



# Finland in Figures 2025

Statistics Finland

# Contents

To the reader	1
Finland	2
Population and society	4
Education and research	14
Digitalisation	15
Work, wages and livelihood	16
Theme: Young people in statistics	20
National economy	22
Prices and consumption	23
Health and social protection	27
Housing and construction	28
Enterprises	30
International comparison data	33
Transport and tourism	34
Energy	36
Environment and nature	37
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	38
Culture, media and time use	39
Elections	40
Statistics Finland 160 years	41
Editing and sales of publications	41

- \* preliminary data
- magnitude nil
- .. data not available

## To the reader

The history of the Finnish statistical institute extends all the way to the mid-1700s, when the oldest continuous population statistics in the world were initiated. The story of Statistics Finland starts with the establishment of the Statistical Office of Finland 160 years ago, and therefore we are celebrating now.

**Finland in Figures 2025** provides a review from the past to the present and shows all statistical topics compiled in Finland. We collect statistical data from existing public administration registers, but we also employ inquiries to organisations, households and citizens.

By participating in our inquiries and responding to our data collections you help us produce high-quality statistics that support decision-making, research and social debate.

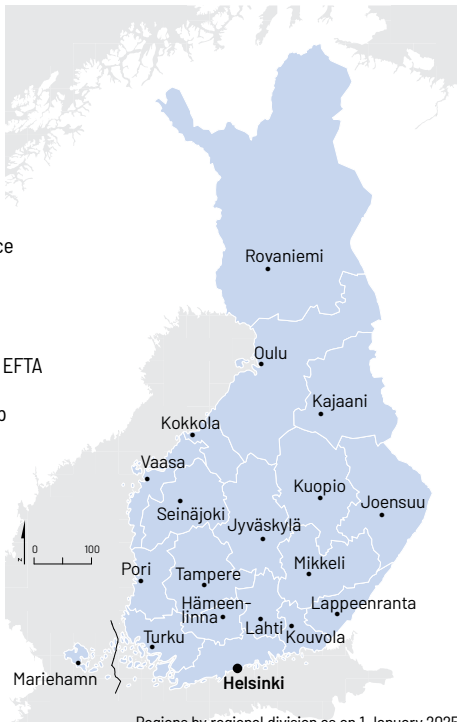
Reliable data cannot be generated from scratch, but each and every response is important.

May 2025

Statistics Finland

Finland in Figures online service  
[stat.fi/finlandinfigures](https://stat.fi/finlandinfigures)

Suomi  
Finland



Regions by regional division as on 1 January 2025  
Town locations: National Land Survey of Finland

Population 2024

**5 635 971**

Population density 1 January 2025

**18.5** inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup>

Source: [Statistics Finland, population structure](#)

## Geographical data

### Finland's area, 1 January 2025, km<sup>2</sup>

Area	338 491
Land area	304 000
Fresh water	34 491
Sea water	52 416
Total	390 906

### Boundaries, km

Sweden	614
Norway	736
Russia	1 344
Territorial water boundaries	1 250
Total	3 944

### Greatest length, km

Hanko-Utsjoki	1 157
---------------	-------

### Greatest width, km

Närpiö-Ilomantsi	542
------------------	-----

### Highest point, m above sea level

Halti	1 324
-------	-------

### Longest river, km

Kemijoki	500
----------	-----

### Largest lakes, km<sup>2</sup>

Saimaa	1 393
Päijänne	1 082
Inarijärvi	1 082
Oulujärvi	912
Pielinen	895

### Largest islands, km<sup>2</sup>

Sea	
Mainland Åland	689
Kemiönsaari	545
Inland waters	
Soisalo	1 540

### Lakes

estimate

# 168 000

with an area of 500 m<sup>2</sup>  
or more



of which

# 57 000

with an area of over one  
hectare

### Highest temperature 2024

# 31.4 °C

Kuopio, Savilahti and  
Heinola, Asemantaus



### Lowest temperature 2024

# -44.3 °C

Enontekiö airport

Sources: [National Land Survey of Finland](#); [Finnish Environment Institute](#); [Finnish Meteorological Institute](#)

## Population structure, 1900–2024

31 December	1900	1950	2000	2020	2024
<b>Population, persons</b>	<b>2 655 900</b>	<b>4 029 803</b>	<b>5 181 115</b>	<b>5 533 793</b>	<b>5 635 971</b>
Males	1 310 600	1 926 161	2 529 341	2 733 808	2 790 772
Females	1 345 300	2 103 642	2 651 774	2 799 985	2 845 199
<b>Average age, years</b>					
Males	26.3	28.6	37.7	42.1	42.7
Females	27.5	31.6	41.0	44.7	45.2
<b>Age, %</b>					
0–14	35.1	30.0	18.1	15.6	14.6
15–64	59.6	63.4	66.9	61.7	61.9
65–84	5.2	6.4	13.5	19.9	20.6
85–	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.8	3.0
<b>Native language <sup>1)</sup>, %</b>					
Finnish	86.8	91.1	92.4	86.9	84.1
Swedish	12.9	8.6	5.6	5.2	5.1
Sami	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.3	0.2	1.9	7.8	10.8
<b>Marital status, %</b>					
Single	60.9	53.3	47.1	48.9	50.2
Married <sup>2)</sup>	33.6	39.4	38.3	35.3	34.0
Divorced or widowed <sup>2)</sup>	5.5	7.2	14.6	15.8	15.8
<b>Religion, %</b>					
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	<sup>3)</sup> 98.1	95.0	85.1	67.8	62.2
Greek Orthodox Church	<sup>4)</sup> 1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
Other	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8
Not members of any religious community	–	2.8	12.7	29.4	34.9

<sup>1)</sup> Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

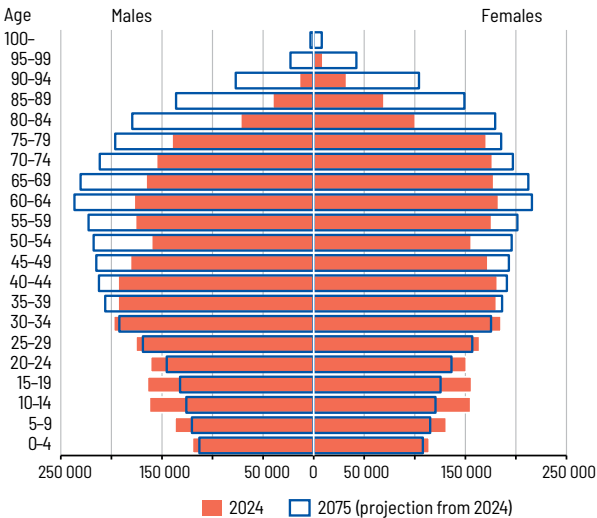
<sup>2)</sup> Incl. registered partnerships from 2017 onwards

<sup>3)</sup> Incl. other Lutheran churches

<sup>4)</sup> Incl. other Orthodox churches

Source: [Statistics Finland, population structure](#)

