>100</b>
Left Alliance	194 385	7.9	Female candidates	1 103 100	45.1
RKP	121 494	5.0			

Voting turnout 55.1%.

Parties, see page 46.

## County elections 2022

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
KOK	401 853	21.6	KD	78 914	4.2
SDP	359 462	19.3	Movement Now	33 767	1.8
KESK	356 851	19.2	VKK	24 189	1.3
Finns Party	206 637	11.1	Other parties	7 819	0.4
Left Alliance	148 720	8.0	Others	12 684	0.7
Green League	137 221	7.4	<b>Total</b>	<b>1 859 526</b>	<b>100</b>
RKP	91 409	4.9	Female candidates	958 744	51.6

Voting turnout 47.5%.

Parties, see page 46.

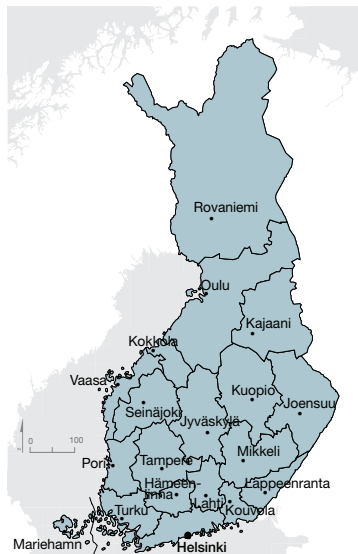
Sources: [Statistics Finland: European Parliament elections, Municipal elections, County elections](#)

## International comparison data

Country	Population, million	GNI per capita, USD, purchasing power adjusted	Inflation, %	Unem- ployment, %
	2020	2020	2021	2021
Finland	5.5	49 780	2.2	7.5
Sweden	10.3	54 050	2.2	8.7
Norway	5.4	78 290	3.5	5.0
Denmark	5.8	63 010	1.9	4.8
Iceland	0.4	62 420	4.4	5.4
Australia	<sup>1)</sup> 25.4	53 690	2.9	5.1
Austria	8.9	48 350	2.8	6.3
Belgium	<sup>1)</sup> 11.5	45 750	2.4	6.4
Canada	38.0	43 580	3.4	7.5
China	<sup>1)</sup> 1 397.7	10 550	0.9	4.8
Czech Republic	10.7	22 070	3.8	2.9
Estonia	1.3	23 170	4.7	6.3
France	65.1	39 480	1.6	8.1
Germany	83.2	47 470	3.1	3.5
Greece	10.7	17 930	1.2	14.8
Hungary	9.8	15 890	5.1	4.1
India	<sup>1)</sup> 1 353.4	1 920	4.9	6.0
Ireland	5.0	65 620	2.4	6.6
Italy	59.6	32 290	1.9	9.8
Japan	125.8	40 360	-0.2	2.8
Latvia	1.9	17 880	3.3	7.6
Lithuania	2.8	19 620	4.7	7.9
Luxembourg	0.6	80 860	2.5	5.2
Netherlands	17.4	51 060	2.7	4.0
Poland	37.9	15 240	5.1	3.4
Portugal	10.3	21 790	1.3	6.6
Russia	<sup>2)</sup> 146.9	10 690	6.7	5.0
Spain	47.3	27 360	3.1	14.7
Switzerland	<sup>1)</sup> 8.6	82 620	0.6	5.3
Ukraine	41.7	3 570	<sup>3)</sup> 2.7	8.9
United Kingdom	67.1	39 830	2.5	4.5
United States	<sup>1)</sup> 328.2	64 530	4.7	5.5

<sup>1)</sup> 2019 – <sup>2)</sup> 2018 – <sup>3)</sup> 2020

Sources: [UN](#); [ILO](#); [IMF](#); [OECD](#)



Regions by regional division as on 1 January 2022  
Town locations: National Land Survey of Finland

**Suomi  
Finland**



- 1917 Finland's independence
- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full member of the EFTA
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union
- 2002 Introduction of the euro
- 2017 Finland 100 years

Statistics Finland

Editing:  
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Cover designed by: Hilikka Lehtonen  
Cover photograph: Leena Aulaskari  
Infographics:  
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Sales of publications:  
Customer service, PunaMusta Oy  
tel. +358 10 2308 375  
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Printed by:  
PunaMusta Oy, Tampere 2022

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ISSN 2242–8496 (pdf)

ISBN 978–952–244–698–5 (pdf)

ISSN 0357–0371 (print)

ISBN 978–952–244–697–8 (print)

Product number 3056 (print)



9 789522 446978