# Age structure of population, 31 December 2024, and population projection for 2075





## Most popular first names 2024




**Oliver**
**Olivia**

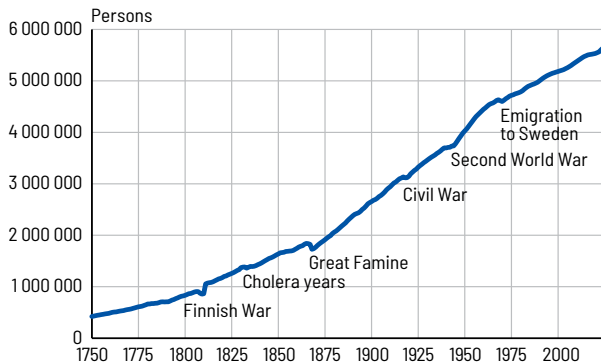
## Persons aged 100 or over 2024

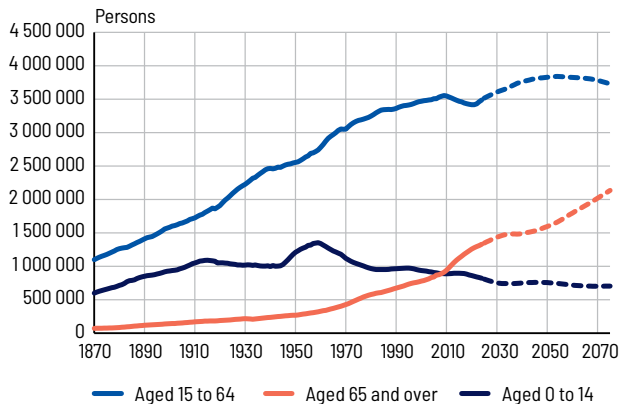
Women  
**986**  
 Men  
**161**

Sources: [Statistics Finland, population structure, population projection](#); [Digital and Population Data Services Agency](#)

## Development of population, 1750–2024



## Population, 1870–2024, and population projection by age group, 2025–2075



Sources: [Statistics Finland, population structure, population projection](#)



## Vital statistics, 1900–2024

31 December	1900	1950	1990	2000	2020	2024
Live births	86 339	98 065	65 549	56 742	46 463	43 720
Deaths	57 915	40 681	50 058	49 339	55 488	58 267
Natural population increase <sup>1)</sup>	28 424	57 384	15 491	7 403	-9 025	-14 547
Immigration to Finland	..	1 634	13 558	16 895	32 898	63 965
Emigration from Finland	..	17 211	6 477	14 311	15 084	16 914
Net migration <sup>2)</sup>	..	-15 577	7 081	2 584	17 814	47 051
Total change <sup>3)</sup>	20 600	41 807	24 095	9 813	8 501	32 120
Marriages <sup>4)</sup>	18 295	34 205	25 815	27 751	22 082	21 420
Divorces <sup>4)</sup>	121	3 687	13 170	14 096	13 478	11 869

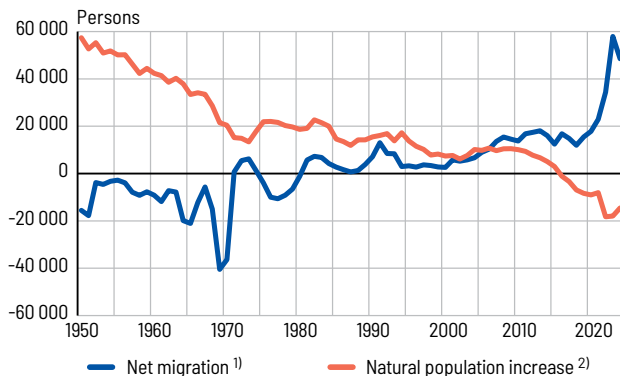
<sup>1)</sup> Difference between livebirths and deaths

<sup>2)</sup> Difference between immigration and emigration

<sup>3)</sup> Difference between the population of two consecutive years

<sup>4)</sup> Marriages contracted and divorces where at least one of the spouses is living permanently in Finland. Incl. same-sex couples from 2017 onwards.

## Natural population increase and net migration, 1950–2024



<sup>1)</sup> Difference between immigration and emigration

<sup>2)</sup> Difference between livebirths and deaths

Sources: [Statistics Finland, births, deaths, migration](#)

## Population by language, 2021–2024

Native language 31 December	2021	2022	2023	2024	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 548 241</b>	<b>5 563 970</b>	<b>5 603 851</b>	<b>5 635 971</b>	<b>100</b>
Finnish	4 800 243	4 778 891	4 757 476	4 738 386	84.1
Swedish	287 933	287 052	286 030	285 360	5.1
Sami	2 023	2 035	2 051	2 077	0.0
Other languages total	458 042	495 992	558 294	610 148	10.8
Russian	87 552	93 535	99 606	102 487	1.8
Estonian	50 232	50 318	50 202	49 563	0.9
Arabic	36 466	39 069	41 311	43 534	0.8
Ukrainian	7 278	8 761	26 519	38 850	0.7
English	25 638	29 448	33 796	36 971	0.7
Somali	23 656	24 647	25 654	26 891	0.5
Farsi, Persian	16 432	18 097	20 421	22 154	0.4
Chinese	14 780	15 735	17 501	19 264	0.3
Albanian	13 830	15 576	17 779	19 072	0.3
Kurdish	15 850	16 603	17 270	17 953	0.3
Others	166 328	184 203	208 235	233 409	4.1

**Finnish citizenships granted  
2024**

**11 512**

persons permanently  
resident in Finland



**Finnish citizens  
with dual nationality  
2024**

**184 838**

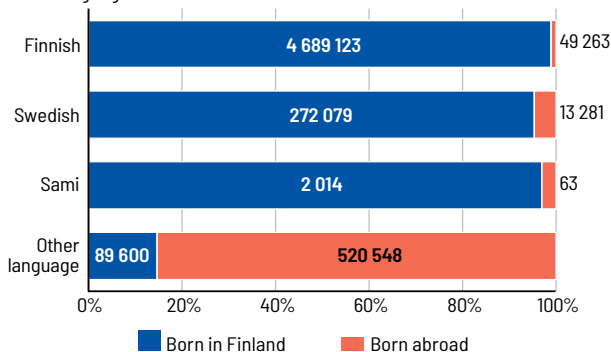
Sources: [Statistics Finland, population structure, citizenships granted](#)

## Population by citizenship, 2021–2024

Country of citizenship 31 December	2021	2022	2023	2024	Change, % 2023–2024
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 548 241</b>	<b>5 563 970</b>	<b>5 603 851</b>	<b>5 635 971</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Finland	5 251 777	5 240 284	5 230 878	5 224 870	-0.1
Foreign countries total	296 464	323 686	372 973	411 101	10.2
Estonia	51 805	51 819	51 597	50 444	-2.2
Ukraine	7 202	8 441	28 100	41 403	47.3
Russia	30 049	33 428	35 359	35 172	-0.5
China	11 405	12 297	14 020	15 687	11.9
Philippines	5 351	8 140	11 540	15 122	31.0
India	8 245	10 487	13 068	15 115	15.7
Iraq	15 075	15 322	14 730	13 993	-5.0
Vietnam	7 237	7 757	8 795	10 076	14.6
Afghanistan	7 686	8 362	9 222	9 237	0.2
Bangladesh	2 819	3 880	6 272	8 668	38.2
Others	149 590	163 753	180 270	196 184	8.8

## Population by origin and language on 31 December 2024

Native language



Source: [Statistics Finland, population structure](#)

## Population by region, 2000 and 2024

Regional division 1 January 2025	2000	2024	%	Change, % 2000-2024
<b>Whole country</b>	<b>5 181 115</b>	<b>5 635 971</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8.8</b>
Uusimaa	1 394 199	1 782 300	31.6	27.8
Southwest Finland	447 103	494 819	8.8	10.7
Satakunta	232 569	211 261	3.7	-9.2
Kanta-Häme	165 307	169 455	3.0	2.5
Pirkanmaa	453 319	545 406	9.7	20.3
Päijät-Häme	204 912	204 635	3.6	-0.1
Kymenlaakso	179 940	157 442	2.8	-12.5
South Karelia	136 299	125 083	2.2	-8.2
South Savo	156 117	129 376	2.3	-17.1
North Savo	259 639	248 815	4.4	-4.2
North Karelia	176 187	162 091	2.9	-8.0
Central Finland	262 710	274 112	4.9	4.3
South Ostrobothnia	200 766	189 929	3.4	-5.4
Ostrobothnia	168 077	178 749	3.2	6.3
Central Ostrobothnia	68 052	67 723	1.2	-0.5
North Ostrobothnia	372 639	418 331	7.4	12.3
Kainuu	85 736	69 639	1.2	-18.8
Lapland	191 768	176 151	3.1	-8.1
Åland	25 776	30 654	0.5	18.9

### Population in the largest municipalities

31 December 2024

**TOP 5**

Helsinki	<b>684 018</b>
Espoo	<b>320 931</b>
Tampere	<b>260 180</b>
Vantaa	<b>251 269</b>
Oulu	<b>216 152</b>

1 January 2025

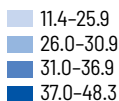
**308**  
municipalities

**19** regions

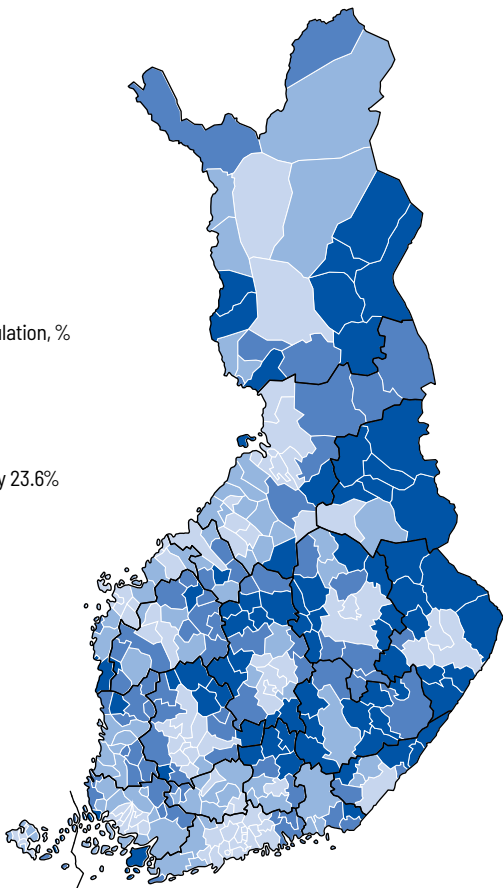
Sources: [Statistics Finland, population structure, classifications](#)

## Share of persons aged 65 or over by municipality, 2024

Share of population, %



Whole country 23.6%



Source: [Statistics Finland, population structure](#)

## Life expectancy, 1990–2023

The number of years that a person would live provided that the rate of mortality remains unchanged

Age	1990 Males	Females	2000 Males	Females	2023 Males	Females
0	70.9	78.9	74.1	81.0	79.0	84.2
10	61.5	69.5	64.6	71.4	69.2	74.4
20	51.9	59.6	54.8	61.5	59.4	64.5
30	42.6	49.9	45.4	51.7	49.9	54.7
40	33.5	40.2	36.1	42.1	40.3	45.0
50	24.9	30.9	27.3	32.7	31.0	35.4
60	17.1	21.9	19.2	23.7	22.3	26.1
70	10.7	13.8	12.1	15.2	14.6	17.5
80	6.1	7.5	6.6	8.2	8.1	10.0

## Causes of death, 1980–2023

	1980	%	2000	%	2023	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	23 016	52	21 304	43	19 349	32
Neoplasms	9 101	20	10 492	21	13 875	23
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	253	1	3 428	7	12 154	20
Accidents excl. alcohol poisonings	1 941	4	2 320	5	2 409	4
COVID-19 virus infection	-	-	-	-	2 229	4
Diseases of the respiratory system	3 751	8	4 293	9	2 113	3
Alcohol-related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol	646	1	1 477	3	1 727	3
Diseases of the digestive system	1 026	2	1 391	3	1 370	2
Suicides	1 226	3	1 165	2	752	1
Diabetes	635	1	572	1	695	1
Other causes of death	2 916	7	2 874	6	4 628	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>44 511</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>49 316</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>61 301</b>	<b>100</b>

Sources: [Statistics Finland, deaths](#), [causes of death](#)



## Families 2023

**1 466 954**

Average size of family

**2.7** persons

**550 183** families with children

A family with underage children is a family comprising at least one child aged under 18 living at home

**44%**

1 child

**39%**

2 children

**12%**

3 children

**5%**

4+ children

## Size of household-dwelling units 2024

A household-dwelling unit consists of persons occupying the same dwelling on a permanent basis

Persons living alone

**47%**



2 persons

**32%**

3+ persons

**21%**

## Population by level of education, 2010 and 2023

	2010	%	2023	%
<b>Population aged 15 or over</b>	<b>4 487 599</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4 771 619</b>	<b>100</b>
Population with educational qualification, total	3 004 903	67.0	3 581 780	75.1
Upper secondary education	1 737 248	38.7	1 913 688	40.1
Post-secondary non-tertiary education	20 808	0.5	54 730	1.1
Short-cycle tertiary education	472 283	10.5	403 701	8.5
Bachelor's or equivalent level	395 862	8.8	620 512	13.0
Master's or equivalent level	342 598	7.6	534 078	11.2
Doctoral or equivalent level	36 104	0.8	55 071	1.2
Only basic education	1 482 696	33.0	1 189 839	24.9

## Students and qualifications, 2010 and 2023

Sector of education	Students <sup>1)</sup>		Qualifications	
	2010	2023	2010	2023
Pre-primary education	-	52 271	-	-
Comprehensive education	548 784	558 138	64 957	62 337
General upper secondary education	111 778	110 597	32 697	31 363
Vocational education	279 863	347 730	67 056	68 470
University of applied sciences education	138 852	170 775	21 899	30 957
University education	169 404	168 037	29 118	33 418
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 248 681</b>	<b>1 407 548</b>	<b>215 727</b>	<b>226 545</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Students in education leading to qualifications. The data for vocational education relate to a calendar year. The data for other educational sectors describe the situation on 20 September.

2024

**1 975**

Comprehensive schools



**330**

General upper secondary schools

Sources: [Statistics Finland, educational structure of population, students and qualifications, providers of education and educational institutions](#)



## Use of information and communications technology by individuals, 2020–2024

Share of population aged 16 to 89, %

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Has used the Internet <sup>1)</sup>	92	93	93	94	94
Smartphone in own use	87	88	88	90	90
Has made Internet calls or video calls <sup>1)</sup>	72	67	68	68	72
Has used instant messaging with a smart phone or other device <sup>1)</sup>	76	78	77	79	77
Has listened to or downloaded music <sup>1)</sup>	68	69	71	..	72
Has watched films, series or sports on streaming services <sup>1)</sup>	49	53	60	58	60
Has used a social networking service <sup>2)</sup> daily or almost daily	59	58	59	<sup>3)</sup> 62	59
Made online purchases <sup>1)</sup>	54	57	58	58	58

<sup>1)</sup> In the past 3 months

<sup>2)</sup> E.g. Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn and Instagram

<sup>3)</sup> The question was changed in 2023

### Research and development expenditure 2024

estimate

**8.8**

billion euro



### Identity thefts 2024

Reported to the authorities

**3 467**



Sources: [Statistics Finland, use of information and communications technology by individuals](#), [research and development](#), [statistics on offences and coercive measures](#)

## Population by labour force status, 2010–2024

Aged 15 to 74

	2010	2020	2023	2024
	Thousand persons			
<b>Population aged 15 to 74, total</b>	<b>4 043</b>	<b>4 133</b>	<b>4 131</b>	<b>4 153</b>
Employed	2 411	2 495	2 628	2 602
Unemployed	226	209	204	238
Inactive population	1 406	1 429	1 299	1 312
<b>Employed by type of employment relationship</b>				
Full-time work	2 052	2 078	2 111	2 101
Part-time work	357	415	488	482
<b>Employed by employer sector</b>				
Private sector	1 756	1 866	1 944	1 907
Local government	497	476	499	520
Central government <sup>1)</sup>	149	146	164	160
<b>Employed by status in employment</b>				
Employees	2 082	2 151	2 292	2 285
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	329	343	336	317
	%			
Unemployment rate	8.6	7.7	7.2	8.4
Males	9.4	8.1	7.9	9.2
Females	7.7	7.4	6.5	7.6

<sup>1)</sup> Budget economy of central government, other units of central government

**Employment rate  
2024**



Aged 15 to 24

**41.8%**

Aged 20 to 64

**76.7%**

Source: [Statistics Finland, labour force survey](#)

## Employed by industry, 2010–2024

Aged 15 to 74

	2010	2020	2024	2024
	Thousand persons			%
Human health and social work activities	370	402	441	16.9
Manufacturing	359	328	333	12.8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	294	272	277	10.6
Education	168	177	193	7.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	145	184	177	6.8
Construction	173	194	173	6.6
Information and communication	92	122	141	5.4
Transportation and storage	156	139	136	5.2
Administrative and support service activities	100	120	136	5.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	112	111	124	4.8
Accommodation and food service activities	85	83	103	4.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining, quarrying	115	100	95	3.7
Other service activities	83	86	86	3.3
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	68	76	79	3.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	55	64	63	2.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply, etc.	26	29	30	1.2
<b>Total, incl. industry unknown</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>2 602</b>	<b>100</b>

### Industrial structure



Share of the employed, % 1970 2024

Services and administration	<b>42</b>	<b>75</b>
Industry and construction	<b>34</b>	<b>21</b>
Agriculture and forestry	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>

Source: [Statistics Finland, labour force survey](#)

## Total earnings by occupation, 2023

	Total Median <sup>1)</sup>	Men €/month	Women	Full-time employees
Managers	7 274	7 876	6 317	56 956
Managing directors and chief executives	11 615	12 000	10 730	2 622
Professionals	4 525	4 938	4 223	443 886
Software and applications developers and analysts	5 063	5 178	4 747	57 346
Engineering professionals excl. electrotechnology	4 878	4 965	4 578	56 336
Primary school and early childhood teachers	3 418	3 958	3 362	42 906
Medical doctors	8 293	8 581	8 131	11 825
Technicians and associate professionals	3 596	4 066	3 329	332 318
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	3 419	3 728	3 388	55 457
Clerical support workers	2 996	3 129	2 954	86 491
Service and sales workers	2 794	3 008	2 732	236 043
Personal care workers in health services	3 031	3 077	3 025	82 956
Sales workers	2 789	3 056	2 679	47 369
Child care workers and teachers' aides	2 492	2 443	2 496	38 819
Craft and related trades workers	3 343	3 400	2 897	104 939
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	3 298	3 396	2 941	103 159
Heavy truck and bus drivers	3 310	3 332	3 160	27 087
Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers	2 294	2 219	2 304	36 532

<sup>1)</sup> Middle value when total earnings are arranged from the smallest to the largest

### Total earnings of wage and salary earners 2023

euro per month, median



Men

**3 929**

Women

**3 285**

Source: [Statistics Finland, structure of earnings](#)

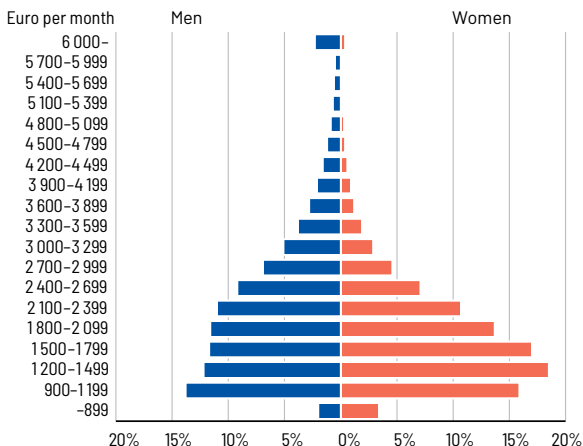
## Pension recipients, 2000–2024

The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

Pension benefit	2000	2010	2020	2024
Old-age pension	869 672	1 093 267	1 397 155	1 456 307
Disability pension	276 269	267 248	193 629	177 331
Unemployment pension	54 291	33 938	-	-
Part-time pension	24 533	28 764	291	-
Special pension for farmers	40 845	24 330	8 409	4 008
Surviving spouse's pension	252 798	263 176	220 395	210 722
Orphan's pension	28 476	22 503	15 994	16 995
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 284 145</b>	<b>1 463 835</b>	<b>1 617 561</b>	<b>1 660 923</b>

## Total pension distribution among pension recipients, 31 Dec 2024

People living in Finland who receive an old-age (excl. partial old-age) or disability pension or a special pension for farmers



**Average pension 2024**  
euro per month

Men **2 349** Women **1 893**

Sources: [Finnish Centre for Pensions](#); [Kela, Social Insurance Institution of Finland](#)

## Theme: Young people in statistics

### Occupations 2023

Persons aged 18 to 24

## TOP 5



Men

Shop sales assistants  
Freight handlers  
Heavy truck and lorry drivers  
Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers  
House builders

Women



Shop sales assistants  
Childminders in kindergartens and other institutions  
Social work assistants  
Food service counter attendants  
Fast food preparers

End of school year 2023 to 2024

# 517 400

Study loan borrowers



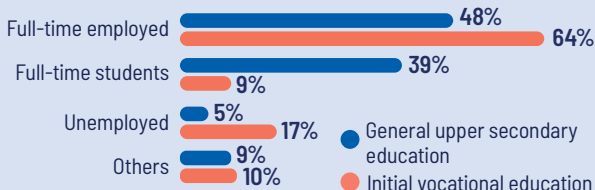
Average  
student loan

# 11 953

euro

### Main type of activity of completers of qualifications 2023

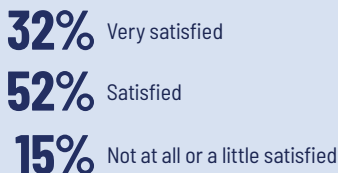
Persons aged under 25, one year after graduation



Sources: [Statistics Finland, employment](#); [Kela, Social Insurance Institution of Finland](#)

## Satisfaction with life 2024

Persons aged 16 to 24



## Use of information and communications technology 2024

In the past 3 months

Of persons aged 16 to 24, %



**77** has played or downloaded games



**40** has bought used goods



**29** has sold own goods, products or services

## Municipal elections 2025

Persons aged 18 to 29



**16.5%** of persons entitled to vote

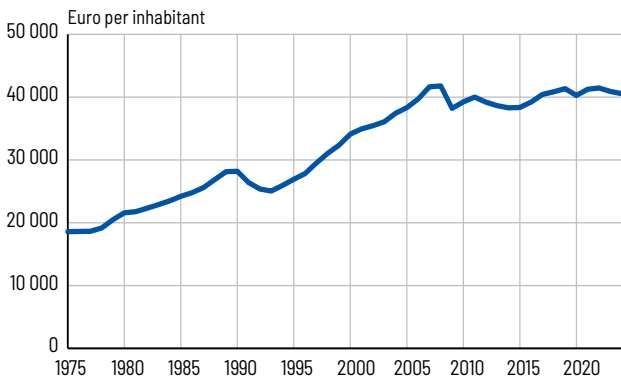
**7.8%** of candidates

**5.1%** of elected councillors

## Gross domestic product, 1975–2024\*

Value of total output calculated per inhabitant in a certain period

Volume series, reference year 2015



Gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) describes the final result of the production activity of resident production units.

The change in GDP is commonly used as an indicator describing economic growth, that is, the development of the total volume of goods and services produced in the national economy.

**GDP 2024** preliminary data

**49 133**

euro per inhabitant

**-0.1%**

annual volume change



**Central government  
debt 2024**

**29 995**

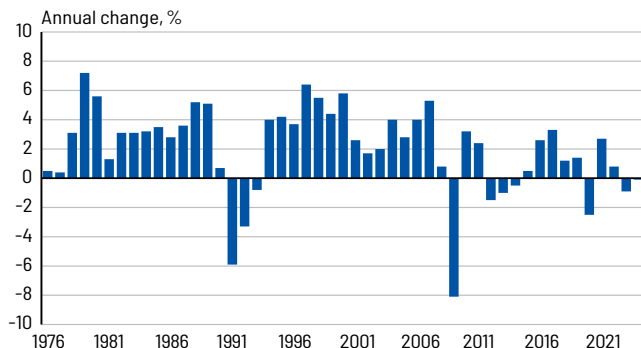
euro per inhabitant



Sources: [Statistics Finland, annual national accounts](#); [State Treasury](#)



## Annual change in the volume of gross domestic product, 1976–2024\*



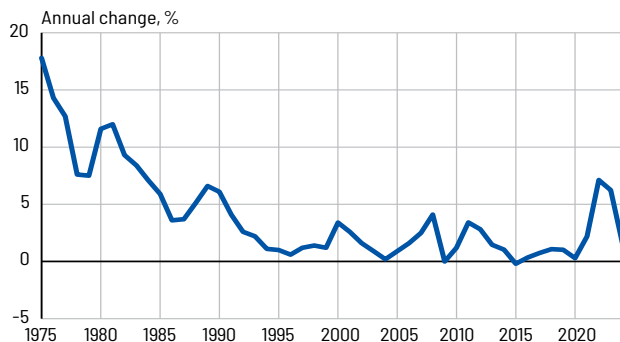
## Households' consumption expenditure, 1990–2023\*

	1990 %	2000	2010	2020	2023*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	18.2	24.4	25.7	31.0	29.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	16.3	12.6	12.1	12.7	12.5
Transport	14.5	13.2	12.3	10.4	11.1
Recreation and culture	11.2	11.3	11.9	9.2	8.9
Restaurants and hotels	7.7	6.4	6.3	5.2	6.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6.6	5.8	5.1	5.2	4.2
Health	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.2
Clothing and footwear	5.6	4.6	4.8	3.5	3.7
Communication	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.4
Education	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	9.8	9.4	9.1	10.5	12.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: [Statistics Finland, annual national accounts](#)

## Inflation, 1975–2024

Annual change in the Consumer Price Index describes the rise or fall in the prices of consumer goods and services purchased by households



## Consumer price index by commodity group, 2023–2024

2015 = 100

	2023	2024	Annual change, %
<b>Total index</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124.5	124.4	0.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	134.7	141.2	4.8
Clothing and footwear	99.8	101.5	1.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	129.7	131.9	1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	110.2	109.8	-0.4
Health	110.6	113.0	2.2
Transport	119.3	117.9	-1.1
Communication	111.0	113.5	2.3
Recreation and culture	109.0	110.9	1.8
Education	114.3	122.2	6.9
Restaurants and hotels	126.1	130.2	3.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	115.9	120.6	4.0

Source: [Statistics Finland, consumer price index](#)

## Consumption of food commodities per person, 1990–2023\*

	1990 kg	2000	2010	2020	2023*
Milk	177.9	148.1	135.3	100.8	89.4
Yoghurt	11.8	17.1	23.4	19.6	19.4
Cheese <sup>1)</sup>	12.7	16.5	19.0	25.3	26.0
Eggs	11.1	10.1	9.8	12.4	11.4
Wheat	43.5	45.9	46.4	44.9	48.9
Rye	17.4	15.3	16.1	15.0	13.0
Oats	4.5	3.0	5.4	11.0	9.7
Rice	4.6	5.6	5.2	7.0	7.9
Fresh vegetables	41.5	52.8	56.1	64.5	56.7
Fresh fruit	50.2	45.2	47.1	58.5	45.8
Beef and veal <sup>2)</sup>	21.8	19.0	18.6	18.7	17.0
Pork <sup>2)</sup>	33.0	33.0	34.9	29.7	28.1
Poultry meat <sup>2)</sup>	6.8	13.3	18.2	27.5	29.9
Fish <sup>3)</sup>	18.9	13.2	15.2	15.2	14.1
Coffee <sup>4)</sup>	10.2	9.2	10.0	9.3	<sup>5)</sup> 8.3
Sugar	34.7	32.0	31.8	32.2	23.0

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. curd and cottage cheese – <sup>2)</sup> Incl. bones, i.e. carcass meat – <sup>3)</sup> As filleted weight –

<sup>4)</sup> Sales of roasted coffee – <sup>5)</sup> Final data 2024

### Total consumption of alcoholic beverages 2024

**8.3**

litres

100% alcohol per person  
aged 15 or over



### Average price of fuels 2024 December

95 E10 petrol

**1.76** euro per litre

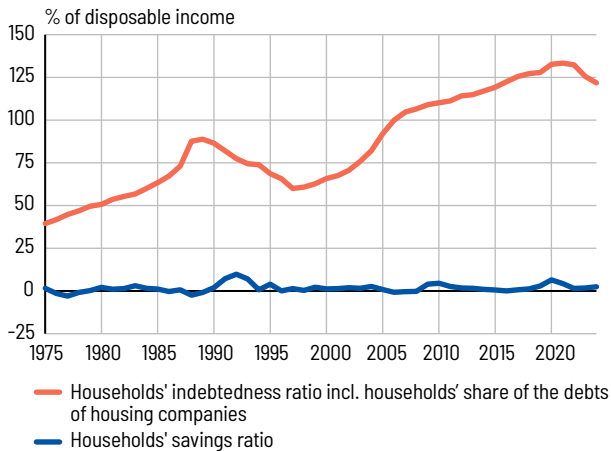
Diesel

**1.77** euro per litre



Sources: [Statistics Finland, consumer price index](#); [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#); [Finnish Coffee Roasters Association](#); [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

## Households' indebtedness ratio and savings ratio, 1975–2024\*



### Housing loans 2023

average

**114 750**

euro per household-dwelling unit with housing loan



In a one-person household, average

**77 280**

euro per household-dwelling unit with housing loan

Sources: [Statistics Finland, annual national accounts, indebtedness](#)

## Social protection expenditure, 2010–2023

Function	2010		2020		2023	
	€ million	%	€ million	%	€ million	%
Sickness and health	13 468	24.6	16 761	22.1	19 665	22.7
Disability	6 427	11.7	6 902	9.1	7 519	8.7
Old age	19 171	35.0	32 048	42.2	37 554	43.3
Survivors	1 724	3.1	1 858	2.4	2 070	2.4
Family and children	5 845	10.7	7 322	9.6	8 683	10.0
Unemployment	4 370	8.0	5 308	7.0	4 366	5.0
Housing	923	1.7	2 203	2.9	2 681	3.1
Other social protection	1 425	2.6	2 282	3.0	2 817	3.2
Administration	1 480	2.7	1 206	1.6	1 330	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>54 832</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75 891</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>86 686</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Ratio to GDP, %</b>	<b>29.1</b>		<b>32.1</b>		<b>31.7</b>	

### At risk of poverty 2023

**13.4%**

of the dwelling population



**123 128**

children in at-risk-of-poverty households



Persons whose household's disposable money is less than 60 per cent of what the average household has at its disposal are classified as being at risk of poverty.

In other words, if a household's income is considerably lower than that of most others, it is considered to be at risk of poverty.

## Household-dwelling units 2024

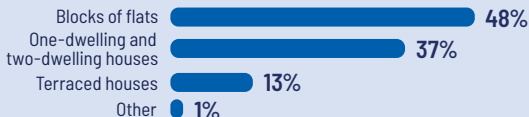
A household-dwelling unit consists of all persons occupying the same dwelling on a permanent basis



# 2.9 million

household-dwelling units

### Type of building



### Occupancy rate of dwellings

Floor area per household-dwelling unit

## 80.0 m<sup>2</sup>

Floor area per person

## 41.6 m<sup>2</sup>

### Persons in overcrowded household-dwelling units

More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

## 16.1%

### Tenure status of household-dwelling units 2023

Owner-occupied dwelling

## 61%

Rented dwelling

## 36%

Other

## 3%

## Prices of dwellings in blocks of flats, 2020–2024

Unencumbered average prices

	Old dwellings		New dwellings	
	Greater Helsinki €/m <sup>2</sup>	Rest of Finland	Greater Helsinki	Rest of Finland
2020	4 851	1 933	6 262	4 238
2021	5 144	2 003	6 441	4 376
2022	5 184	2 043	6 418	4 478
2023	4 804	1 946	6 491	4 433
2024	4 623	1 933	6 459	4 410

## Average rents of rented dwellings, 2020–2024

	Non-subsidised dwellings		Government-subsidised dwellings <sup>1)</sup>	
	Greater Helsinki €/m <sup>2</sup> /month	Rest of Finland	Greater Helsinki	Rest of Finland
2020	20.12	12.99	13.29	11.05
2021	20.28	13.05	13.41	11.13
2022	20.55	13.54	13.55	11.27
2023	20.83	13.93	13.87	11.62
2024	21.02	14.36	14.59	12.05

<sup>1)</sup> Dwellings produced with government ARAVA loans

### Free-time residences 2024

**495 145**



### Saunas 2024 estimate

**2.4**  
million



Sources: [Statistics Finland, prices of dwellings in housing companies, rents of dwellings, buildings and free-time residences](#)

## Enterprises, 2023

Industry	Enterprises	%	Personnel <sup>1)</sup> Thousand	Turnover € million	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	124 783	21.5	44	3 595	0.7
Manufacturing	28 539	4.9	308	161 330	29.6
Construction	56 948	9.8	156	45 301	8.3
Wholesale and retail trade <sup>2)</sup>	54 191	9.3	226	138 661	25.5
Transportation and storage	24 621	4.2	112	25 465	4.7
Accommodation and food service activities	16 324	2.8	57	8 582	1.6
Information and communication	21 576	3.7	104	28 245	5.2
Financial and insurance activities	16 791	2.9	45	35 543	6.5
Real estate activities	43 284	7.5	20	14 103	2.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	70 071	12.1	117	20 183	3.7
Administrative and support service activities	25 747	4.4	141	15 853	2.9
Human health and social work	28 219	4.9	105	11 876	2.2
Other service activities	33 250	5.7	21	2 242	0.4
Other industries	35 704	6.2	54	33 465	6.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>580 048</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>544 444</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Size category of personnel</b>					
0–4	542 400	93.5	219	66 708	12.3
5–9	17 511	3.0	114	30 628	5.6
10–19	9 986	1.7	134	35 248	6.5
20–49	6 324	1.1	191	56 092	10.3
50–99	2 090	0.4	144	51 759	9.5
100–249	1 053	0.2	157	54 929	10.1
250–499	391	0.1	136	48 867	9.0
500–999	161	0.0	113	44 331	8.1
1 000–	132	0.0	303	155 883	28.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>580 048</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>544 444</b>	<b>100</b>

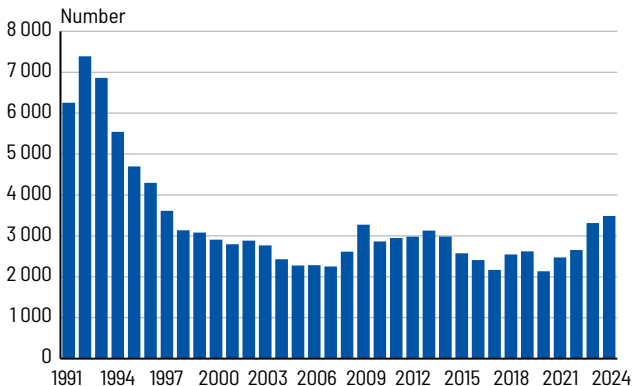
<sup>1)</sup> Staff-years

<sup>2)</sup> Incl. repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Source: [Statistics Finland, structural business and financial statement statistics](#)



## Bankruptcy proceedings instituted, 1991–2024



In order to prevent a wave of bankruptcies caused by the coronavirus pandemic, filing for bankruptcy was limited by temporary legislative amendments from 1 May 2020 to 30 September 2021.

### Enterprises 2024

Enterprise openings

**42 794**

Enterprise closures

**43 935**



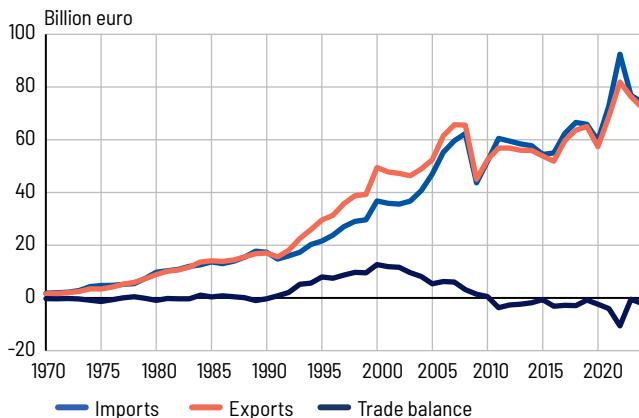
### Enterprises having received business subsidies 2024



**14 624**

Sources: [Statistics Finland, bankruptcies and business restructuring proceedings, enterprise openings and closures, statistics on business subsidies](#)

## International trade in goods, 1970–2024\*



## Biggest import and export countries, 2024\*

Trade in goods: imports by country of origin, exports by country of destination

Import country	€ million	%	Export country	€ million	%
Germany	10 382	14.0	Sweden	8 141	11.3
Sweden	8 601	11.6	Germany	8 121	11.2
China	7 396	10.0	United States	6 967	9.6
Norway	5 531	7.4	Netherlands	5 638	7.8
Netherlands	4 013	5.4	China	3 513	4.9
United States	3 747	5.0	Belgium	2 558	3.5
Poland	2 726	3.7	Estonia	2 514	3.5
Estonia	2 364	3.2	Poland	2 455	3.4
Italy	2 198	3.0	Great Britain	2 355	3.3
France	2 168	2.9	Norway	2 349	3.3
Other countries	25 168	33.8	Other countries	27 596	38.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>74 294</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>72 207</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: [Finnish Customs](#)

## International comparison data, 2023–2024

Country	Population Million	GNI per capita USD, purchasing power adjusted	Inflation %	Unemploy- ment %
	2023	2023	2024	2024
Finland	5.6	62 070	1.6	8.4
Sweden	10.5	69 680	2.8	8.4
Norway	5.5	105 610	3.1	4.0
Denmark	5.9	75 840	1.4	6.2
Iceland	0.4	77 690	5.9	3.6
Austria	9.1	70 260	2.9	5.2
Belgium	11.7	69 450	3.1	5.7
China	1 410.7	24 360	0.2	4.6
Czech Republic	10.8	49 290	2.4	2.6
Estonia	1.4	45 380	3.5	7.6
France	68.3	59 070	2.0	7.4
Germany	84.4	70 900	2.3	3.4
Greece	10.4	40 370	2.7	10.0
Hungary	9.6	43 420	3.7	4.5
Ireland	5.3	95 100	2.1	4.3
Israel	9.6	53 330	3.1	3.1
Italy	59.0	56 540	1.0	6.5
Latvia	1.9	42 940	1.3	6.9
Lithuania	2.9	48 980	0.7	7.1
Luxembourg	0.7	90 770	2.1	6.4
Netherlands	17.8	77 650	3.3	3.7
Poland	36.8	44 790	3.8	2.9
Portugal	10.5	46 130	2.4	6.5
Spain	48.1	52 790	2.8	11.4
Switzerland	9.0	87 050	1.1	4.4
Türkiye	85.4	41 900	58.5	8.8
Ukraine	<sup>1)</sup> 41.0	18 120	6.5	<sup>1)</sup> 9.8
United Kingdom	68.3	56 780	3.3	4.4
United States	335.0	82 340	2.9	4.0

<sup>1)</sup> 2022

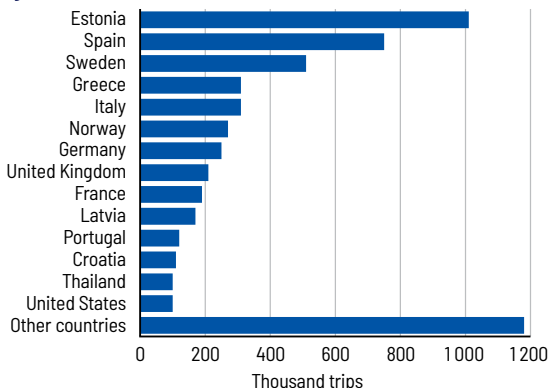
Sources: [UN, Demographic Yearbook](#); [ILO, ILOSTAT Database](#); [IMF, World Economic Outlook](#); [OECD Database](#); [World Bank Open Data](#)

## Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments, 2010–2024

Country of domicile	2010	%	2024	%	Change, % 2023–2024
Germany	510 280	10.2	700 127	11.0	2.9
United Kingdom	406 272	8.1	607 896	9.5	7.2
Sweden	517 849	10.3	521 574	8.2	3.5
United States	178 482	3.6	445 098	7.0	16.3
France	213 414	4.3	392 861	6.2	4.1
Netherlands	165 779	3.3	299 544	4.7	7.5
Italy	142 389	2.8	220 541	3.5	14.6
Spain	113 804	2.3	197 245	3.1	10.8
Switzerland	107 859	2.2	180 691	2.8	12.0
Estonia	205 429	4.1	179 900	2.8	-9.1
Other	2 443 511	48.8	2 623 149	41.2	7.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 005 068</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6 368 626</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.7</b>

## Finns' leisure trips abroad, 2024

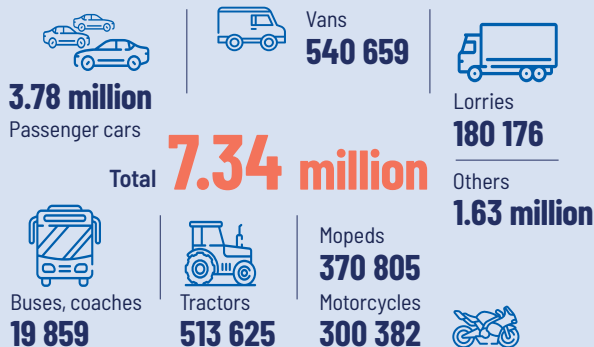
Trips with overnight stays in destination country made by the population aged 15 to 84



Sources: [Statistics Finland, accommodation statistics](#), [Finnish travel](#)

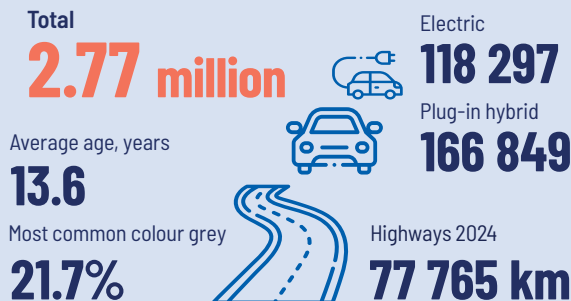
# Registered vehicles 31 December 2024

Vehicle stock



## Passenger cars in traffic 2024

excl. Åland

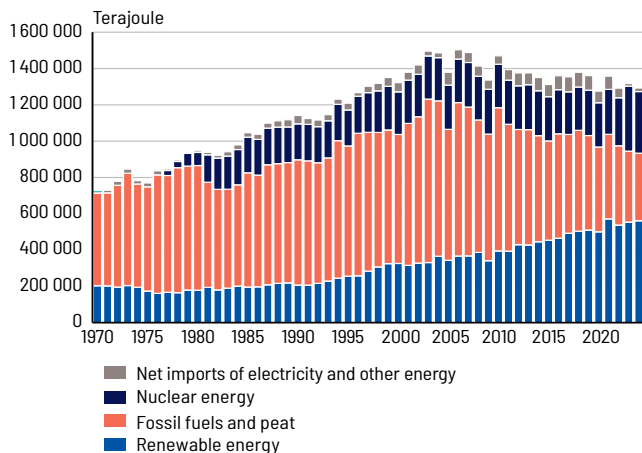


Sources: [Statistics Finland, motor vehicle stock](#), [Finnish road statistics](#); [Finnish Transport and Communications Agency Traficom](#)

## Supply and total consumption of electricity, 2024\*

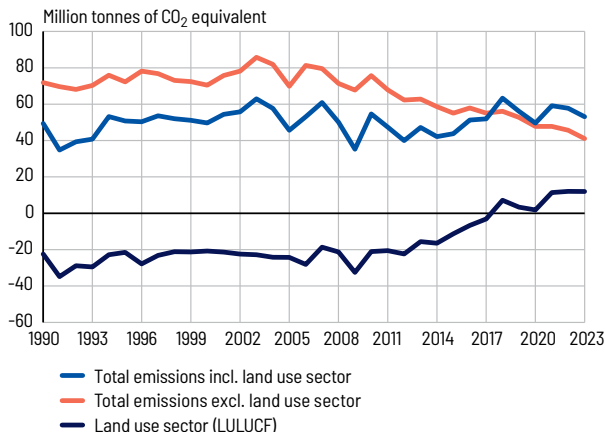
Supply	GWh	%	Total consumption	GWh	%
Nuclear power	31 133	37.6	Industry and construction	34 118	41.2
Wind power	19 858	24.0	Households and agriculture	24 725	29.9
Hydro power	14 147	17.1	Services and public consumption	20 604	24.9
Solar power	1 155	1.4	Transmission and distribution losses	3 297	4.0
Net imports	3 181	3.8			
Other heating power	13 270	16.1			
<b>Total</b>	<b>82 744</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>82 744</b>	<b>100</b>

## Total energy consumption, 1970–2024\*



Sources: [Statistics Finland, production of electricity and heat, energy supply and consumption](#)

## Greenhouse gas emissions and removals, 1990–2023



### Municipal waste 2023

**466**

kg per inhabitant



Landfilling or  
incineration without  
energy recovery

**1.4%**

## Forests, 2019–2023

Land class	Million ha	%	Volume of the growing stock	Million m <sup>3</sup>	%
Forestry land	26.2	86	Pine	1 283	50
Forest land	20.3	67	Spruce	763	30
Poorly productive forest land	2.6	9	Birch	422	17
Unproductive land	3.1	10	Other deciduous		
Forest roads, depots, etc.	0.2	1	trees	85	3
Other land	4.2	14	<b>Growing stock, total</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Land area, total</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>100</b>			

## Livestock, 1950–2024

	1950 Thousand	1990	2000	2010	2020	2024
Cattle	1 782	1 360	1 057	926	846	794
Dairy cows	1 111	490	364	289	260	234
Pigs	446	1 381	1 296	1 367	1 087	987
Poultry	..	..	12 570	9 587	13 577	15 279
Laying hens	3 381	4 845	3 110	3 394	3 812	4 041
Broilers	..	2 993	7 918	4 616	8 507	9 792
Sheep	1 220	103	100	126	140	115

## Crops, 1950–2024

	1950 Million kg	1990	2000	2010	2020	2024
Wheat	296	627	538	724	677	751
Rye	215	244	108	69	67	44
Barley	176	1 720	1 985	1 340	1 382	1 165
Oats	702	1 662	1 413	810	1 195	1 208
Potato	1 273	881	785	659	624	553
Sugar beet	231	1 125	1 046	542	422	667
Broad bean	..	..	..	16	23	14

Source: [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#)



## Cinemas, museums, theatres and orchestras, 1990–2023

	1990	2000	2010	2020	2023
<b>Cinemas</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>187</b>
Cinema halls	340	343	289	360	381
Seats, thousand	66	59	50	50	48
Premieres	172	176	186	131	227
Visits per inhabitant	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.3
<b>Museums <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>114</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>152</b>
Exhibitions	..	1 289	1 134	773	849
Admissions, million	4.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	8.7
<b>Theatres <sup>2) 3)</sup></b>	<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>71</b>
Performances	12 115	13 837	12 833	6 374	11 340
Tickets sold, million	2.5	2.6	2.6	0.8	2.0
<b>Orchestras <sup>2)</sup></b>	<b>..</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>

<sup>1)</sup> Full-time and professionally managed museums, excl. Åland

<sup>2)</sup> Theatres receiving statutory State subsidy

<sup>3)</sup> Incl. Finnish National Theatre and Finnish National Opera and Ballet

### Public libraries 2024

excl. Åland



**715** libraries

Loans, million

**85.4**

Physical library visits, million

**50.7**

Online visits, million

**46.2**

Sources: [Finnish Film Foundation](#); [Finnish Heritage Agency](#); [Theatre Info Finland](#); [Association of Finnish Symphony Orchestras](#); [Ministry of Education and Culture](#)

## Municipal elections 2025

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
SDP	557 769	23.1	KD	86 431	3.6
KOK	529 542	21.9	Movement Now	10 481	0.4
KESK	396 630	16.4	Other parties	14 485	0.6
Green League	254 173	10.5	Constituency associations	48 295	2.0
Left Alliance	224 005	9.3	<b>Total</b>	<b>2 419 349</b>	<b>100</b>
Finns Party	184 616	7.6	Female candidates	1 201 802	49.7
RKP	112 922	4.7			

Voting turnout 54.3%

## County elections 2025

Party	Votes	%	Party	Votes	%
SDP	444 404	22.5	KD	94 805	4.8
KOK	403 704	20.5	Movement Now	10 173	0.5
KESK	381 288	19.3	Other parties	17 228	0.9
Left Alliance	179 071	9.1	Constituency associations	11 092	0.6
Green League	178 831	9.1	<b>Total</b>	<b>1 971 869</b>	<b>100</b>
Finns Party	153 176	7.8	Female candidates	1 104 210	56.0
RKP	98 097	5.0			

Voting turnout 51.7%

### Members of Parliament 2025

Women

**91**



Men

**109**

SDP Finnish Social Democratic Party, KOK National Coalition Party, KESK Centre Party of Finland, RKP Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD Christian Democrats in Finland

Sources: [Statistics Finland, municipal elections, county elections](#); [Parliament of Finland](#)



Statistics Finland  
1865 – 2025



- 1749 The first Finnish population statistics are compiled  
1865 The Statistical Office of Finland is founded  
1879 The first Statistical Yearbook of Finland is published  
1884 The Statistical Office of Finland is renamed the Central Statistical Office of Finland  
1908–1909 The first Consumption Expenditure Survey is conducted in Finland  
1921 The Cost-of-Living Index is calculated for the first time  
1934 The first Population Projection is made  
1948 Calculation of gross national income begins in Finland  
1950 The Population Census is drawn in the whole country for the first time  
1971 The Central Statistical Office of Finland is renamed Statistics Finland  
1990 A register-based Population Census as the second country in the world  
1995 The first statistical office in Europe to launch its Internet service  
2002 The Advisory Board of Official Statistics of Finland (OSF) is established  
2013 The producers of Official Statistics of Finland sign the quality assurances  
2025 Statistics Finland 160 years

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